

এপ্রিল-জুন, ২০১২

নাগরিক উদ্যোগ

সামাজিক ন্যায়বিচার বিষয়ক ত্রৈমাসিক প্রকাশনা

ইউপিআর-২০০৯ পর্যালোচনা
সরকারি প্রতিশ্রুতি বাস্তবায়নে
আশাব্যঞ্জক অগ্রগতি নেই

২০১১ সালের মানবাধিকার
পরিস্থিতির পর্যালোচনা

খাদ্য ও সামাজিক নিরাপত্তা খাতে
বাজেট বরাদ্দের জনপ্রতিক্রিয়া

আইএলও কনভেনশন ১৮৯ এবং
বাংলাদেশে গৃহশ্রমিকদের অবস্থা

সবুজ অর্থনীতি
বাংলাদেশের টেকসই উন্নয়নের সুযোগ কতটুকু?

মানবাধিকার, তথ্য অধিকার এবং সামাজিক নিরাপত্তা বিষয়ক নাগরিক উদ্যোগ-এর কিছু প্রকাশনা

শিরোনাম	প্রকাশনার ধরন	লেখক/সম্পাদক	প্রকাশক	প্রকাশকাল/মূল্য
আমাদের তথ্য আমাদের অধিকার	অনুবাদ	আলতাফ পারভেজ মিজান আলী	নাগরিক উদ্যোগ ও সিএইচআরআই, ভারত	জুন ২০০৯ মূল্য: ১৫০
অপ্রাতিষ্ঠানিক খাত ও শ্রমজীবী মানুষ	প্রবন্ধ সংকলন	জাকির হোসেন অমিত রঞ্জন দে	নাগরিক উদ্যোগ ও পাওয়া	জুলাই ২০১০ মূল্য: ১০০
বাংলাদেশের দলিত ও সামাজিকভাবে বঞ্চিত জনগোষ্ঠী: চকিত জরিপ	সংকলন	আলতাফ পারভেজ রমেন বিশ্বাস	নাগরিক উদ্যোগ ও বিডিইআরএম	জুলাই ২০১০ মূল্য: ১০০
রাষ্ট্র, উদারীকরণ ও শ্রমজীবীদের সামাজিক নিরাপত্তা: বিপদের মুখে বাংলাদেশ	গবেষণা	আলতাফ পারভেজ	নাগরিক উদ্যোগ ও পাওয়া	সেপ্টেম্বর ২০০৮ মূল্য: ১০০
প্রতিবন্ধিত্ব: প্রেক্ষিত মানবাধিকার ও সেবার মান উন্নয়ন	গবেষণা	জাকির হোসেন ড. আলতাফ হোসেন	নাগরিক উদ্যোগ	জুন ২০১০ মূল্য: ১৫০
অস্পৃশ্যতা, দারিদ্র্য ও পুরুষতন্ত্র-বাংলাদেশে দলিত নারীর বিপন্নতা	গবেষণা	আলতাফ পারভেজ	নাগরিক উদ্যোগ	সেপ্টেম্বর ২০০৮ মূল্য: ৫০
প্রতিরোধ ও উন্নয়ন	সংকলন	আলতাফ পারভেজ	নাগরিক উদ্যোগ	এপ্রিল ২০০৭ মূল্য: ১০০
বাংলাদেশের নারী শ্রমজীবী	গবেষণা	আলতাফ পারভেজ	নাগরিক উদ্যোগ ও পাওয়া	মার্চ ২০০৭ মূল্য: ৯০
আম্বেদকর কেন বাংলাদেশে জরুরি	সংকলন	আলতাফ পারভেজ	নাগরিক উদ্যোগ ও বিডিইআরএম	নভেম্বর ২০০৮ মূল্য: ৫

নাগরিক উদ্যোগ
NAGORIK UDDYOG
CITIZEN'S INITIATIVE

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মিপি

BDAC-2009 চুক্তি পত্র : মি কবি চাকরি এবং আব্বা AMMZ ত্র / 11

2009 মত্জ ত্রিভব AbjZ RmZmsN মেRubb
চিহ্নে চিহ্নেY (BDAC) Kihpigt gvbewaKvi
msiyY I Dbaqtb evsjv`k miKvi KZR cO E
A/xKvimgn ev`levqtb tkvbn Avkve`AK AMMZ
cwi j`yZ n`Q bv| cOZkZ Gme A/xKvi ev`levqtb
eZgvb Ae`v I MnxZ c`ty`ci
চিহ্নে পত্র Dc`vcb Ki`Q bvMwi K D``M Gi A`Wtfv`Kum
BDUBU|



মহু` K
RwKi trv`mb

mn`hvMx মহু` K
trv`4vZj Bmj vg

মহু` bv cwi I`
Avj Zvd cvi`fR
gvRnvi æj Bmj vg
AvgZ i Ab`
gvnve`v mj Zvbn
tmvg` E

cO` I Aj sKiY
vgVyAvntg`

Avtj vKvP
bvMwi K D``vM, vgVyAvntg` I
B`Uvi`tbU

cKvK
মহু` K KZR 8/14, e-K: we,
j vj gvUqv, XvKv-1207 t`K
cKvKZ|
tdvb : 8115868
d`v : 9141511
B-tgBj : nuddyog@gmail.com

gy Y
cKvK KZR b` Kiv`eW`e-
d`vix, 19/1, bj j`yZ evej v
XvKv-1205 t`K gy`Z|

`vg : 20 UrKv|

2011 মত্জ i gvbewaKvi cwi w`Zi চিহ্নে পত্র / 3



gvbewaKvi i Ab`Zg c`vb kZ`htj v teP`vKvi AuaKvi, Avi ivo`tm
AuaKvi w`vOZ Ki`te| wKs` t`ki gvbewaKvi cwi w`Zi চিহ্নে পত্র
Ki`j Avgiv Gi D`ev`vP`B t`L`Z cvB| ivo` w`b`RB gvbewaKvi
j`N`bi Ab`Zg cOZ`vb wntmte wetePZ n`Q| t`ki 2011 মত্জ i
gvbewaKvi cwi w`Zi w`wiZ Rvbn`Qb MtelK I DbaqB Kg`
gvRnvi æj Bmj vg|

AvBGj I Kb`fbkb 189 Ges evsj v`k Mnk`gK` i Ae`v / 16

AvBGj I Kb`fbkb 189 Abmvti Mnk`gK` i mKj
AuaKvi w`vOZ Ki`Z bwiZgvj I AvBb c`vqB Avek`K|
Avgv` i t`k GKvU Lmov bwiZgvj v c`vZ n`q`Q ZvI cOq
w`Zb eQi AvtM| wKs` tmiU GL`bn Avtj vi gL` t`L`b|
Mnk`gK` i eZgvb t`c`v`v`U GB Lmov bwiZgvj vi Ab`gv`b Ges Zv ev`levqtb
c`m`KZv Z`j ai`Qb gvbewaKvi Kg`nwg`j Bmj vg wntj`vj |



Avt`v hv Avt`Q

- Lv` I mvgw`RK w`v`v`Ev Lv`Z evt`RU eiv`f`i RbcOZ`v`qv 8
- g`bvqvi tgv`f`dv
- meR A`_v`v`Z : evsj v`k i tUKmB Dbaq`bi m`hvM KZUK? 18
- tmvgv`ti Dc`v`v`Z c`U
- bvix I w`ki cvPvi cOZ`iva Ki`æb 21
- cv`f`R evej
- c`v`K Rb`Mv`xi gvbewaKvi Ges BD`vqB cwi l` i fvgKv 25
- l`q`f`R` w`d`i`v`R
- m`k`v`b I DbaqB 27
- c`xi w`ek`m
- M`s` চিহ্নে পত্র: O`c`Ze`Ux AuaKvi AvBb: AvBbR`x`v` i w`b``K`K`v` 29
- Gw`f`v`K`U Z`v`Rj Bmj vg
- RmZmsN gvbewaKvi K`v`D`v`j i 19Zg Awa`te`k`b MnxZ cO`l`te`i mvi mst`y`c 31
- A`v`W`f`v`K`um BDUBU, bvMwi K D``v`M
- Aa`v`cK tgv`Riddi Avg` : bvMwi K Avt` vj`bi c`f`i`v`v` e`w`v`Z`j R`x`v`remv`b 32
- R`w`Ki trv`mb

ম ঝূন ` Kx q



গুবোমাকবি চুি ৱ` ৱZ ডব়া়ত্ব পবB মি কুুি চহ়া়ক কব়হ়ি ড়া়` ৱM

Av শ়RৱZৱ গুবোমাকবি msMVb A'vgtৱ= B'Uvib'vkbyj Ges ৱDg'vb
i vBUm& lqvP m'c'Z c'KwkZ Zv' i c_K c'Zte`tb evsj v' tki
gubomakvi chui ৱ` ৱZ ৱb'q D'OM c'Kvk K'ti'q | t' tki temi kwi gubomakvi
msMVb_ t'jvi ch'ey'YI Zv' i t'p'q L'p Avj v' ৱKQz bq | AvBb l m'wj k
t'k' i (AvmK) ৱt'me Ab'jv'q, t' t'k MZ Rvb'qwi -R'p g'v'm AvBb-k:Lj v
i 'j'vKvix evnbxi t'ndvR'Z l Zv' i K_ Z 'um'cv'q'it' 63 Rb e' ৱ' g'v'v
t'M'Qb | Ab' ৱ` t'k Awakvi R'wb't'q'q, t' t'k c'Z g'v'm M'to m'vZ'Rb ৱe'Pvi ৱ'nf'Z
nZ'vKv'Éi ৱk'Kvi n't'Q |

A'vgtৱ= B'Uvib'vkbyj evsj v' tki gubomakv' i t'q' t' AvBb-k:Lj v
i 'j'vKvix evnbxi_ t'jvi m' m' t' i 'Uv'v nZ' v l ৱb'h'Zb't'K c'ab'v m'g'v' ৱt'm'te
ৱ'P'v'Z K'ti'q | Ab' t' t'k'v'v'v ৱel't'q' t'p'q ৱe'Pvi ৱ'nf'Z nZ'vKv'É ৱb't'q'B
evsj v' t'k' ৱ'nf'Z' m'e't'p'q t'ew'k m'g'v't'j v'P'v'v ৱk'Kvi n't'Z n'q | GB c'eb'Zv
t'iva ev c'k'g't'v mi K'v' i c'y' t' t'k t'k'v'v'v ai't'bi D' ৱM j 'q' Kiv h'v' ৱ'Q bv |
AvBb-k:Lj v i 'j'vKvix evnbxi m' m' t' i ৱe' i'x' gubomakvi j' N't'bi ' i "Zi
Awf't'vM DV't'j l mi K'v' Zv Z' t's'i e'e' v K'ti' bv, eis h'v' i ৱe' i'x' Awf't'vM
l t'v Zv' i Ae'v' ৱ'Z t' q | A_P e'Z'g'v'v mi K'v' i Ab'Z'g ৱbe'P'bx c'Z'k'eb'Z
ৱ'Qj , Z'v'v ৱe'Pvi ৱ'nf'Z nZ'vKv'É e'U' Kite | 'g ev 'B nZ'v't'K evsj v' t'ki
gubomakvi chui ৱ` ৱZi g'j' ৱ'q't'v m'e't'p'q D'OMRbK c'eb'Zv ৱt'm'te ৱe't'P'v'v Kiv
n't'Q | ৱe'v'Avi ৱe't' t'ni ৱe'Pvi c'p'v'q'q Awf'h'y' t' i gubomakvi j' ৱNZ n't'Q
et'j Awf't'vM K'ti'q ৱDg'vb i vBUm&l qv'P |

GgZve'v'q Av'g'v'v j'y' Kiv'Q, gubomakvi msMVb_ t'jvi c'Zte`b't'K mi K'v'
' i'az'j' bv ৱ' t'q 'X'v'v'v'v f'v'te t' l'q' c'Zte`b' ৱt'm'te A'v'L'v ৱ' t'q 'v't'K |
mi K'v' i Zi d' t' t'k G ai't'bi c'Z'v'v'q'q t' t'ki gubomakvi chui ৱ` ৱZi c'kZ
ৱ'P' t'KB A'x'K'v'v Kiv n'q | gubomakvi chui ৱ` ৱZ ৱb't'q Av't'j ৱPZ Awf't'vM_ t'jvi
ৱel't'q' mi K'v' i D'v'Z n'te Z' t's'i e'e' v Kiv | h'v' i ৱe' i'x' Awf't'vM, Zv' i
c't'y' m'v'v'B M'v'q'v' m'g'v'v' m'g'v'v't'v t'k'v'v'v K'v'R Av't'm' bv | mi K'v' i
gubomakvi chui e'Z' c'q'v'Rb | gubomakvi j' N'b m's'v'v's'i Awf't'vM_ t'jv Av'g't'j
ৱb't'q' mi K'v' h_vh_ Z' t's'i e'e' v Kite- Ggb'v'UB c'Z'v'kv | GKB m'v'v'
c'q'v'Rb gubomakvi chui ৱ` ৱZi ডব়া়ত্ব মি কুুি চহ়া়ক কব়হ়ি c' t'y' c |

2011 mvtj i gvbewiaKvi cwi w~wZi chv@j vPbv



gvRnvi "j Bmj vg

AvM÷ 3, 2011 ivZ AvUvi w~wZ k'v g'g'j i Zj mx `vm I ivRk' v`v'mi tQtj Zcb `vmtK(40) tMÜwi qvi wvj e'vivK GjvKv t_tk wWe cvj tki cwi P'tq tMöZvi Kti gvBtµvev'tm Kti DvW'tq w'tq hvq| Zcb `vm `wRP KvR Kti I UKUvK Rwg tKbv'tePvi mv_t hv³ wQj | Zc'tbi `x mxgy `vm Zvi `vgyi tLutR tQv'tUv fvB m'RbtK w'tq m'fv'cj, tMÜwiqv I k'v g'c'j cvj k t÷kb, wWe cvj k Awdm I i'v'tei Awdm Ges wgu'tdvU' XvKv tgmW'tKj K'tj R nvmcvZvtj w' tbi ci w'b n'tb' n'tq N'ti tQb w'Ks' tKv'tbv mÜvb cv'w'b | wWe cvj kl Zvi tKv'tbv mÜvb w'tZ cv'ti w'b | G e'v'cv'ti cwi ev'ti c' t_tk `v'bvq mvavi Y Wv'tq'ni tZ Acni Y

ej tj I cvj k Zv nvi'tbv tKm wnt'mte Mh'Y Kti | cwi ev'ti `we, Zc'tbi wei'tx `v'bvq tKv'tbv gvgjv w'Ksev mvavi Y Wv'tq'ni I bvB |

Kuóqvi w'g'ic'j Dc'tRj vi w'Rq tgj vq `p'et' i tQrov tevgv w'et'v'i t'Y `v'bxq BDw'c t'P'q'ig'v'v Kvgvi'j Av'ti w'cb, w'w'b Avl q'v'g' j'xtM' I t'v'Zv, w'Z'w'mn `Rb Avn'Z nb | MZ eQ'ti 28 w'W'tm'v' i v'tZ GB nv'g'vi NUbv N'tU | tevgv nv'g'vi ci w'e'q'ä tj v'KRb tgj vi cv'tki ev'R'ti w'R' `vi Avj x bv'tg GKRb gvBtµvevm P'vj K'tK w'c'v'U'tq n'Z'v K'ti w'v'QK m'v' t'ni e'tk | tevgv nv'g'vq Avn'Z BDw'c t'P'q'ig'v'v w'Ksev Zvi mg_ R't' i tKDB e'tj b'w'b, w'R' `vi Avj xB GB NUbv N'v'U'tq'Qb | w'e'q'ä tj v'KR't'bi w'c'v'U't'Z `i'Zi Avn'Z ni q'vi ci Zv'tK nvmcvZvtj

w'P'w'Krmv Kiv'tbv hv'qwb BDw'c t'P'q'ig'v'v'bi mg_ R't' i f'tq | dtj ivZ w'Z'w'b'vq gg't'P' Ae' `v'q nvmcvZvtj t'bl q'vi GK N'E'v ci Zvi g'Z'j n'q |

c'ö'g NUbw'U gvbewiaKvi ms'v AwiaKvi Gi t'Km ÷ vW Ges w'ö'Z'xq NUbw'U 31 w'W'tm'v' `v'w'v'K c'ö'g Av'tj'ni c'ö'Z'te' `b | NUbv `w'U t'Kv'tbv g'Z'j Dc'Z'K'vi Dc'v'L'v'b bq | GKw'U `v'axb MYZw'ŠK i v'tö'f gvbewiaK'v'ti i L'w'E'Z w'P'I | A_P Av'g'v't' i t' t'ki ms'w'e'v'b gvbewiaK'v'ti i Sv'Év Z'tj a'ti t'Nvi Yv Ki t'Q, ÖAvB't'bi Av'k'tj v'f Ges AvB'b'v'b'hv'v'x I t'Kej AvB'b'v'b'hv'v'x e' `env'ij'v'f I th t'Kvb `v't'b Ae' `v'bi Z c'ö'Z'K bv'Mwi t'Ki Ges m'v'g'w'q'K'f'v'te ev's'j'v't' t'k Ae' `v'bi Z Acivci e' `w'³ i Aw'e't'Q' AwiaKvi Ges w'e't'kl Zt AvB'b'v'b'hv'v'x e' w'ZZ t'Kvb e' `e' `v Mh'Y Kiv hvB'te bv, hv'v't'Z t'Kvb e' `w'³ i R'v'b, `v'axb'Zv, t' `n, m'p'v'g ev m'v'w'Ü'E'i n'w'b N'tU (Av't'Q' 31) | Ges Av'tiv ej t'Q Öc'R'v'Z'Š; n'B'te GKw'U MYZ'Š; th Lv't'b t'g'Š'ij K gvbewiaKvi I `v'axb'Zvi w'b'ö'q'Zv `w'K'te, gvbem'Évi gh'P'v I g'tj `i c'ö'Z k'v'v'teva w'b'w'ö'Z n'B'te'ö (Av't'Q' 11) | Z'v'Qrov ev's'j'v't' k gvbewiaKvi m'v'µ'v'š' c'ö'q m'Kj Av'š'R'w'Z'K `w'j'tj Av'j'v'v'v'v'v'v' K'ti t'Q | gvbewiaK'v'ti i Ab' `Z'g c'äv'b k'Z'v't'j'v te't'P `v'K'vi AwiaKvi, Avi iv'v' t'm AwiaKvi w'b'w'ö'Z K'te | w'Ks' t' t'ki gvbewiaKvi cwi w~wZi ch'v'j v'P'bv K'tj Av'g'iv Gi D't'v'v' w'P'T'v' t' `L't'Z cv'B, eis iv'v' w'b't'RB gvbewiaKvi j `N't'bi Ab' `Z'g c'äv'Z'v'b wnt'mte w'et'w'P'Z n't'Q |

c'I c'w'Kv w'Ksev w'g'w'v'v'v'Z c'K'w'v'Z Ges w'e'v'f'b'e gvbewiaKvi ms'MV't'bi c'K'w'v'Z Z't' `i t'P't'q'l t' t'k gvbewiaKvi j `N't'bi cwi w~wZi gv'v'v' I e' `vc'K'Zv A't'K te'w'k | t' `Lv hv't'Q, gvbewiaKvi Z `v AvB't'bi k'v'mb w't'q R'bg't'bl tek k'v'v' i't'q't'Q | b't'f'v'v' -

ৱাটমএফ I Avir tKrtq ÷ t`tk 30W
tRjvi cuP nrVi gvbli gZvgZ
wbtq GK Rwi c cwi Pij bv Kti | GtZ
86 kZvsk gvbly wePvi ewnfZ
nZ`vKvtEi wecixtZ gZvgZ c0vb
Kti hv 2009 I 2010 mvtj i
c0Zdjij Z gZvgZi tPtq AtbK
teuk | Aciw`tk 37 kZvsk gtb
Kitq AvBb-k;Ljv cwiw`wzi AebwZ
NUtQ thLvfb 2009 mvtj 11 kZvsk
Ges 2010 mvtj 16 kZvsk DEi`vZv
GgbwU gtb KitZb | wePvi wefvM
AebwZ ntqtQ Ggb avi Yv 2009 mvtj
16 kZvsk, 2010 mvtj 28 kZvsk
Ges 2011 mvtj Zv tefo`wotqtQ
38 kZvsk | GB RbgtZi wPtI GUvB
c0Zdjij Z nq th, Rbgtb AvBtbi
kvmb wbtq k1/4v w`b w`b epxB cvt`Q |
ivR%wZK mwnsmZv t`tk bZb wKQy
bq | miKwi I weTivax Dfq`tjiB
ivR%wZK ms`wZ PPP t`tjI j`Yxq
gvTiq Afve itqtQ | weTivax`tji
thtKvtbv KgRvtE miKwi`j thgb
bvkKZv I t`kweTivax Ges
RbwivcEv j`Ntbi MU LtR cvt`Q
tZgnb weTivax`ji ivR%wZK
KgRvtZ Zvr`YK dj cvlqv I thb
tZb c0Kvti 0Lei0 ntq I Vvi c0Lqvg
wjb, dtj mthvM tctjB Mmo fvsPi
I tcvotbvZ e`it`tkQ | weTivax
`tji wPc ubc Rqbj Avtew`b
dvi`KtK cyj wk wbtZtbi wkKvi ntZ
t`Lv tMtQ | wbtZtbi Dbj3 Zvg ZvtK
Aafj 1/2 KitZi Qvto mb wivcEv
KgxPv | weTivax`tji KvtR evav`vfb
144 aviv Rwi Kiv ntqtQ 133 evi |
Avevi Ggbl t`Lv tMtQ, niZvtji
w`b mviv t`tk weTivax`tji
tbZvKgxP i aicvKtoi cvkvcwk
weGbw Acwm Ggbfvte tNivl Kti
ivLv ntqtQ hvZ Zviv KgRmP mEuv`b
bv KitZ cvti | Gi mvt`hy3 ntqtQ
wewfbevmgwmRK Avt`vjtb evav`vbi
ms`wZ | dtj cwi tekeve`x msMVb
evcv wKsev cev wbeNvZvt`i KgRmP

cvj b KitZ cvtj I tZj -M`vm LwbR
mEuv` I we`jr ex`i i`qV RvZxq
KvgwUj KgRmPtZ jwW PvrRP NUbv
NtU | GbwRliv wivct` I wbeNve
mfv-mwgnZ, tmwgbvi I gvbceUv
cvj b KitZ cvtj I thvMvthvM e`v
I moK`N0bv wbtq`mq` Avej
gKmt`i tbZtZi Avt`vjtb i`o
ntqtQ kvMK tkYx |

2011 mvtj `g, `B nZ`v, AcniY I
wbLwR nlqvi NUbvq gvbemaKvi
j`Ntbi bZb ms`wZ`Zwi ntqtQ |
AvBb I mwj k tKt`i Z` Abjvqx
t`Lv hv`Q, G eQi ASZ 51wU G
aitbi NUbv NtUtQ hv Rbgtb k1/4vi
mwo KtiQ | Gt`i gta` 15 Rtbi
jvk cvlqv tMtQ | Abt`i mUvtb
ntb` ntq teovt`Q Zvt`i cwi evi | G
aitbi NUbvi tcQtb AvBb c0qMKvix
ms`v RwoZ etj Avk1/4v KitQ
gvbemaKvi ms`v I wgnwqv | Avi Zv
A`Kvi KitQ`fvogSx t`tk`i
Kti mKj AvBb c0qMKvix ms`v | G
cwiw`wZtK wZxq wekht`xi mgq
wUjvtii tM÷vtecv ewinbxi mvt`
Zj bv KitQ AtbtK | thgb wbtLwR
nlqv weGbw tbZv I lqwW`Kvgkvi
tPajx Avj tgi tKvtbv nw`m cvlqv
hvqub AvRI | Gme wltq cyj tki
AvBwRwc nvmvb gungy`L`Kvtii
`we, cyj k-i`vtei bvg e`envi Kti
AcniY ev AvUtKi NUbv NUtQ | Gi
mvt`cyj k ev i`vtei tKvtbv msik-0Zv
bv | eis Zvt`i `we, Acivaxiv
AvBb-k;Ljv ewinbxi bvg e`envi Kti
Aciva msNWZ KitQ | NUbv hw
Ggb nq Zte c0kvb RbMtYi Rvb
I gvtji w0dqZv w`tZ e`0ntqtQ
ejv hvq | RvZxq gvbemaKvi
Kvgkbtbi tPqig`vb W. wgrvbj
ingvbtbi gtZ, wePvi ewnfZ nZ`vi
t`tjI GLb tKSkj crvvtbv nt`Q |
AvM mmdvqvtii e`tj GLb `g
nt`Q | `g ntj tKvtbv nw`m cvlqv
hvq bv | GgbwK cwi evi jvtki Lei I

cvq bv | cyj tki BDrbdig Qvov
tM0Zvi AwfHvb etUi weTivaxZv Kti
gvbemaKvi Kvgkbtbi tPqig`vb |
wZvb gtb Ktib, AvM Acivaxt`i
ati wbtUkbt t`lqv ntZv, Avi GLb
GtKevti cicvti cwmTq t`lqv
nt`Q |

wePvi ewnfZ nZ`vKvtEi e`vcvti
AwfthvtMi AvOj memgq i`vtei
w`tk | mmdvqvi GLb Avgt`i t`tk
GKuU cwiwPZ ka | GgbwK GLb G
kaU w`tq wki`i fq t`wLtg Ng
cvotbvZ e`envi nq tKvtbv tKvtbv
GjvKvq | gnrvtRvU miKvtii wbePbx
A1/2Kvi f1/2 Kti t`tk mmdvqvi Z`v
wePvi ewnfZ nZ`vKvtEi Ae`vnZ
itqtQ | weTivax`tj`vKv Ae`vq
Avl qvgx j`xm mmdvqvtii KtVvi
weTivaxZv KtiwQj | i`vtei nvZ cv
nvi vtbv Sj Kwi vi jgb miKvtii Rb`
GK Pig A`w`i KviY | 2011 mvtj
AvBb-k;Ljv ewinbxi tndvRtZ A`ev
mmdvqvti ASZ GKkRb wbnZ
ntqtQ | Gt`i gta` iay mmdvqvti
i`vtei nvZ 35 Rb, cyj tki nvZ
19 Rb Ges i`ve-cyj tki thS`
AwfHvtb Pvi Rb wbnZ ntqtQ | G eQi
cyj wk tndvRZ wKsev tRtj wePvi vaxb
Avmwgi gZi NUbv ep`x tctqtQ |
Kviv tndvRtZ 116 Rb Ktq` I
nvRwZi gZi ntqtQ | G mKj gZi
AtbK`tjvB`vfweK bq etj `we
KtiQ Zvt`i cwi evi | Kviv KZ`q
t`tk AnaKvsk t`tjI Rvbtbv ntqtQ,
nvU`AvUvtK Zvt`i gZi ntqtQ | GB
0vU`A`vUvK0 wbtq Rbgtb c0kvi tqtQ
hvi GKU eo Ask weWAvi weT`tjni
mvt`RwoZ | 27 Rb weGbw tbZv
XvKvi mvtEK tgqi wgrP AveYvtmi
ewotZ cyj wk tiBtW gvivZKfite
AvnZ Kti ASZ 20 RbtK hv`i
gta` AtbtKB wQtj b bix | Rb I
AvMt`v tu`UvBj KgPwii t`i gRvi
ep`xi Avt`vjtb jwW PvrRP NUbvq
tKvtbv i`ve ev cyj tki weit`x
AwfthvM Avbv nqub |

gvbemaKvi j•Nt̄bi eū NUBvi mvt_ cɯj k RwoZ | XvKv wekpe`vj t̄qi QvĀ Avāj Kv̄i īt̄K cɯj k āti w̄btq wLj MvĀ _vbrq w̄bh̄Zb K̄ti | G NUBvq wePvi weFvMxq I cɯj wk Z`t̄šĀ _v̄bvi I wmmn wZbRb t̄`vlx mve`Ānq Ges Av`vj t̄Zi w̄b̄t̄k wZb cɯj k KgR̄Z̄K mvm̄t̄Cū Kiv nq| t̄brvqLv̄j t̄Z GK h̄eK̄t̄K weĀjā RbZvi gvt̄S t̄Qto w`t̄q MYw̄Cub w`t̄q Zv̄t̄K nZ`vi g` t̄`q cɯj k| m̄vf̄v̄t̄i Av̄w̄gb evRv̄t̄i cɯj t̄ki g` t̄` Qq QvĀ t̄K w̄Cw̄t̄q nZ`vi NUBvq m̄vf̄vi _v̄bvi I w̄m cĀ`v̄nvi Ges `̄B̄Rb GmAv̄B̄t̄K mvm̄t̄Cū Kiv nq| PĀEM̄t̄g GK K̄t̄j R QvĀ t̄K al̄P̄Yi t̄P̄ovi Aw̄f̄thv̄M I t̄V ēt̄pYewoqvi Kmev _v̄bvi I w̄m w̄gRv̄bj ingv̄t̄bi weĀt̄x| ivRk̄v̄nxi Av`vj t̄Z Av̄m̄v̄gxi n̄vZ t̄f̄t̄½ t̄`q GK cɯj k K̄b̄t̄÷ej Ḡw̄C̄j gvt̄m|

ivR̄w̄w̄ZK `t̄ji KḡK̄Sk̄j w̄nt̄m̄te miKvi niZ̄j w̄K̄sev wētkl w`t̄b t̄gvevBj t̄Kv̄t̄ŪP̄ Av̄t̄qRb K̄ti Zv̄r̄Āw̄YK wePvi m̄āúbeK̄t̄i t̄Q| Ḡt̄Z miKv̄t̄i ivR̄w̄w̄ZK `t̄ji Kḡm̄Pi cĀZ Amin̄òZvi B ew̄nt̄C̄K̄v̄k N̄t̄Ūt̄Q| Āt̄bK w̄b̄ixn ḡv̄b̄j t̄K n̄q̄i w̄bi w̄kKvi n̄t̄Z n̄t̄q̄t̄Q hv̄ MYZ̄š̄; weKv̄t̄ki Āš̄li v̄q|

evsj v̄t̄`k ḡw̄njv c̄wi I t̄`i w̄nt̄m̄te 2011 m̄vt̄j t̄`tk 6 n̄vRvi 616 Rb b̄vix w̄bh̄Z̄t̄bi w̄kKvi n̄t̄q̄t̄Q h̄vi ḡt̄a` t̄ew̄kmsL`K b̄vix DZ`³ n̄t̄q̄t̄Q (GK n̄vRvi 41 Rb, Zv̄t̄`i ḡt̄a` Av̄Z̄h̄Z̄v̄ K̄t̄i t̄Q 27 Rb) | H w̄i t̄cvŪP̄Ab̄j̄m̄t̄i MZeQi th̄šZ̄t̄Ki Kv̄i t̄Y nZ`v̄ Kiv n̄t̄q̄t̄Q 330 Rb̄t̄K Ges 896 Rb b̄vix eēP̄ w̄bh̄Z̄b I al̄P̄Yi w̄kKvi n̄t̄q̄t̄Q| al̄P̄Yi ci nZ`v̄ Kiv n̄t̄q̄t̄Q 96 Rb I al̄P̄ t̄P̄ovi w̄kKvi n̄t̄q̄t̄Q 144 Rb| Ḡw̄m̄W w̄b̄t̄Āc̄ Kiv n̄t̄q̄t̄Q 83 R̄t̄bi I ci h̄vi ḡt̄a` 2 Rb ḡv̄iv t̄M̄t̄Q| Av̄`t̄b t̄cvov̄t̄b n̄t̄q̄t̄Q 73 Rb̄t̄K h̄v̄t̄`i ḡt̄a` ḡv̄iv t̄M̄t̄Q 38 Rb|

evsj v̄t̄`k ḡw̄njv Av̄BbR̄ix̄ m̄w̄ḡw̄Z ej t̄Q, īay w̄M̄t̄m̄÷t̄ ḡv̄t̄m̄ b̄v̄b̄v̄ aīt̄bi w̄bh̄Z̄t̄bi w̄kKvi n̄t̄q̄t̄Qb 318 Rb h̄v̄t̄`i ḡt̄a` cv̄Pvi n̄t̄q̄t̄Qb 101 Ges w̄ki I c̄wi ewi K w̄bh̄Z̄t̄bi w̄kKvi 67 Rb| Av̄Bb I m̄w̄j k t̄K̄t̄`i Z` ḡt̄Z, 117 Rb M̄nK̄ḡx̄ w̄bh̄Z̄t̄bi w̄kKvi n̄t̄q̄t̄Q h̄v̄t̄`i ḡt̄a` 74 RbB w̄ki| b̄vixi cĀZ m̄w̄sm̄Zvi NUBv̄ mēt̄P̄t̄q t̄ew̄k N̄t̄Ūt̄Q| Av̄ḡt̄b̄w̄÷ B̄Ūv̄i b̄v̄k̄b̄j miK̄wi Z̄t̄`i eivZ w`t̄q ej t̄Q, cĀg 6 ḡv̄t̄m̄B 7 n̄vRvi 265w̄U Aw̄f̄thv̄M cv̄l qv̄ t̄M̄t̄Q h̄vi ḡt̄a` 1 n̄vRvi 586w̄U al̄P̄Yi Aw̄f̄thv̄M| h̄w̄ I Āt̄±vēi ḡv̄t̄m̄ m̄sm̄t̄` W̄t̄ḡw̄÷K f̄v̄t̄q̄t̄j Ȳ w̄C̄f̄b̄k̄b I t̄C̄ŪK̄k̄b wej cv̄k n̄t̄q̄t̄Q| b̄vixi ḡv̄bemaKvi j•Nt̄bi bZb ḡv̄a`ḡ w̄nt̄m̄te h̄ȳ³ n̄t̄q̄t̄Q Av̄aj̄bK c̄h̄ȳ³| wētkl K̄t̄i t̄ḡvevBj t̄d̄v̄t̄b b̄vixi Āš̄li ½ w̄K̄OȳQ̄we ev w̄f̄w̄l w̄K̄e e`envi K̄t̄i Zv̄t̄`i m̄vt_ cĀZvi Yv̄ Kiv n̄t̄`Q| w̄ḡw̄w̄qvi b̄vix̄`i I G aīt̄bi cĀZvi Yvi w̄kKvi n̄t̄Z t̄`Lv̄ t̄M̄t̄Q|

Aw̄`evm̄x I `w̄j Z̄t̄`i ḡv̄bemaKvi j•N̄Z n̄t̄q̄t̄Q th̄Lv̄t̄b īay cveZ` PĀEM̄t̄g m̄w̄sm̄Zv̄q 30 Rb ḡv̄iv t̄M̄t̄Q| ivRk̄v̄nxi t̄M̄v̄w̄v̄ox̄Z Aw̄`evm̄x b̄vix̄t̄K al̄P̄ I Z̄vici nZ`v̄ K̄t̄i M̄v̄t̄Qi m̄vt_ t̄etā ivLv̄ n̄t̄q̄t̄Q| h̄t̄k̄v̄t̄i k̄k̄v̄t̄b GK `w̄j t̄Zi gZ t̄`n̄ t̄cvov̄t̄Z t̄`l̄qv̄ n̄q̄ub̄ t̄Kej `w̄j Z̄ et̄j| 20 t̄de`q̄w̄i Āš̄Z `̄R̄b c̄v̄n̄wo ḡv̄iv h̄v̄q| 19 t̄de`q̄w̄i ivOv̄ḡw̄Ūi evN̄v̄B̄Q̄wōt̄Z Āš̄Z 40w̄U c̄v̄n̄wo Niēwo t̄cvov̄t̄bvi NUBv̄q 20 t̄de`q̄w̄i Z̄v̄iv cĀZer` R̄v̄b̄w̄`Q̄j| Av̄nḡw̄`qv̄ ḡw̄nj̄g R̄v̄ḡvZ evsj v̄t̄`ki Ab`v̄b` ḡw̄nj̄g m̄āc̄D̄v̄t̄qi m̄vt_ Av`k̄M̄Z gZ cv̄`R` īt̄q̄t̄Q| G m̄āc̄D̄v̄q Zv̄t̄`i 87Zg ew̄l̄R̄ K̄b̄t̄f̄b̄k̄b W̄t̄K 6-7 t̄de`q̄w̄i| t̄m̄ Ab̄h̄v̄qx̄ M̄v̄R̄x̄t̄i ev̄n̄`ȳc̄j t̄iv̄f̄vi `v̄DŪ K`w̄āús̄ t̄m̄Ūvi ēK̄ K̄t̄i 2 R̄v̄b̄q̄w̄i| 24 R̄v̄b̄q̄w̄i M̄v̄R̄x̄c̄j t̄R̄jv̄

μm̄dv̄q̄vi GL̄b Av̄ḡv̄t̄`i t̄`tk GK̄w̄U c̄wi w̄PZ k̄ā| Ḡgb̄w̄K GL̄b G k̄āw̄U w`t̄q w̄k̄i t̄`i f̄q t̄`w̄L̄t̄q N̄ḡ c̄vov̄t̄b̄t̄Z e`envi n̄q t̄Kv̄t̄b̄v̄ t̄Kv̄t̄b̄v̄ Ḡj v̄K̄v̄q| ḡn̄v̄t̄R̄v̄U mi K̄v̄t̄i i w̄bēP̄b̄x Ā½x̄K̄vi f̄½ K̄t̄i t̄`tk μm̄dv̄q̄vi Z_v̄ wePvi ew̄nf̄Z nZ`v̄K̄v̄Ē Ae`v̄nZ īt̄q̄t̄Q| wēt̄i v̄ax `t̄j _v̄K̄v̄ Ae`v̄q Av̄l̄ q̄v̄ḡx̄ j̄x̄M̄ μm̄dv̄q̄v̄t̄i i K̄t̄v̄i wēt̄i w̄aZv̄ K̄t̄i w̄Q̄j |

c̄k̄v̄m̄K Ab̄ḡw̄Z cĀv̄b K̄t̄i| w̄K̄S̄ K̄b̄t̄f̄b̄k̄t̄bi cĀg w`t̄b̄B Av̄Bb- k̄;L̄jv̄ c̄wi w̄`w̄Zi Aēb̄w̄Zi AR̄j̄v̄t̄Z K̄b̄t̄f̄b̄k̄t̄bi Ab̄ḡw̄Z ew̄Z̄j Ges Zv̄ eū K̄i t̄Z eva` Kiv nq| A_P G e`vc̄v̄t̄i Av̄ḡv̄t̄`i m̄s̄weav̄b ej t̄Q ōAv̄Bb, R̄b̄k̄;L̄jv̄ I `b̄w̄Z̄K̄Zv̄- m̄v̄t̄c̄t̄Ā cĀZ`K̄ b̄v̄M̄w̄i t̄Ki th̄ t̄K̄v̄b aḡAej̄ ÷b, cv̄j b̄ ev̄ c̄P̄v̄t̄i i Aw̄aK̄vi īw̄n̄q̄v̄t̄Q̄ (41 K)|

t̄`tk eūj cĀZ̄w̄ĀZ̄ R̄v̄Z̄x̄q̄ ḡv̄bemaKvi K̄w̄ḡk̄b M̄w̄Z n̄t̄q̄t̄Q| ḡv̄bemaKvi K̄w̄ḡk̄t̄bi h̄v̄t̄v̄i i` n̄t̄q̄t̄Q 2008 m̄j t̄`t̄K| ḡv̄bemaKvi K̄w̄ḡk̄t̄bi t̄P̄q̄vi ḡ`v̄b̄m̄n̄ Ab`v̄b` m`m̄t̄`i w̄b̄t̄q̄v̄M̄ t̄`l̄qv̄ n̄t̄q̄t̄Q| t̄Kej K̄w̄ḡk̄t̄bi t̄P̄q̄vi ḡ`v̄t̄bi mie D̄c̄w̄`w̄Z̄ MȲḡv̄a`t̄ḡ c̄ēj f̄i t̄e D̄c̄w̄`Z̄| t̄Lv̄` t̄P̄q̄vi ḡ`v̄b̄t̄K̄B̄ w̄nt̄j̄ t̄Ūi K̄vi v̄M̄v̄t̄i c̄wi w̄`w̄Z̄ c̄h̄ēĀȲ

I Z`tsli Rb` XkZ t`lqv nqub| GKw KvhRi gvbemaKvi Kugktbi Rb` th tjvKej I AwR ejoqv` _vKvi `iKvi Zvi tKvfbvUvB bvB G ms`vi| RvZxq gvbemaKvi Kugkb, Z` Kugkb, `pMZ `gb Kugktbi gZv cOZovbmgK kw³kvjx I KvhRi bv KitZ cviZ MYZS; I

AvBtbi kvmbtK k³ wftZi lci `wo Kivtbr hvte bv KLtbrB|

gvbemaKvi i`lvq wePvi wefvM Mi GKw kw³kvjx fmgKv itqtQ| Avgvt`i t`tk wePvi wefvM Mi miKvti i cOZ AwZgvI vq wbfPkj Zvi KviY wePvi wefvM Mi cOZ RbMtYi

Av`vnxZvi cwi gvY epx cvt`Q| ivR%owZK AvbJMZ` I wbePv wefvM Mi lci wbfPkj Zv wePvi wefvM Mi `vaxZv I wbtC`lvZv wbtq mskq mwO KtiQ| ivtoi `eP`Zvi KviY Lfbi wePvi nq bv- GB aviYv exgj ntqtQ gvbJli gtb| ZvB A`BwZwe` tingvb tmvenv gtb Ktib, AvBb cOqvM wbi vcEv weavtbi tPtq SvkI wel q ntq `wotqtQ| Arcwb tK Ges Arcwb KZ e`q KitZ cviteb Zvi lci wbfP Kti AvBtbi mthvM crteb wK bv| abxi Rb` GK AvBb I `wi t`i Rb` c`K|

Rvbqwi gvtm tkL gyRe nZ`v gvgj vi Avmvgx`i weiæt× AvfthvM cOwYZ nl qvq 24 N`Evi Kg mgta cuPRtbi duum KvhRi ntqtQ| ZvQov 15 tmtp`at t`tki wfbewfBw3w tRtj GB duum KvhRi ntqtQ| Avevi t`Lv tMtO, tclm`WwU wRj`-y ingvb Kgct`l 22 Rb Lfbi Avmvgx`K ivR%owZK wetePbvq gy³ cOvb KtiQb| hvi gta` Ab`Zg Avtj wPZ ntjv GWfvtkU bj`j Bmj vg nZ`v gvgj vi Avmvgx Avlqvqx jxM tbZv Avey Zvtnti tQtj wec-e| Dtg`-L`, Gikv`i kvmbvgtj GKRb Ges Aa`vcK BqvRDwi tbi Avgtj GKRb G aitbi gy³ tctqOj| dtj tclm`WwU G aitbi ivR%owZK wetePbvq `lqv cOvb AvBtbi kvmtbi cOZ exv`yvj etj gtb KitQb A`btK|

mivt`tk MYgva`g Kgr`I miew`K wbfZb GK bZb gv`v tctqtQ| wgvWqv MtelYv cOZovb GgGgwm t`tki 10w RvZxq `wbtKi GK eQti cKwKZ wicvU`wetk-IY Kti ejtQ, 288 Rb miew`K wMvnxZ ntqtQ ivR%owZK `tji K`Wvi I cvj tki Qviv| 101 Rb wbfZtbi wKvI ntqtQb cFvekvjx gntji wei`tx msev` cPvi Kivi KviY| Ab`w`tk `B Rb miew`K KtK nZ`v

gvbemaKvi cwi w`wZ : Rvbqwi -Rb, 2012

t`tk MZ Rvbqwi -Rb gvtm AvBb-k:Ljv i`lvKvix ewnbxi tndvRtZ I Zvt`i Kw_Z OumdvqtiO 63 Rb e`w³ gvi v tMtQb| temiKvi gvbemaKvi ms`v AvBb I mvj k tKt`i (AvmK) GK cOZte`tb G Z` t`lqv ntqtQ| cOZte`tb ejv nq, GB mgta i`vtei OumdvqtiO 30 Rb, cvj tki OumdvqtiO bqRb, i`ve I cvj tki thS_ umdvqti GKRb I i`ve I tKv=MvW`P thS_ OumdvqtiO GKRb wbnZ nb| cvj tki wbfZt AvURb I cvj tki `vj tZ 13 Rb wbnZ ntqtQb| G Qov Kiv tndvRtZ gvi v tMtQb 50 Rb|

Gv`tk AwaKvi Zvt`i GK cOZte`tb Rvbq, wePvi eanfZ nZ`vKvE etU miKvi cOZK`wZ w`tj l cKZcty Zv Ae`vNz itqtQ| MZ Rvbqwi -Rb GB Oq gvtm 47 Rb wePvi eanfZ nZ`vKvEi wKvI ntqtQb| A`w cOZ gvtm MtO 7 Rb wePvi eanfZ nZ`vKvEi wKvI | GQov 62 e`w³ MYwUybtZ gvi v tMtQb| AwaKvi Gi cOZte`tb Avtjv ejv nq, wePvi e`v I cvj tki cOZ Av`v Ktg hvlqv maviY gvbJli gta` wbtRi nvtZ AvBb Ztj tbevi cOZv t`Lv w`tqtQ| bi mns`xtZ wePvi KtK gvi ai KtiQ cvj k| ivRavbxZ dtUv miew`Kt`i lci cvj wK nigjvi Nubv NtUtQ| XvKv wekte`vj tqi GK wK`lKtK gvi ai KtiQ i`ve m`m`| XvKvi Av`vj Zcvovq cvj k KZK Zi`Yx thSb nqiwbi wKvI ntqtQ| G Nubvi cOZev` Kivq miew`Kt`i gvi ai Kiv ntqtQ| Rvbqwi -Rb GB Oq gvtm wZbRb miew`K wbnZ, 76 Rb AvnZ, 46 Rb ugwKi m`y`xb, 04 Rb Avp`gtYi wKvI Ges 35 Rb jwAZ ntqtQb etj AwaKvi RwbqtQ|

MZ Oq gvtm mxgtSli fvi Zxq mxgtSli `lx ewnbxi (weGmGd) nvtZ 19 Rb wbnZ I 56 Rb AvnZ ntqtQ etj AvBb I mvj k tK`a (AvmK) Zvt`i cOZte`tb Dtg`L KtiQ| t`tki RvZxq `wbtK cKwKZ Leti i eivZ w`tq AvmK Rvbq, Rvbqwi -Rb gvtm gta` wbtRi ntqtQb 36 Rb e`w³| Gt`i gta` wZbRtbi jvk D`xvi Kiv ntqtQ| cwi e`v i c`l t`tk AvfthvM Kiv nq, i`ve ev AvBb-k:Ljv i`lvKvix ewnbxi cteB Gt`i Ztj wbtq tMtQ| GKB mgqKvtj 303w ivR%owZK mmsmZvq 41 Rb wbnZ I cvP nvrvi 375 Rb AvnZ nb|

AvmtKi cOZte`tb Avtjv ejv nq, thSb wbfZtbi wKvI ntq 10 Rb bvix AvZ`hZv KtiQb| DE`Kvix`i nvtZ Lp ntqtQb wZbRb bvix| Avi thSb nqiwbi cOZev` KitZ wMtq eLvtUi nvtZ wbnZ nb OqRb cv`l| mvj k l dtZvqi gva`tg wbfZt ntqtQb 19 Rb bvix| Gt`i gta` cvPRb cti AvZ`hZv KtiQb| GKB mgta GwW-mSgtmi wKvI ntqtQb 31 Rb bvix| al`Yi wKvI ntqtQb 457 Rb| al`Yi ci nZ`v Kiv ntqtQ 59 Rb bvixK| aw`Z nl qvq AvZ`hZv KtiQb cvPRb| thS`KtK tK`a Kti wbfZtbi wKvI ntqtQb wZbk Rb bvix| weifBwai tbi wbfZtbi wKvI ntqtQb 54 Rb Mncwi Pwi Kv|

AwaKvi Gi cOZte`tb ejv ntqtQ, Avfhy`p`Ei cOZ ivR%owZK AbK`uv w`bw`b evotQ| tclm`WwU KZK Lfbi Avmvgi mvrV nvm Kiv ntqtQ| ivR%owZK wetePbvq gvgj v cOZ`nvi Kiv nt`Q| ag`lq msL`vj Ny I `lly`a RvWZtMvxi cOZ mmsmZvi Nubv NtUtQ|

Kiv n̄tq̄tQ| kxl[©]wbDR WU Ktgi
m^αúv`K Pvi gvm wWtUbk b l
wbh[®]Zt̄bi wkKvi n̄tq̄tQb| GQvov
ivR[®]WvZK wetePbvq `wbK Argvi
t`k cwiKv eÜ Kti l miKvi Zv
AvU[†]K ivL[†]Z cvtiwb Av`vj[†]Zi
wb[†]Rbvi Kvi[†]Y| cwiKvU i m^αúv`K
gvngvj ingvb[†]K tM[†]Zvi Kti ivLv
n̄tq̄tQj KtqK gvm| 20 tm̄P^αt
Mfxi iv[†]Z `wbK msM[†]tgi m^αúv`K
m[†]Étiva[©]Avej Avmv[†]K tM[†]Zvi Kiv
nq Mvmo fvsP[†]i tbZZ[†]i t`l qvi
Avf[†]h[†]M|

iv[†]of Ab`Zg `wqZ[†]i n̄tjv Zvi t`tki
RbM[†]Yi Rvbgv[†]tji wivc[†]Ev Z_v
emntk[†]“i Av[†]ugY t[†]K Zvi RbMY[†]K
i[†]q[†]v Kiv| fvi[†]Zi m[†]t_ Kw[†]tovi
ms[†]μvš[†]Pw[†] Avk[†]ev` RvM[†]tj l mxgvš[†]
nZ[†]v eÜ v[†]tKub| fvi Zxq mxgvš[†]
i[†]q[†]t`i n[†]tZ 2011 m[†]tj AšZ 40
Rb evsj v[†] kx wbnZ n̄tq̄tQ| A_P `y
t`tki Pw[†] Abh[†]vqx tKv[†]bv c[†]q[†]B Ac
c[†]q[†]i mvariY gvb[†]li lci vj
Pvj[†]vZ cvti bv| cwiw`wZi c[†]q[†]Rt̄b
m[†]tev[†] iveri e[†]tjU e`envi Ki[†]Z
cvite| G cwiw`wZtK t`tki ciivo^α
b[†]wZi `e[†]Zv wnt̄mte t`Lv n[†]tQ|
tm̄w` Avite 8 evsj v[†] kxi wk[†]iv[†]“Q`
eÜ Ki[†]Z bv civl GKw[†]U e`_Zv|

GB tj Lvi i[†]tZB wR[†]vi Avjxi
NUbv c[†]g[†]v Kti AvB[†]bi c[†]Z mvariY
gvb[†]li Ak[†]vi dtj AvBb w[†]tRi
n[†]tZ Ztj t[†]l qvi c[†]ebZv e[†]μ[†] cv[†]“Q|
mvfv[†]i Qq Qv[†]tK wcu[†]tq nZ[†]v Ges
wnt̄j t̄Ui `β Qv[†]tK wcu[†]tq nZ[†]v Kiv
n̄tq̄tQ| Gfv[†]te t`Lv hv[†]“Q, iay
MYw[†]cUwb[†]ZB gviv tM[†]Q AšZ 134
Rb| G mKj Z_` gvb[†]li wKZ l
Amy[†] gvb[†]wKZvi emt[†]cKv[†] wnt̄mte
wetePbv Kiv hvq| G aitbi
gvb[†]wKZv `Zwi[†]Z iv[†]of Ae[†]vnZ
gvb[†]wKZvi weti[†]vax wbcxob l
wbh[®]Zt̄b[†]K `vqx Kiv hvq|

miKvi gv[†]P[†]gv[†]m AvšR[†]WZK Aciva

U[†]vBep[†]vj Mvb Kti[†]tQ| GB
U[†]vBep[†]vj `faxbZv hf[†]x MYnZ[†]vi
wep[†]vi Kite| gvbeZweti[†]vax Aciv[†]tai
Avf[†]h[†]v[†]M wGbw[†]c t̄bZv m[†]vdw[†]l b
Kv[†]“i tPšajx, Rv[†]gvZ t̄bZv gwZDi
ingvb w[†]Rvgx, t[†]tjvqvi t[†]nv[†]mb
m[†]C`x, g[†]rv[†]αš` Kvgvi[†]“v[†]vgvb, Avjx
Avnmvb g[†]rv[†]αš` g[†]Rw[†]n` Ges Avāj
Kv[†]“i tgvj-v[†]K BtZvg[†]ta` tM[†]Zvi
Kiv n̄tq̄tQ| h[†]kv[†]civax[†]“i wep[†]vtii
wel[†]qu[†] eQie[†]v[†]cx AvtjvP[†]vi
tK[†]“te[†]“tZ t[†]“tK[†]tQ| wKš[†] wel[†]qu[†]
wb[†]tq miKvi l weti[†]vax `tji evKh[†]×B
te[†]w P[†]tj[†]Q wep[†]vi c[†]μ[†]qv Gw[†]M[†]tq
h[†]l qvi t[†]“tK| th[†]Kv[†]tbv Aciv[†]tai
wep[†]vi n[†]l qv ev[†]Abxq Ges Zv Aek[†]B
n[†]l qv Dw[†]PZ AvšR[†]WZK gvb[†]“tE, bB[†]tj
bZbi[†]fc RbM[†]Yi g[†]ta` k[†]“vi m[†]jo
n[†]tZ cvti| ZvB gvbeZweti[†]vax
Aciv[†]tai wep[†]vi n[†]l qv[†]Uv thgb Ri[†]“wi,
tZg[†]wb Ri[†]“wi Zv thb AvšR[†]WZK
gvb[†]“tE nq|

evsj v[†]“tki gvb[†]wKZvi cwiw`wZi w[†]tq
AvšR[†]WZK gnt̄j l D[†]t̄M j[†]q[†]“ Kiv
tM[†]Q| e[†]tU[†]bi c[†]avbgš[†] tWw[†]fW
K[†]v[†]tjib Ges h[†]β iv[†]of wnt̄b[†]U iev[†]U[†]
t[†]g[†]t̄b[†]“m evsj v[†]“tki gvb[†]wKZvi
wb[†]tq D[†]t̄M c[†]Kv[†] Kti[†]tQb| Gw[†]kqv[†]b
w[†]Dg[†]v[†]b ivBum Kvg[†]kb l Av[†]g[†]t̄bw[†]÷
B[†]U[†]ib[†]v[†]kbvj l evsj v[†]“tki
gvb[†]wKZvi cwiw`wZi w[†]tq kw[†]“Z|
A[†]v[†]g[†]t̄bw[†]÷ BU[†]ib[†]v[†]kbvj[†] Kg[†]RZ[†]
Ave[†]vm dt̄q[†]tRi g[†]tZ, evsj v[†]“k
miKwi wew[†]fbaG[†]tRw[†]Y l c[†]q[†]k gvb[†]li
Awa[†]Kvi i[†]q[†]vq KvR Ki[†]Q bv Ges
miKvi b[†]Mwi[†]tKi Awa[†]Kvi i[†]q[†]vq
m[†]α[†]Y[†]“[†]“t̄q̄tQ| Gw[†]kqv[†]b t[†]dW[†]t[†]kb
G[†]t̄Mb÷ Av[†]bf[†]tj w[†]Uqvi w[†]M[†]G[†]w[†]c[†]q[†]t[†]i[†]Y
evsj v[†]“k miKv[†]tii Kv[†]Q w[†]tLu[†]R
n[†]l qv Awej[†]“α eÜ Kivi `wie
Rw[†]bt̄q[†]tQ| G g[†]t[†]g[†]“Ziv evsj v[†]“tk
Rw[†]ZmsN Db[†]q[†]b Kg[†]m[†]Pi Ave[†]w[†]mK
c[†]“Zw[†]bai Kv[†]Ql ev[†]Z[†]“ c[†]w[†]M[†]t̄q[†]tQ|
DBw[†]K[†]wj Km[†] GK w[†]“t[†]cv[†]tU[†]“ Rw[†]bt̄q[†]tQ,
i[†]v[†]tei c[†]“k[†]q[†]t̄Yi `wq[†]tZ[†]i w[†]Qj

h[†]β iv[†]R[†]“i c[†]q[†]k| Avi hLb GB
i[†]v[†]tei wei[†]“t[†]x tm[†] t[†]“tki c[†]avbgš[†]
D[†]t̄M c[†]Kv[†] Kti ZLb Hme
Z_vKw_Z gvb[†]wKZvi i m[†]vdvB M[†]l qv
c[†]w[†]ogv t[†]“tki G w[†]el[†]tq mZZ[†]v w[†]tq
c[†]“k[†]Q[†]v `emK|

gvb[†]wKZvi i m[†]t_ MYZ[†]š[†]i m[†]jo
w[†]eKv[†] A[†]v[†]z[†]x[†]f[†]ite R[†]w[†]Z| gvb[†]wKZvi
cwiw`wZi Db[†]q[†]b bv n[†]tj MYZ[†]wš[†]K
cwi[†]t[†]“tki wech[†]“ NU[†]Z eva[†]“| MYZ[†]š[†]i
i[†]ay[†]t[†]fv[†]tU w[†]eb[†]PZ n[†]tq Avmv bq, Gi
e[†]v[†]cKZvi m[†]t_ m[†]k[†]vmb l R[†]w[†]Z|
gvb[†]wKZvi j•Nb Kti t[†]“tk m[†]k[†]vmb
Z_v RbM[†]Yi kvmb K[†]ibv Kiv hvq
bv| g[†]v[†]ot̄gq gvb[†]li `t[†]“[†] AvBb
Av[†]v[†]j Z t[†]“tK i[†]“ Kti miKwi mKj
c[†]μ[†]qv[†] g[†]v[†]ot̄gq wK[†]Q[†]gv[†]by Ges cw[†]U[†]P
K[†]v[†]W[†]ti[†]“i `t[†]“[†]i[†] q[†]v Ki[†]tj MYZ[†]wš[†]K
w[†]eKv[†] evav[†]M[†]“nt̄e| Gu[†]vB `v[†]f[†]w[†]eK hv
evsj v[†]“tk GLb NU[†]Q| dtj m[†]w[†]e[†]R
Db[†]q[†]b c[†]μ[†]qv[†]tZ c[†]fv[†]e cot̄Q| gvb[†]li
g[†]t̄bvRvMwZKZvq GB aviYv evmv
eva[†]Q th, Aiv[†]RKZv Avi mš[†]t̄mi
tKv[†]tbv mgv[†]avb bv[†]| dtj Lp, mš[†]ym,
MYw[†]cU[†]bi g[†]tZv NU[†]bv e[†]μ[†] cv[†]“Q
w[†]bw[†]“b| gvb[†]li AvBb w[†]tRi n[†]tZ Ztj
wb[†]“Q| `g[†] Ktj t̄R b[†]vix DZ[†]“[†]Ki[†]tYi
msL[†]v e[†]μ[†] cv[†]“Q| M[†]n[†]Kg[†]“[†] il Dci
wbh[®]Zb e[†]μ[†] cv[†]“Q| GKw[†]“tK iv[†]o[†]
wb[†]tRB gvb[†]wKZvi j•Nb Ki[†]Q|
Ab[†]w[†]“tK mš[†]ymx, `y[†]z[†]Kvix hviv
gvb[†]wKZvi j•Nb Ki[†]Q Zv[†]“i wei[†]“t[†]x
miKvi Z_v AvBb-k;Ljv evm[†]bx
tKv[†]tbv Kv[†]Ri c[†]“t[†]q[†]c M[†]h[†]Y Ki[†]Z
cvi[†]Q bv| eis D[†]t̄ev tKv[†]tbv tKv[†]tbv
t[†]q[†]t̄“ Zv[†]“i g[†]“ w[†]“t̄“Q| dtj
mvariY gvb[†]li GB `β P[†]t̄μ[†]i hvZvKtj
μ[†]gvMZ w[†]c[†]o n[†]t̄“Q| RbR[†]et̄bi
w[†]b[†]ivc[†]Ev[†]xbZv t[†]eto hv[†]“Q, a[†]ysm n[†]t̄“Q
MYZ[†]š[†]i Aš[†]ivq m[†]jo n[†]t̄“Q m[†]w[†]e[†]R
Db[†]q[†]t̄b|

gvR[†]nv[†]i[†]aj Bmjvg: M[†]telK l Db[†]q[†]b
Kg[†]“
E-mail: mazhar1971@yahoo.com

Lv` I mvgwRK wbi vcEv LvZ evtRU eivti i RbcOZwμqv

gfbvqvi tgv`bv

Lv` I mvgwRK wbi vcEv LvZ evtRU eivti i mvt_`wi`^`ixKiYi welqul IZvtcOZfvte RwoZ| evsjv`tk mivmwi Kwi mvt_ RwoZ AvtQ wecj msL`K RbMvxi hvi msnfvMB`wi`^`I fvgxb| Kwi LvZ miKwi bwiZgvjv I evtRU eivti i aviv GB wecj msL`K K.I.K RbMvxi Rxb-RweKvK mivmwi fvte cfwieZ Kti| Ab`w`tk miKvii Lv` evtRU I`wi`^`AwZ`wi`^` RbMvxi Rb` mvgwRK wbi vcEv gj` K KgPZ evtRU eivti I GB wbi` RbMvxi Rxb-gvb Dbqtb`i`ZcY` fvgKv ivtL| Lv` wbi vcEv wbiOZ Kivi Rb` miKwi D`v`M chB Lv`-km` gRj I mgqgZv mieivn thgb AZ`sl Ri`wi tZgub t`kxq evRvi t`tk b`vh` gj` Lv`-km` μqI GKwU`i`ZcY` welq| G KviYB evtRtU Kwi, Lv` I mvgwRK wbi vcEv LvZ eivti`wi`^`I cOŠK RbMvxi AvKv`Pv I Pwv`vi wbi tL wekI fvte wek-IY I chPj vPbvi`we ivtL| GB tcvvctU Lv` AvKvi I mvgwRK wbi vcEv Avb`ij b-Gi c` t`tk 2012-13 A`eQti cOŠev evtRtUi GKwU msvB chPj vPbv Ztj aiv ntjv|

miKvii avb-Pvj μq e`v I Lv` evtRU

cOŠev Lv` evtRtU weifbē Drm t`tk (mivnh, Avg`vb I Af`šixY

msMh) mefgvU 2850 nvRvi tgvUK Ub avb I Pvj msMni j`gvI wbaY Kiv ntqQ| Gi gta` miKwi weifbēweZiY P`vtbj i gva`tg tgvU 2773 nvRvi tgvUK Ub weZiY Kiv nte| Af`šixY Drm t`tk msMh Kiv nte 1600 nvRvi tgvUK Ub, UvKvi AstK hvi gj` 4642 tKwU UvKv| miKwi D`v`M Af`šixY Drm t`tk avb-Pvj msMni mvt_` K.I.Ki Drcw`Z cY`i b`vh` gj` cOŠi welqul IZvtcOZfvte RwoZ| weMZ KtqK eQi atiB G mspvšI miKwi bwiZgvjv Ktvi mgvtjvPbv nt`Q| tKbbv ev`te miKvi KLtbvB mivmwi K.I.Ki KvQ t`tk avb-Pvj msMh Kti bv| gj`Z AvoZ`vi I PvZj gvj KivB miKvi wbaY Z`vtgi tPtq AtbK Kg`vtg K.I.K`i KvQ t`tk avb-Pvj μq Kti weμ Kti wbaY Z`vtg| jvfevb nq ZvivB| miKwi μq bwiZi DchEvi e`Zvi KviY w eQi K.I.Kiv PwZM`I nt`Q| Pj wZ eQti I miKvi wbaY Z avtbi`vg gb cOZ 720 UvKv tKvfbv K.I.KB cvqub| t`tki weifbē`v`b K.I.Kiv 450-500 UvKv tevtiv avb weμ KiZ eva` ntqQ hv tKvfbv tKvfbv t`t` Drcv`b LiPi tPtqI AtbK Kg- Gme Lei cwi Kvq tewi tqtQ| K.I.K Zvi b`vh` gj` t`tk ewAZ` ntqQ| miKvi Lv` Drcv`b wbtq htZv K_vB ej`K bv tKb miKwi Lv`-km` μqbwiZ K.I.Ki tKvfbv KvR Avtmb| AvMvgZi th GB GKB aviv eRvq`vKtQ Zv wbiOZ

KtiB evj hvq; tKbbv Gevtii Lv` evtRtU G mspvšI tKvfbv KvRKi D`v`Mi K_v evj nqub| K.I.K`i Drcw`Z cY`i b`vh` gj`i mvt_` Zt`i Lv` wbi vcEv I Rxb-gv`bi DbwZ RwoZ| Avgiv PvB RvZxq msm` cOŠev evtRU wbtq AvtjvPbvi mgq G welqul`i`Z; t`qv tnvK|

MZvMwZK Avi wbt`Rbvxv Kwi evtRU

wRwvctZ Kwi Ae`vb kZKiv gvI 20 fvM ntjI Kwi B evsjv`tki A`wZK cOŠi Pwj Kv kw`| tmev LvZi gta` cvBKwi I Lpiv wecyb, tnvUj -tit`liv, cwi enb, msi`Y I thvMthvM LvZi cOŠiZ Kwi LvZi c`iv` Ae`vb AtbK tewk| ZvQiov GLtbv t`tki tgvU k`kw`i kZKiv 43.6 fvM Kwi LvZ wbtqwrZ itqtQ| Kwi LvZ wbtqwrZ DŠE k`kw`i h_vh` e`envi I mweRfvte Zt`i Drcv`bkxj Zv ew` evsjv`tki Dbqtb`i c` Ab`Zg P`vtj`Ä wntmte wetewPZ ntq AvmtQ|

cOŠev evtRtU Kwi, grm` I cOŠm`u` LvZ tgvU eivti i cwi gvY 9867 tKwU 25 j`U UvKv hv tgvU evtRtUi kZKiv 4.3 fvM| Gi gta` fZKxP cOŠe Kiv ntqQ 6 nvRvi tKwU UvKv| D`j`-L, eZQv miKvi PjZvq Avmvi ci Kwi LvZ tek wKoy h`všKwi c`t`c tbqv ntqQ hvi gta` K.I.K`i Rb` K.I.K-KwW`cOŠv, e`vsK GKvDU tLjvi e`e`v, mvi-wvRtj i ewaZ nvti fZKxP cOŠv BZ`w`| wKŠ` Pj wZ A`eQti Kwi LvZ fZKxP cOŠ 3 nvRvi tKwU UvKv e`q Kiv hvqub| Guv wetePbvq wbtj Gevti fZKxi cwi gvY Kg bq| Zvici I K.I.Kiv`wU eo aitbi P`vtj`Äi g`LvgvL ntqQ: GK. mvi-wvRtj i I ci t`tk fZKx axti axti Kvgtq tbqv nt`Q, `B. Drcw`Z cY`i b`vh` gj` cOŠi Am`e ntq

DVtQ| mvti mieivn wvDZ_vKtj I gj" ewxi KvitY G eQtB KI.Kiv msKtUi gLvgvL ntqtQ| wWtRtj i gj" ewx I c0qvRbxq mgta we`yr bv cvevi dtj AtbK KI.KB Drcv`tb gvi tLtqtQ|

GtZv msKU tgvKvtejvi cil Zviv Zvt`i Drcw`Z ctY`i b`vh` gj` t`_tK ewAZ nt`Q hv mwefvte KwL Drcv`tbi Ici tbwZevPK cfrve tdj tZ eva`|

2011-2012 A_@eQi Rto evosi gj`uxvZ KwL Drcv`b I KI.Kt`i Rxeb-RmeKvi Ici tbwZevPK cfrve tdjt`Q| GB aviv AvMvgx A_@eQi I th Ae`vnZ_vKte Zv wvDZ Kt`iB ejv hvq| tKbbv evtRtU th K_v`u0 Kt`i ejv nqwb Zv ntjv, miKvi BwZgt`B AvBGgGd Gi KvQ t`_tK th 100 tKwU Wjvti FY wbtqtQ, tmB FtYi Ab`vb` ktZP gta` Ab`Zg ntjv Rvjwb tZj I we`jtZi `vg evovt`v| Guv Kiv nte avtc avtc Ges Gi dtj wvZ` c0qvRbxq wRwb`tmi `vgI miv eQi ati avtc avtc evotZ_vKte| mvari Y RbMYtK GB Pvc mn` Ki tZ nte- Guv nj d Kt`iB ejv hvq| `wi`a.KI.K mgvR gj` ewxi GB Pvc KZUv mn` Ki tZ cvi te Zv GLbB ejv gk`wKj| mjZivs KwL evtRU ev KI.Kt`i Rb` Gevti evtRtU tZgb tKv`tbv m`nse`v` tbB| MZvb`wZK avivq `Zvi ntqtQ KwL evtRU, m`e` msKU tgvKvtejvq tKv`tbv b`wZMZ wbt`Rbv evtRU `wj t`j tbB|

`wi`a, gvb`tli mvgwRK wvDZ_vKtj I AvZ`Zu0

miKwi wntme gtZ, gv_v-MYbv cxwZtZ t`_tK `wi`a`i nvi kZKiv 31.5 fV| AwZ-`wi`a`i nvi kZKiv 17.6 fV| 2005 mvtj GB nvi wQj h_v`ptg kZKiv 40 I 25.1



fV| kZKiv wntme GB nvi Kgtj I tgvU ev`eZv ntjv t`_tK GL`tbv c0q 5 tKwU `wi`a gvb| itqtQ| tKD tKD gtb Kt`iB GB msL`v ev`te Avt`v tewk| GB wecj msL`K `wi`a gvb`tli mvgwRK wvDZ_vKtj Kiv evtRtUi GKwU weivU P`vtj A|

Gevti evtRtU mvgwRK wvDZ_vKtj I t`_tK LvZ 22,750 tKwU UvKv eiv`tli c0te Kiv ntqtQ hv tgvU evtRtUi kZKiv 5.3 fV| beYBtqi `ktKi i`i`i w`_tK GB LvZ wRwv`c0i 0.5 fV| eiv`l_vKtZv hv GLb 2 kZvstki I cti DtV tMtQ| t`_tK GLb c0q 84 aitbi wef`b`emvgwRK wvDZ_vKtj K Kgt`i Aw`Zi itqtQ hvi ev`evqtbi `wqtZj itqtQ Kgt`i 15wU wfbe gS`y`j q ev GtRwY| Gme Kgt`i bvg I tm`_tjvi wecixtZ eiv`tli AsK GKmvt` evtRtU tKv`v`l cvlqv hvq bv| wef`b`egS`y`j tqi evtRU ati LtU LtU tei Ki tZ nq tKv`vq tKv`v Kgt`i Kxfvte tbqv ntqtQ| t`_tK FY eve` miKwi eiv`tli AsKl Gi t`_tZi XtK AvtQ| Rbwc0 wKQy Kgt`i (thgb wfwRW, wfwRGd, KwleLv, eq`_` fvZv, weaev fvZv,

Kgt`i BZ`w`) LeiB tKej mKtj i bRt`i Avt`m| Gme Kgt`i tewki fVMB Avevi cj`-x GjvKv tKw`K, kn`ti wecj `wi`a Rb`Mv0xi Lp Kgb Gme Kgt`i Avl Zvq AvmtZ tcti`Q| miKwi wntme gtZ, G chS mvgwRK wvDZ_vKtj Kgt`i Avl Zvq GtmtQ gvI kZKiv 24.57 fV| cwi evi- M0gvAtj GB nvi kZKiv 30.12 I kn`ti gvI 9.42|¹

Gme wvDZ_vKtj Rvj Kgt`i Avl ZvB `iay mxgve`x bq, G`_tjv AwZgvI`vq M0gxY Rb`Mv0xi `wi`a `t`xKi`tYi j`_t` c0vXZ| bMi `wi`a jvN`tei t`_t` Gi fvgKv tZgb `i`Zc`y`bq| ZvQvov wef`b`e MtelYvq t`Lv hvq, Gme Kgt`i ev`evqtbe`vck`_t`wZ I m`ut`i AcPq NtU²| ivR`wZKfvte GB Kgt`i t`_tjv AwZgvI`vq Rbwc0; tKbbv Gi t`_tZi w`_tq t`_tZv`x `j GKwU kw`_k`v`x wbf`P`k`j Kt`_q`U tMv0x mw0 Ki tZ m`_t` nq| AAj t`_t` Gi eiv`l I ev`evqbmZ cv`_R`I tPv`L cto| `jLRbK mZ` ntjv, Gme Kgt`i ev`evqtb GKwaK gS`y`j q RwoZ_vKv I mgS`q`xbZvi KvitY KZ gvb| ev cwi evi Kx Kx Kgt`i m`_eav Kxfvte

¹ Household Income Expenditure Survey 2010, BBS, Dhaka
² we`_t`Z Rvbi Rb` t`_tP, Omikwi Lv` weZiY e`e`vq Awbgg I `t`wZ eU Ki tZ nte0, Lv` AwKvi I mvgwRK wvDZ_vKtj Avb`vj b KZK cwi Pw`j Z MtelYvi mri-mst`_t`c (m`sew` K mt`_t`j` tb Dc`_wZ), 8 tg 2012|

weir'QbceGKwaK Kgmp
 I GKwaK ckmmbK
 e'e-v tKej m'ut`i
 AcPq NUvq| bZb
 `wofw/2 wbtq mvgwRK
 wbiVcEvi welqUtk
 fvetZ nte|

I KZUKi ctt`Q Zvi tKvfbv mWK
 cwi mSL`vb cvl qv hvq bv|

Gme KgmpI h_vh_ ev`evqtb
 cWZombK cwieZfbi weKf tbB|
 KgmpfZ th cwigvY gwmmK mjeav
 t`qv nq Zv AwZ bMb`| 300-500
 UvKvi weaev fvZv wKsev Ab` tKvfbv
 aitbi mnvqZvi cwigvY GK ev t`o
 w`tbi Kwil gRvii mgvb| GtZ gB
 tetq lcti lvi mthvM tZgb_vtK
 bv| wekl Kti Lv`wfwEK
 cKf`_tjvtZ e`vcK `pwxZ j`q` Kiv
 hvq|

Gme KgmpI e`vcK RbwcbZv
 itqtQ| AtbtKB Gi wfwEtZ evRtUi
 MixegvLbvi gvT`v gvtZ tPov Ktib|
 miKvi mvgwRK wbiVcEvi LvZ eivl
 w`tq AvZfZno teva Kti, `wv`
 wvimtb Zvt`i KwgUtgvU-Gi ctq
 mvdvB MvbtZ_vtK|

wKs` `wv`
 `i nevi tcQtb
 mivmvi fvtGme Kgmp KZUv
 fvgKv ivLtz tctitQ Zv ckmvfcq|
 AtbtKB gtb Ktib, GB LvZ tKej
 Aw`R eivl bv emotql `wv`
 wvimtb m'ae| Lvm Rwg cKZ
 fvgvxbt`i gta` weZiYtk Zviv
 `i`Zcy`gfb Ktib| tkbbv AtbK

MtelYvq GUv cWvYZ ntqtQ th,
 cwDge% I tKivvq G e'e`vi dtj
 AtbK cwievi DckZ ntqtQ| A_P
 Avgvt`i evtRU Avtj vPbvq G wel qU
 DtcvqZ, GgbwK Avgvt`i
 wPskgnj I G Avtj vPbvq Drmvtava
 Ktib br`|

Gevtii cWveZ evRtU cWsk I
 Aetnvwj Z RbtMvxi (wekl Kti
 AbMhi `wvZ, nvi Rb, tet` I wRov
 m'cDvq, wfwK, GvZg wki, AwURg
 BZ`wv) tKvfbv tKvfbv Astki Rb`
 wekl wKQy Kgmp tbqv ntqtQ hv
 cksmvi `we ivtL| ZvQrov A_gSg
 evtRU e`Zvq mvgwRK wbiVcEvi
 KgmpI wZZv cwivvi Kivi Rb`
 GKwU WwUv teBR `Zwi i D`v`vMi
 K_v etj tQb| GLb t`Lvi welq G
 aitbi GKwU WwUv teBR Kxfvte `Zwi
 nt`Q, Kviv GwU `Zwi KitQ|

Avgiv Avkv Kitev miKvi mvgwRK
 mvgwRK wbiVcEvi I AwZ-`wi`
 Rb` Kgmp wbtq msk-ORbt`i mvt`
 gZwvbgq Kite| weir'QbceGKwaK
 Kgmp I GKwaK ckmmbK e'e-v
 tKej m'ut`i AcPq NUvq| bZb
 `wofw/2 wbtq mvgwRK wbiVcEvi
 welqUtk fvetZ nte| GwUtk `vb-
 Abjvb ev miKvii m'vnh`-aviYvi
 wecixZ AwvviwfwEK aviYvi lci
 cWZvZ KitZ nte| Overlapping/
 duplication Ges `pwxZ-AcPq
 Kgvfbvi Rb` wekl D`v`vM wbtZ
 nte|

Gme KgmpI mjeavtfvMxt`i
 cwieviwfwEK GKwU mWK Z`fvEvi
 `Zwi KitZ nte| kn`ii `wi`
 RbtMvxi w`tk mgfvte `wv`
 nte| evsjvt`tki kgRix I `wi`
 RbtMvxi `v`mj`q I e`vcKwfwEK
 mvgwRK wbiVcEvi wvDZ Kivi Rb`
 Avgiv GKwU cy`%2 `wofw/2 I bxiZ-
 Kwvrtgvi ifcti Lv cZ`vkv KiwQ|

Avgiv PvB:

- mvgwRK wbiVcEvi Kgmpmgn
 GKK KZetqI Avl Zvq Avbv I
 GKwU KvRi gwUvis e'e`v Mto
 tZjv tvnK;
- Gme KgmpX 0`vZe`0 bxiZz
 cwi Pwj Z nq| GtK
 AwvviwfwEK Kivi Rb`
 cDqvRbxq bxiZgvj v cWqb;
- Gme KgmpXi DcKvifvMx
 wbePfbv t`qit`v vbxq RbMfYi
 AskMhY wvDZ KitZ nte;
- chfey, wixqY I gj`vqtb
 Rb` 0ZZxq-c`q`xq0 ev 0Rb-
 wixqY e'e`v Kiv tvnK;
- `jxq wetePbvq MhxZv wbePfbv
 cebZv eU KitZ nte;
- MhxZvi bvg `vbxq miKvi
 KvRij q I msk-0 Awctm cD kb
 KitZ nte|

gvbbxq msm` m`m`i cWZ Avgvt`i
 wbxZ Avte`b

RvZxq smst` Avcbv evtRU welqK
 Avtj vPbvq KvRi fvtG AskMhY
 Ki`b| RbMfYi Lv` wbiVcEvi wvDZ
 Kiv l`wi`
 wvimtb KvRi c`t`c
 MhYi Rb` evRtU iay A`eivl
 eWxB bq cDqvRbxq bxiZMZ
 cwieZfbi w`K wbt`Rbv w`b| evRtU
 h_vh_w K-wbt`Rbv I cDqvRbxq A`
 eivl`i ga`w`tq `wi` I cWsk
 RbtMvxtK `vb-LqivZ wKsev ivotq
 Ki`Yvi lci wbfPkj bv Kti
 Dbqtbv gj avivq wvwi`tq Avbvi Rb`
 cDqvRbxq e'e`v MhY Ki`b|

(20 Rp 2012, Xivv wivUw`BDvUvZ Lv`
 Awvvi I mvgwRK wbiVcEvi Avt`vj b AvtqwrZ
 evtRU welqK Avtj vPbv mfiq Dc`wcz cebU)

gfbvqvi tgv`ldv: m`m`, w`qvwis
 KwguU, Lv` Awvvi I mvgwRK
 wbiVcEvi Avt`vj b|

E-mail: monower@yahoo.com

³ G mspu's Avtj vPbv Rb` t`Lp: webrqK tmb I ARq `vk_B, 0tLjvq GLb nvd UvBg: cWZombK ms`v`i i GLtbr mgq Avt00, `wbK mgKvj , 10 Rp 2012|



welq	m`m`ti mpcwik l ejsvt`tki A½xKvi	ev`lvqtbi eZ@vb cwiw`wZ
	<p>bv cyy k tndvRtZ _vKvKvjxb tKvfbv e`w³i mvt_ Kxjfc AvPiY KiZ nte Zv `úofvte tdsR`wi Kvhewai 60, 61 l 167 avivq Ges cyy k tKvWi 324, 327 l 328 weatZ eivYZ AvtQ wePviefZ nZ`vKvÉ eÜ Kiv Ges GiKg KvtR RwoZ thtKvfbv e`w³tK wePvtii m`g`xb KiZ mi Kvi A½xKviex </p>	<p>GKBmvt_ ivóiq cõtcvl KZvq _g Ges cyy k m`m`ti BÜb l Dcw`wZtZ MYwUmbtZ nZ`vKvÉi bwiRi itqtQ </p>
<p>wePvi wefvMti `faxbZv Ges wePvixbZv l `vqnxbZvi ms`wZ</p>	<p>m`m`t`k_ tji mpcwik: wePvi wefvMtk AwakZi kw³kvjx Kivi jty` MnxZ BizelPK Df`wM_ tji Ae`vNZ ivLv mpcwik Kti fjbv wePvi wefvMtk `faxb l `qsm`úbeKivi Rb` KvhRi e`v MhYi AvnYvb Rvbvq At`ij qv t`kuU AvBb- k;Ljv iyvKvix ewnbx KZR gvbewaKvi j`Ntbi tyt` th wePvixbZv l `vqnxbZvi ms`wZ Mto DvtQ Zv eÜ KiZ cOqRbxq c`tyc MhYi l mpcwik Kti </p> <p>mvaviY RbMYtK nqivb l vbfZtbi `vtq t`vix me KgRZP l e`w³i weiatx e`v MhYi AvnYvb Rvbvq Rvgvb </p> <p>ejsvt`tki cOZwµqv l cOZkewZ: ejsvt`k mpcwik_ tji MhY Kti wePvi wefvMtk AwakZi kw³kvjx Kivi Rb` mi Kvi BtZvgt` c`K RvWkqvj mwfM Kvgkb, RvWkqvj teZb Kvgkb Ges wePvi ckvmb cOkyY tk`vcb KtiQ </p>	<p>vbgwAv`vj tZ wePvi K vbtqvMti Rb` mi Kvi RvWkqvj mwfM Kvgkb cOZv KtiQ Ges BtZvgt` vbgwAv`vj Z l D`P Av`vj tZ wKQmsL`K wePvi K vbtqvM w`tqtQb D`P Av`vj Z `xNf`bi AgxvsmZ gvgvmgn `æZ`i vbxv Rb` wKQy c`tyc MhY KtiQ mvtEK cOvb wePvi cWZmn 17 Rb wePvi cWZ m`út`i wntme cOvb GKwU `wZ c`tyc wKs` wePvi wefvMti `faxbZv GLtbn m`úvPfc KvhRi bq vbgw Av`vj tZi wePvi K vbtqvM, e`jx, c`bweZ GLtbn ckvmtbi vbtqvM ZvQov, ivR`wZK wePvixbZv D`P Av`vj tZ wePvi K vbtqvM Ges tR`vZv j`Nb Kti Awcj wefvMti wePvixbZv l cOvb wePvi cWZ vbtqvM cOvtbi Acms`wZ GLtbn we`gvb tKvfbv cKvi `vZv Qov i`agv` ivR`wZK wePvixbZv gvgjv cO`vni GLtbn vbtqvM e`vci mtePwi, i`agv` ivR`wZK wePvixbZv ivóvZ KZR mivrcOß Ltbi AvmvgtK yg v cO`kfbv gra`tg Avtbi kvmb e`vNZ nt`Q </p> <p>AvBb-k;Ljv iyvKvix ewnbx KZR vbfZb, webwePvti nZ`vKvÉ l _tgi Nubvgt`ni tKvfbv vbtqvM l `faxb Z`sl nqvb wefvMiq Z`sl ntj l Zvi dvBwSm_ tji Rbm`fL cKvk cKvk Kiv nqvb </p>
<p>RvZxq cOZvrb_ tji vbtqvM Zv l KvhRwi Zv</p>	<p>m`m`t`k_ tji mpcwik: RvZxq gvbewaKvi Kvgkb l `p`wZ `gb Kvgkb hvZ `faxb, `qsm`úY`Ges KvhRi ntZ cvti tmRb` Gme cOZvbtK Avtiv kw³kvjx Kivi c`tyc MhYi mpcwik Kti t`vij`vÜ l At`ij qv </p> <p>ejsvt`tki cOZwµqv l cOZkewZ: ejsvt`k mpcwik_ tji MhY Kti mpcwik_ tji ev`lvqtbi jty` BtZvgt`B c`tyc MhY Kiv ntqtQ </p>	<p>hiv l RvZxq gvbewaKvi Kvgkb AvBb KvhRi Kiv mi Kvti i`fvjv c`tyc, wKs` GB AvBtbi wKQyvelq GKwU `faxb, vbtqvM l kw³kvjx gvbewaKvi Kvgkbi KvhRitg evavi mto Kti thgb- AvBb-k;Ljv iyvKvix ewnbx KZR gvbewaKvi j`Ntbi Nubv tyt` Kvgkbi ygZv i`agv` mi Kwi KZet`yi wBKU t`tK cOZte`b Avnevtbi gta`B mvgvex mi Kwi KZet`yi cOZte`b cOvtbi e`ntj Kvgkbi mjbw` tKvfbv GLvZqvi Dtg-L tbb ZvQov, b`vqvj AvBb 1980 GLvZqvi vaxb velq A_ev ckvmbK U`vBep`tji GLvZqvi vaxb velq Kvgkbi tKvfbv e`v tbb Kvgkbi tPqiv`vb hiv l vbtqvM wgvWqv l wefvbKgm`PtZ `k`gvb, wKs` GLb ch`sl Kvgkb Zvi KvhRwi Zv cOvtY KiZ e`ntqtQ </p> <p>mi Kvi `p`wZ `gb Kvgkbi Rb` XvKv l XvKvi evBti c`vtbj AvBbRvex vbtqvM KtiQ Ges 80 Rb KgRZP KgPvix vbtqvMti velq l Ppv`sl KtiQ wKs` `p`wZ `gb Kvgkb mstkwaZ vej mi Kvti cOZkewZ GKwU `faxb l vbtqvM Kvgkb MVtbi velq msktqi mto KtiQ </p>

wēlq	m`m` t`k` t`j vi mpcwīk I evsj v` t`ki A½xKvi	ev`ēvq t`bi eZg`yb cwi w`wZ
	<p>wbaft`Y cŃqRtb cPuj Z AvBb mstkrat`bi mpcwīk Kti tPK cRvZšj</p> <p>AvšRwZK wki Awakvi mb`i weavb` t`jv wetePbvq Avbvmn wki t`i cŃZ meait`bi kvi wīk wbfZb etŪ c` t`yc MhYi AvnYvb Rvbyq etwRj etwRj GKBm t`_ tdSR` wī Acivtai ` t`q kw`l cŃv t`bi t`y t` wki t`i eqmmxgv evov t`bi I cŃle Kti </p> <p>evsj v` t`ki cŃZw`uqv I cŃZk`wZ: evsj v` k mpcwīk` t`jv MhY Kti t`Q B t`Zvgt` B G t`y t` wKQ c` t`yc MhY Kiv nt`q t`Q m`cŃZ gvbbxq c`avbgšj t`Z t`Zi Ūbvix I wki Dbqeb wēlqK RvZxq KvDwYj Ū MvB Kiv nt`q t`Q GB KvDwYj bvix I wki t`i m`y`y vi Rb` w` gvb AvBb I wēwagj v` t`jv mstkrat`bi mpcwīk Kite </p>	<p>RvZxq msmt` msi w`y Z gwnj v Avmtb mivmwi wbeP t`bi Rb` tKv t`bv D t` wM MhY Kiv nqub AcŃwZŃwbK k`g t`y t` bvix-cj`at`li g`ta` A t`bK t`y t` B gRwi `elg` w` gvb it`q t`Q BDwbdg` cwi ewi K tKvWi e`vcv t`i miKvi msk-Ń c`y I c`K c`K ag`q msMV t`bi m t`_ KvRi c`vgt`k`P gva`tg GB wēlq Zv`i m t`PZb Kti t`Zuj vi A½xKvi Kiti I GLb chšl tKv t`bv m`bw` Ń c` t`yc MhY Kti w </p> <p>hw` I ceZ`P cvP eQi tgqv` x thšb mwnsmZv, wki wbfZb I cvP wē t`i vax RvZxq Kg`wi K`i bv 2007 m t`j D`ExY` nt`q t`Q, wKš` GLb chšl bZp tKv t`bv RvZxq Kg`wi K`i bv c`vq b Kiv nqub </p>
<p>Ki Yv`P I Aw` evmx Rb t`MvŃx mspvšl AvšRwZK mb`</p>	<p>m`m` t`k` t`j vi mpcwīk: ki Yv`P mspvšl 1951 m t`j AvšRwZK mb` MhY ev Aby` t`y i Kiti Z mpcwīk Kti etwRj, wPuj, tPK cRvZšj I tgw` t`Kv Aw` evmx I cwnwo Rb t`MvŃxi Rb` AvšRwZK k`g ms`v (AvBGj I) KZR MpxZ mb` bs 169 MhYi mpcwīk Kti tgw` t`Kv </p> <p>evsj v` t`ki cŃZw`uqv I cŃZk`wZ: 1951 m t`j i ki Yv`P wēlqK AvšRwZK mb` i c`y f`P bv nt`j I mb` i bwiZ I D t`i k` t`jv evsj v` k mgb`Z ti t` t`Q gvqvbgvi t`_ t`K Avmv cŃq wZb j`y ki Yv`P K tKv t`bv i c AvšRwZK mnvqZv QrovB Avkt` I mnvqZv w` t`q t`Q Ges GL t`bv w` t`Q GLb chšl tKv t`bv ki Yv`P K cZ` v` l` vb Kiv nqub </p> <p>1957 m t`j AvšRwZK k`g ms`v KZR Aw` evmx I cwnwo Rb t`MvŃxi Rb` c`v`x mb` bs 107 Ges w t`q w I tckvMZ `elg` mspvšl mb` bs 111 evsj v` k 1972 m t`j Aby` t`y i Kiti t`Q AvšRwZK k`g ms`vi mb` bs 169 Aby` t`y i bv Kiti j l creZ` kwš`P y` ev`ēvq t`bi gva`tg cwnwo I Aw` evmx Rb t`MvŃx 169 bs mb` Ašl f`P t`wki f`vM Awakvi B t`f`vM Kiti t`Q </p>	<p>evsj v` k miKvi ki Yv`P wēlqK AvšRwZK Pw` 1991 Ges Aw` evmx I DcRwZ Awakvi mspvšl AvšRwZK k`g k`g msMV t`bi Pw` 159 ` t`y t`i tKv t`bv c` t`yc MhY Kti w eis evsj v` k msēav t`bi c`A` k mstkrat`Z evsj v` t`ki b`v`v i K t`i evŪw j wnt`mte Aw` f`vM Z Kti Aw` evmx t`i msiēaw bK ` t`Kw Z A` t`Kvi Kiv nt`q t`Q </p>
<p>Lv` i Awakvi</p>	<p>m`m` t`k` t`j vi mpcwīk: RbM t`Yi Lv` i Awakvi w b w ŪZ Kiti Z miKv t`i cŃPŃv t`K Ae`vNz ivLvi mpcwīk Kiti w f`t`q Z bvg </p> <p>evsj v` t`ki cŃZw`uqv I cŃZk`wZ: evsj v` k mpcwīk` t`jv MhY Kti RbM t`Yi Lv` i Awakvi w b w ŪZ Kiti Z miKvi Lv` i Drcv` b</p>	<p>Lv` i Awakvi w b w ŪZ Kiti Z miKvi K.I. Kev` Ūe wKQyc` t`yc MhY Kiti j l Lv` i j wMgnxb D`Pgj` I t`f`Rij Lv` i w b i v c` E v t`K ūg wki m`š` l`x b Kiti t`Q GŌvov mvgnwRK w b i v c` E v Kvh` t`g e`vcK ` p`w`Z I Awbqt`gi Lei cŃZw` bB wēw f`b w` w b K msev` c` I wēw f`b w` t`e l Yv` t`_ t`K Rvby hvq G e`vcv t`i miKvi tKv t`bv Kvh`Ri D t` wM w b t`Q bv </p>

wɛlq	m`m`f`i mpcwi k evsjv`tki AʒxKvi	ev`levqʒbi eZgʒv cwi w`wZ
	mieivtni c`tyc MhY Kti tQ mvi tmPi Rb` e`euZ Ryj wbi gj` Kgrtbv, gvm=ubæexR mieivn BZ`w` AʒbK K.L.K mrvqK c`tyc MhY Kiv ntqtQ	
cwi tek wechq tgvKitejv	m`m`f`i k_s,tjvi mpcwi k: AvšRwZK mæu`vtqi mnhwMZvq cwi tekMZ cwieZʒbi cfve tgvKitejv Ges`thM e`e`vcbvq Pj gvb cPovfK tRvi`vi Kivi mcpwi k Kti fʒvb cOkwZK`thMi yqy`wZ Ges cOkwZK mæu` nrtmi wɛlquʒK wetePbvq wbtq tUKmB cwi tek e`e`v Dbqʒb j ty` ivolq bwxZtZ wɛlquʒK Ašfʒ Kivi mpcwi k Kti c`vtj ÷vBb evsjv`tki cOZwµqv cOZkæwZ: evsjv`k mcpwi k_s,tjv MhY Kti	cwi tek wechq tgvKitejv Kvhʒg cwi Pvj bvi ty`fI ivR%wZK wetePbvq temi Kwii cOZövbʒK A_`ei vʒI Awbqg nI qvq SvkCyRbtMvöx eAbvi wKvi ntqtQ GQov cwi tek msi y`Y mi Kvi µgvMZ cOZkæwZ w`tj Ae`vi tZgb tKvʒv DbwZ nt`Q bv
`f` wkyv AwaKvi	m`m`f`i k_s,tjvi mpcwi k: bvi x`i MfRvjxb `f` Rbf vb-cieZx`f`imevi gvb Dbqʒbi cPov Ae`vnZ ivLvi AvnYvb Rvbvq tmšw` Avie `elg`nxbfvte mKj bvMwi KtK `f`imev t`qvi KgʒKškj Ae`vnZ ivLvi mcpwi k Kti evnivBb brix wkyvnm mvgwMK wkyvi AwaKvii mj yv Dbqʒbi BwZevPK c`tyc_s,tjv Rwi ivLvi mpcwi k Kti wKDev RbMʒyi wkyvi gvtbvqʒb AwaKzi AMhZ ARʒbi Rb` AbvöpwB wkyvʒK DrmwvZ Kivi AvnYvb Rvbvq Pxb evsjv`tki cOZwµqv cOZkæwZ: evsjv`k mcpwi k_s,tjv MhY Kti	mviv t`tk KwgDwbw wKwbK `vc Kij mi Kvi GLb chšI RvZxq `f` bwxZ PovšI Kti w `f` imevi gvb Dbqʒb mi Kvi i KvhRi c`tyc cOqvRb mi Kvi GKw AmvæcOwqK wkyv bwxZ MhY Kti tQ mevi Rb` mgwšZ AmvæcOwqK wkyv wvöZ Kitz mi Kvi tek wKQy c`tyc MhY Kti tQ
cveZ` kwšI Pr³i ev`levqʒb	m`m`f`i k_s,tjvi mpcwi k: AMhA Kvi wfvEʒZ cveZ` kwšPr³i mæu`Y`ev`levqʒbi j ty` GKw mgqmxgv wbaʒʒyi mpcwi k Kti bi l tq Aʒ ÷ij qv evsjv`tki cOZwµqv cOZkæwZ: evsjv`k mcpwi k_s,tjv MhY Kti cveZ` kwšPr³i mæu`Y` ev`levqʒbi c`tyc eZgʒv cµqvaxb GB Pr³i AwaKvsk wævb BtZvgʒa`B ev`levqʒZ ntqtQ Aewkó wævb_s,tjv evsjv`tki msæavʒbi Avtj vʒK `f Zg mgtqi gʒa` ev`levqʒb Kiv nte	mi Kvi cO_wgK chʒq cveZ` kwšI Pr³i ev`levqʒb wKQyKvhRi c`tyc MhY Kij fvg mgm`v mgvavʒb tKvʒv Dʒj -Lihw` AMhZ nqvb wKQy ty`fI gvbewaKvi j`Ntbi NUbvq mi Kvi tmbvewnbxi msuk-óZvi AwfthvM cvlqv tmʒQ mvæcOZK tçti Z Aw` evmx`w`em D`hvctb mi Kvi KZʒ AbyrwmvZ Kivi wbt`Rbv mi Kvi i cveZ` kwšI Pr³ ev`levqʒbi Avšhi KZv cKæx Kti tQ

`be: GB tj LwJ `Zwi i Rb` wDg`vb ivBUM&tdvi g KZʒ cO`ZKZ cOZte`ʒbi mrvqZv tblqv ntqtQ | tj LwJ `Zwi
Kti tQ bvMwi K Dʒ`vM Gi A`wʒfvʒKwm BDwbU |

tj Lv AvnYvb

gvbewaKvi, bvMwi K AwaKvi, bvi xi AwaKvi | mvgwRK b`vqvePvi msuk-ó wɛl tq Avcbvi mʒPwšZ gZigZ cwi wʒ
w`b Avgv`i wKvʒvq | cvkvvcwK cwI Kv mæu`ʒK`thʒKvʒv MVbgj K mgvtj vPbv | Avgv`i cµvmʒK mv`R Ki te |
bvMwi K Dʒ`vM `TgwmK bZb tj LKʒ`i | tj Lv cKvʒk | AvMhX | tj Lv cvvʒbvi wKvʒv: mæu`K, bvMwi K Dʒ`vM
`TgwmK, 8/14, eOK-we, j jv gwiJqv, XvKv-1207 | B-tgBj : nuddyog@gmail.com |

AvBGj I Kbtfbkb 189 Ges evsj vtf tk MnkigKt i Ae v

nvig`j Bmj vg wntj ovj

Qvfw fvzi Rb` Mncwi Pwii Kvi Kvr KitZ GtmvQj 8 eQti i wki tkqv| ivRavxi` wvYLVtb gmvR` tivWi ilk b g`vbkbi cuPZj vi GKwU dvtU MnkZPivtk` j Bmjvg I MnkZP mvevi b Rvnb i wLi evmvq Mnkigtki Kvr KitZv tm| MnkZP GK eQti mšbtK tkvtj tbqv Ges ZvtK` j Lv qvfbvB wQj tkqvi Kvr| wvbgvq tcZ wZbtjev i Lvevi | MZ 5 Rb 2012 evmvi mvgvbi iv`v t`tk tkqvi jvk D`vi Kti cvj k| Zvi gv`vq RLtgi wPy itqtQ| IB fetbi cuPZj vi GKwU dvtU tm Kvr KitZv| GjvKvevxi aviYv ZvtK nZ`vi ci tmLvb t`tk bxp tdtj t`qv nq| MnkZP i wLi` vex tkqv 5 Zjv t`tk cto wltq wbnZ ntqtQ| wKš` GjvKvevxi jvk t`tl ešZ cvti th tkqv cto wltq wbnZ nqub| ZvtK nZ`v Kiv ntqtQ| (Z` m f: `wbK BtEdvK, 06 Rb 2012)|

cQv Avgiv MYgva`tg MnkigK nZ`v I wvhfZtbi msev` t`Ltz cvB| Zvt`i eAbvi BwZvml my`xN` Mnkig` wbtqwrZ kigKt`i Rxbt eAbvi cvkvvkw itqtQ AeYvix AZ`vPvi I wvhfZb| Zvt`i mvf` `p`envi, thšb wbcvob, nZ`v, wbgv c`vi, nvZ-cvtqi bL Ztj tdjv, feb t`tk tdtj w`tg nZ`v, `e`jvZK kK,

Mig Lyslev Bw`vi w`tg kixti i wvrfbe Astk tQkv t`l qvi Lei cQZwbqZB msev` cT t`Lv hvq| wvhfZt`i AvakvskB brix I wki |

2011 Gi Rvbgvwi -wvfm`af, GB GK eQti t`tki 10wU RvZxq `wbK cvl kvq cKvkwZ msev`i wv`fZt`i temiKwi gvbemaKvi msMVb bvmwi K Dt`vM GKwU wmvve cKvk KtiQ| tmLvtb t`Lv hvq, IB mgvq mviv t`tk 81wU MnkigK wvhfZtbi (nZ`v, inm`RbK gZi, AcgZi, AšmEj I al`v) Nubv msNwZ ntqtQ|

GB mgvq wvrfbe KviYv inm`RbK (Mjvq dum w`tg) I Kw`Z Amy`Zvi KviYv gZi ntqtQ 24 Rtbi, Qv` t`tk tdtj w`tg nZ`v Kiv ntqtQ Ges wvhfZb mBtz bv tcti Qv` t`tk jvd w`tg AvZ`nZ`v KtiQ 18 Rb, w`jv`uk`I cvotq gviv ntqtQ 4 RbtK, MnkZP, MnkT`P I Zvt`i AvZ`vq`i wvhfZt`i AvnZ ntqtQ 27 Rb, MnkZP A`wvZK m`utK` AšmEj ntqtQ 3 Rb, MnkZP MnkT`P AvZ`vq`i nvZ awl`Z I al`v tPovi wKvi ntqtQ 5 Rb| G mKj MnkGv gta` 16 Rtbi eqm wQj 9 t`tk 12 eQti gta`, 11 Rtbi eqm wQj 13 t`tk 14 eQti gta`, 25 Rtbi eqm wQj 15 t`tk 50 eQti gta` Ges 29 Rtbi eqm Rvbw hvqub|

GwU gv`l cvl kvq cKvkwZ msev` | Avgiv mKtjB Rvbw th Nubvi Lp

mvgv`B MYgva`tg Dtv Avfm| cKZ wP` Gi PvBtz AtbK teuk fqvem|

t`tki AmsL` brix, wKtkvi-wKtkvix I wki Mnkig wbtqwrZ| gjZ `wi`Zvi KviYv Giv Mnkigtki tckv tetQ tbq| Gt`i AvakvskB eva`Zvgj Kfvte `xN` k`gN`Evq wbtqwrZ `vK| MnkigKt`i msL`v cQZw`b evotj I Zvt`i gRvi wbafl Y I Ab`vb` Avakvi my`vq Kvhr`i Dt`vM Ges AvBbx tKvfbv e`e`v tbB| GB wecj msL`K Mnkigtki kigK wntmte tKvfbv` xKwZ tbB|

`th`Mmn bvbv KviYv KvtRi mUvfb knigLx`wi`` c`wvZ gvbl metPtg mnRj f` KvRwUtk (Mnkigtki Kvr) RweKvi Rb` tetQ tbq| Gt`i gta` cQZw`vK wKv`v ew`AZ brix Ges wki`i msL`v D`j`LthvM`| GB KvtRi kigKt`i Rxb-hvctbi `b`b`w`P` GLb Avi Kvtv ARvbw bq| G wvq wL GLb chšI Avgv`i b`wZ-wbafl Yx gntj i Kvhr`i g`bvt`vM AvKl`v KitZ m`vlg nqub| Avi tm KviYv Iiv AvRI k`g AvBtbi evBt`i kigK Ges Zvt`i cvtk` wvfbv`i tKd tbB|

mgvqi cQvRt`b Mnkigtki wvq wL AvBb I b`wvZMv Kwv`v gta` Avbvi c`v`e GtmvQ| 1961 mvfj MnkigKt`i tiwRt`-kb mspvšI GKwU AwvB`vY ntqvQj | GLb Avevi Av`mvgwvRK Ae`v wetePbvq Gtb MnkigKt`i Rb` AvBb, b`wvZgvjv, AvPiYwewa c`v`q`vbi `we Dtv`Q me`| mviv wv`k`i AcQvZw`vK k`gLvzi GB wecj msL`K kigtki Kvr`K tkvfbvq Kivi j`v`v RvZxq I AvšR`vZK cvigEj e`vcK Kvhr`ig`ii` ntqtQ| MZ 16 Rb 2011 AvšR`vZK k`g ms`v (AvBGj I) Gi mvavi Y m`v`šj`vbi 100Zg Awatektb MnkigKt`i tkvfbv Kvr mspvšI Kbtfbkb [Kbtfbkb 189, MnkigK Kbtfbkb 2011] MhY KtiQ|

AvBGj I Kt̄fbkb 189 Gi Abt̄"Q`
3 G ejv nt̄qt̄Q-

1| c̄Z`K m`m` ivó^aGB Kbt̄fbk̄t̄b
eiVZ` mKj Mnk̄tḡt̄Ki
gvbewaKv̄t̄i Kvh̄Ri mj̄ ̄lv I
Db̄q̄b w̄b̄w̄Z̄ Kīt̄Z e`e`v M̄h̄Y
Kīte|

2| c̄Z`K m`m` ivó^a Mnk̄tḡK
m̄m̄úK̄Z GB Kbt̄fbk̄t̄b eiVZ`
Kḡf̄t̄i tḡšj̄K b̄w̄Z I
AwaKvi mḡt̄K tḡt̄b Pj̄v, Db̄Z
Kiv I ̄K̄w̄Z `v̄t̄bi Rb` e`e`v
M̄h̄Y Kīte, thgb- msMV̄t̄bi
̄v̄axbZv Ges th̄š` i KlvK̄w̄i
AwaKv̄t̄i Kvh̄Ri ̄K̄w̄Z; mKj
c̄K̄vi Rei`w̄ḡj̄K I
eva`Zvḡj̄K k̄t̄ḡ w̄bḡf̄ Kiv;
w̄ki k̄t̄ḡt̄K Kvh̄Ri f̄v̄te w̄b̄imb
Kiv; Pv̄K̄wi I t̄ck̄vi m̄v̄t̄
m̄m̄úK̄Z mKj c̄K̄vi `elg` `t̄
Kiv|

3| Mnk̄tḡK I Mnk̄tḡK
w̄b̄t̄qv̄M̄K̄v̄i x̄t̄i msMV̄t̄bi
̄v̄axbZv Ges th̄š` i KlvK̄w̄i
AwaKv̄t̄i Kvh̄Ri ̄K̄w̄Z w̄b̄w̄Z̄
Kīt̄Z c̄q̄v̄R̄bx̄q̄ e`e`v t̄b̄q̄vi
t̄q̄t̄i m`m` ivó mḡt̄ Mnk̄tḡK I
Mnk̄tḡK w̄b̄t̄qv̄M̄K̄v̄i x̄t̄i msMV̄t̄b
c̄Z̄Z̄v Ges msMV̄t̄bi weavb
Ab̄ḡv̄q̄x msMV̄t̄b, t̄dW̄t̄ik̄b I
Kbt̄fbk̄t̄b w̄b̄t̄R̄t̄i c̄Q`
Ab̄h̄v̄q̄x th̄v̄M`v̄b Kivi AwaKvi
mj̄ ̄lv̄Z̄ Kīte|

Kt̄fbk̄t̄bi Abt̄"Q` 4 G ejv nt̄qt̄Q-

1| c̄Z`K m`m` ivó^a b`bZg eqm
ms̄v̄š̄l̄ Kbt̄fbkb, 1973 (bs
138), Ges AZ`š̄l̄ Lv̄iv̄c̄ aīt̄bi
w̄ki k̄t̄ḡ ms̄v̄š̄l̄ Kbt̄fbkb,
1999 (bs 182) Gi m̄v̄t̄ m̄/š̄w̄Z̄
t̄īt̄l̄ Mnk̄tḡK̄t̄i Rb` GK̄w̄
b`bZg eqm̄x̄ḡv̄ w̄bāf̄Y Kīte;
Ges GB b`bZg eqm
m̄v̄i Yf̄v̄te k̄t̄ḡK ms̄v̄š̄l̄ ivó^a
AvBb I weaw̄eav̄t̄b eiVZ` eq̄t̄mi
t̄P̄t̄q Kḡ n̄te b̄v̄|



2| c̄Z`K m`m` ivó^a Kvh̄Ri e`e`v
w̄b̄w̄Z̄ Kīte th̄b Ab̄ḡY^o 18
eQ̄t̄i Mnk̄tḡK Ges b`bZg
eq̄t̄mi t̄P̄t̄q̄ t̄ēw̄k̄ eq̄m
Mnk̄tḡK̄t̄i eva`Zvḡj̄K c̄Q`w̄ḡK
w̄k̄ ̄lv, A`ev D`P̄w̄k̄ ̄lv ev
ej̄Eḡj̄K (f̄t̄K̄k̄bv̄j̄) c̄K̄ ̄lv̄Y
Ask̄M̄h̄t̄Yi m̄t̄h̄v̄M̄ t̄t̄K̄ ew̄AZ̄
Kiv b̄v̄ n̄q|

Abt̄"Q` 5 G īt̄qt̄Q-

c̄Z`K m`m` ivó^a Mnk̄tḡK̄t̄i mKj
c̄K̄vi w̄b̄c̄x̄ob, n̄q̄i w̄b I m̄w̄n̄sm̄Z̄v
t̄t̄K̄ mj̄ ̄lv̄Z̄ iv̄L̄t̄Z̄ Kvh̄Ri e`e`v
M̄h̄Y w̄b̄w̄Z̄ Kīte|

Abt̄"Q` 6 G D̄t̄j̄ øL Kiv nt̄qt̄Q-

c̄Z`K m`m` ivó^a Ab`v̄b` m̄v̄i Y
k̄t̄ḡt̄Ki b`v̄q̄ Mnk̄tḡt̄K̄iv̄l̄ th̄b
Pv̄K̄wi b`v̄q̄m̄/š̄Z̄ k̄Z̄ I t̄k̄v̄f̄b
Kḡēw̄īt̄ek̄ t̄f̄v̄M̄ Kīt̄Z̄ c̄v̄t̄i, Ges
h̄w̄ Z̄v̄t̄īt̄K̄ w̄b̄t̄qv̄M̄K̄v̄i x̄t̄i M̄t̄n̄
em̄em̄ Kīt̄Z̄ n̄q̄ Z̄te e`w̄^o M̄Z̄
t̄M̄v̄c̄bx̄q̄Z̄v̄ ī ̄lv̄ K̄t̄i t̄k̄v̄f̄b c̄w̄īt̄ēt̄k̄
v̄K̄t̄Z̄ c̄v̄t̄i t̄m e`e`v w̄b̄w̄Z̄ Kīte|

B̄t̄Z̄vḡt̄a`B̄ wēt̄k̄i wēf̄b̄ē t̄t̄k̄
Mnk̄tḡK̄t̄i AwaKvi ī ̄lv̄q̄ AvBb
c̄v̄x̄Z̄ nt̄qt̄Q Ges n̄t̄Q| Avḡv̄t̄i
c̄v̄k̄Z̄P̄ t̄k̄ f̄vi Z̄ t̄K̄ ̄lv̄q̄f̄v̄te
Domestic Workers Act 2008 c̄v̄q̄b
K̄t̄īt̄Q| w̄m̄/š̄w̄Z̄ AvBb Q̄v̄ov̄l̄ m̄c̄Z̄

Mnk̄tḡK̄t̄i Rb` m̄B̄v̄t̄n̄ GK̄ w̄`b̄ Q̄v̄U
t̄N̄v̄l̄ Yv̄ Kiv nt̄qt̄Q|

Mnk̄tḡK̄t̄i AwaKvi w̄b̄w̄Z̄ Kīt̄Z̄
GB Kbt̄fbk̄t̄b GK̄w̄ Av̄š̄R̄w̄Z̄K
`w̄j̄j̄| Kbt̄fbk̄t̄b ̄v̄q̄īK̄v̄i x̄t̄k̄
w̄n̄t̄m̄t̄ē ev̄s̄j̄v̄t̄k̄ mīK̄v̄t̄i Ḡv̄
Ab̄t̄ḡv̄`b I Ab̄ȳnīY Kivi
eva`evaK̄Z̄v̄l̄ īt̄qt̄Q| m̄Z̄iv̄s̄
Avḡv̄t̄i c̄Z̄`v̄k̄v̄ mīK̄vi `b̄Z̄
AvBGj I Kbt̄fbkb 189 Ab̄t̄ḡv̄`b
Kīte| īay Ab̄t̄ḡv̄`b b̄q, GB
Kbt̄fbk̄t̄b Mnk̄tḡK̄t̄i th̄ mKj
AwaKvi w̄b̄w̄Z̄ Kivi K`v̄ ejv nt̄qt̄Q
Z̄v̄ w̄b̄w̄Z̄ Kīt̄Z̄ mīK̄v̄īt̄K̄ Av̄Z̄ m̄Ēj̄
Kvh̄Ri e`e`v M̄h̄Y Kīt̄Z̄ n̄te|

AvBGj I Kbt̄fbkb 189 Ab̄ȳn̄v̄t̄i
Mnk̄tḡK̄t̄i mKj AwaKvi w̄b̄w̄Z̄
Kīt̄Z̄ b̄w̄Z̄vḡj̄v̄ I AvBb c̄v̄q̄b
Avek`K| Avḡv̄t̄i t̄t̄k̄ GK̄w̄ L̄m̄ov̄
b̄w̄Z̄vḡj̄v̄ c̄v̄x̄Z̄ nt̄qt̄Q Z̄v̄l̄ c̄Q̄ w̄Z̄b
eQ̄i Av̄t̄M̄| w̄K̄S` t̄m̄U GL̄t̄b̄v̄ Av̄t̄j̄v̄i
ḡt̄ t̄t̄L̄w̄b̄| Avḡiv̄ `w̄e R̄v̄b̄w̄`O, h̄Z̄
`Z̄ m̄ē M̄n̄K̄t̄ḡw̄b̄t̄qv̄w̄R̄Z̄ Kḡf̄i
Rb` c̄v̄x̄Z̄ L̄m̄ov̄ b̄w̄Z̄vḡj̄v̄i Ab̄t̄ḡv̄`b
Ges Z̄v̄ ev̄`ev̄q̄t̄b Kvh̄Ri D̄t̄`w̄M̄
M̄h̄Y Kiv t̄n̄v̄K|

n̄w̄ḡ`j̄ B̄m̄j̄v̄ḡ w̄n̄t̄j̄ øj̄ : gvbewaKvi
Kḡf̄i
E-mail: hi_hillol@yahoo.com

মেস A_ধ্মিZ : evsj vt` tki tUKmB Dbq̄t̄bi m̄thvM KZUK?



RIO 2012
United Nations
Conference on
Sustainable
Development

1992 মত্জ ēwR̄t̄ji wil-t̄Z Ab̄yōZ c̄l̄g awīx m̄t̄s̄j̄t̄b tUKmB Dbq̄b w̄b̄ōZ Kivi Av̄b̄p̄wb̄K Av̄šR̄m̄ZK Kḡēwi Kíbv M̄h̄t̄Yi 20 eQi ci, 2012 মত্জি R̄t̄b Ab̄yōZ n̄t̄jv wil+20 ev The United Nations Conference on Sustainable Development (Rio+20). c̄l̄g m̄t̄s̄j̄t̄b wek̄; t̄bZē; wek̄; w̄p̄q̄vk̄j̄ Dbq̄b av̄ivq we`gvb Am̄vg` I ŷY-w̄mq̄Z̄t̄K w̄p̄w̄ȳZ K̄t̄īw̄Q̄t̄j̄b, GKB m̄t̄½ Zviv Dbq̄t̄bi t̄ȳt̄l̄ `elg` w̄b̄imb Ges tUKmB Dbq̄b w̄b̄ōZ Kivi D̄t̄`vM M̄h̄t̄Yi Aw̄½Kvi I t̄NvIYv K̄t̄ib| t̄mB m̄t̄s̄j̄t̄b t̄t̄K R̄j̄ evq̄j̄ c̄wīeZ̄b I R̄xe `ew̄P̄l̄` m̄s̄p̄v̄š̄l̄ Av̄šR̄m̄ZK mb` I Ḡt̄R̄Ūv-21 Kḡē c̄wī Kíbv̄l̄ c̄l̄q̄b Kiv nq̄|

wek̄k̄ōl̄Y Kīt̄j̄ t̄`Lv hvq, `xN̄e20 eQi ci wil-t̄Z M̄p̄x̄Z c̄l̄Zk̄ēw̄Z ev Kḡēwi Kíbv ev-levq̄t̄bi c_ t̄t̄K wek̄; Āt̄bK̄UvB `̄t̄i m̄t̄i Av̄t̄Q̄| wek̄; A_ধ্মিZi m̄s̄ú̄t̄h̄v̄Y c̄l̄K̄w̄ZK c̄wīt̄ek̄t̄K h̄š̄ȳw̄k̄ó K̄t̄i Z̄j̄t̄Q̄| GL̄bl̄ ch̄š̄l̄Drc̄w̄ Z m̄s̄ú̄t̄`i ḡb̄vd̄v I ēq̄ ēĒt̄bi t̄ȳt̄l̄ weivR̄ Kīt̄Q̄ Pig `elg`| m̄s̄ú̄`kv̄j̄x gv̄l̄ 20% gv̄b̄j̄ w̄M̄b̄ nvDm̄ M̄v̄t̄mi 80% D`M̄xīt̄Yi Rb` `vq̄x, A_P ZvivB

wek̄k̄ī t̄gv̄U ḡb̄vd̄vi 70% t̄fv̄M Kīt̄Q̄| c̄w̄_̄exī t̄gv̄U R̄bms̄L̄vī Āt̄āR̄ `̄wb̄K 2.50 gv̄w̄K̄b̄ W̄j̄v̄t̄īl̄ Kḡ Av̄t̄q̄ Zvi R̄xeb̄ w̄bēh̄ Kīt̄Q̄, c̄l̄q̄ 100 t̄K̄w̄U t̄j̄v̄K̄ ŷ̄av̄Z̄; c̄l̄q̄ 200 t̄K̄w̄U t̄j̄v̄K̄ weiv̄f̄b̄ēāit̄bi `w̄īt̄`ī K̄l̄iv̄N̄v̄t̄Z̄ RR̄t̄Z̄| `w̄ī` 20% t̄j̄v̄K̄ wek̄k̄ī t̄gv̄U Av̄t̄q̄ī gv̄l̄ 1% t̄fv̄M Kīt̄Z̄ c̄v̄t̄i, w̄K̄s̄`Av̄t̄q̄ī Rb` R̄j̄ evq̄j̄ th̄ c̄wīeZ̄b̄ nq̄ Zvi d̄t̄j̄ Giv̄B meP̄v̄B̄t̄Z̄ teik̄ ŷ̄v̄Z̄M̄l̄| m̄vḡw̄RK̄ I A_ধ্মিZK̄ t̄ȳt̄l̄ we`Z̄ `elg` I μ̄geāḡv̄b̄ Ab̄`v̄h̄`Z̄v̄ eZ̄ḡv̄b̄ wek̄k̄ī m̄vḡw̄RK̄ Aw̄`īZ̄vī Ab̄`Z̄ḡ K̄vīȲ| m̄v̄s̄ú̄t̄Z̄K̄ weiv̄f̄b̄ē R̄wīc̄ t̄t̄K̄ t̄`Lv̄ hv̄t̄`Q̄, we`gvb̄ weiv̄f̄b̄ēm̄ḡm̄v̄ m̄gv̄av̄t̄bi t̄ȳt̄l̄ mīK̄vī t̄j̄vī m̄ȳḡZ̄vī D̄cī R̄b̄M̄t̄Yī Av̄`v̄ w̄`b̄ w̄`b̄ K̄t̄ḡB̄ hv̄t̄`Q̄| wek̄; t̄bZē;`ī D̄w̄Pr̄ wek̄ē`v̄cx̄ we`gvb̄ m̄vḡw̄RK̄, A_ধ্মিZK̄ I c̄l̄Z̄t̄ek̄M̄Z̄ m̄gm̄v̄ t̄gv̄K̄v̄t̄ej̄vī D̄t̄`v̄M̄ M̄h̄Ȳ Kiv̄| Z̄t̄ē m̄t̄s̄j̄t̄b̄w̄ī Av̄t̄q̄v̄RK̄t̄`ī c̄ȳ t̄t̄K̄ M̄p̄x̄Z̄ ḡj̄ c̄l̄Z̄c̄v̄` `̄t̄Uv̄t̄K̄ eZ̄ḡv̄b̄ m̄vḡw̄RK̄, A_ধ্মিZK̄ I c̄l̄Z̄t̄ek̄M̄Z̄ m̄gm̄v̄ t̄gv̄K̄v̄t̄ej̄v̄q̄ h̄t̄_ó Ges m̄v̄ēR̄ b̄q̄ ēt̄j̄ D̄t̄ōM̄ c̄K̄v̄k̄ K̄t̄īt̄Q̄b̄ m̄k̄x̄j̄ m̄gv̄R̄ Ges t̄K̄v̄t̄b̄ t̄K̄v̄t̄b̄ mīK̄vīl̄| m̄t̄s̄j̄t̄bī ḡj̄ c̄l̄Z̄c̄v̄` `̄w̄U n̄t̄`Q̄, ōt̄UKmB Dbq̄t̄bī Av̄t̄j̄v̄t̄K̄ meR̄ A_ধ্মিZ̄ Ges

`w̄ī` w̄ēt̄gv̄P̄b̄ō, ōt̄UKmB Dbq̄t̄bi Rb` c̄l̄w̄Z̄ōv̄wb̄K̄ K̄v̄v̄t̄gv̄|ō meR̄ A_ধ্মিZ̄ w̄b̄t̄q̄ wek̄ē`v̄cx̄ ē`v̄c̄K̄ Av̄t̄j̄v̄P̄bv̄ GīB̄ ḡt̄ā` īīǣ n̄t̄q̄t̄Q̄| United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP) ēj̄t̄Q̄, t̄UKmB Dbq̄b̄ w̄b̄f̄P̄ K̄t̄ī c̄l̄q̄ m̄s̄ú̄Ȳf̄v̄t̄ēB̄ m̄w̄MK̄ A_ধ্মিZ̄ī D̄cī| Av̄ī Ḡ K̄vīt̄ȲB̄ meR̄ A_ধ্মিZ̄ av̄īȲw̄Ū Av̄il̄ teik̄ wek̄k̄ōl̄t̄Yī `wē īv̄t̄L̄, ḠUv̄ K̄x̄f̄v̄t̄ē A_ধ্মিZ̄K̄, m̄vḡw̄RK̄ I c̄l̄Z̄t̄ek̄M̄Z̄ m̄gm̄v̄ m̄gv̄av̄t̄b̄ m̄nv̄q̄Z̄v̄ Kīt̄Z̄ c̄v̄t̄i, t̄mB̄ ē`v̄c̄v̄t̄īl̄ ē`v̄c̄K̄ wek̄k̄ōl̄t̄Yī c̄l̄q̄v̄R̄b̄ īt̄q̄t̄Q̄|

meR̄ A_ধ্মিZ̄ī av̄īȲv̄ Ges̄ D̄t̄ōM̄m̄gā United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP)- Green Economy Report (GER) Ab̄h̄v̄q̄x̄, L̄ē m̄n̄R̄ f̄v̄l̄v̄q̄ meR̄ A_ধ্মিZ̄ī `ēīk̄ó` n̄t̄j̄v̄ - K. Ḡw̄Ū Kḡ w̄M̄b̄ nvDR̄ M̄v̄m̄ w̄b̄t̄mīȲ K̄t̄i, L. Aw̄āK̄Z̄ī `ŷ̄Z̄vī m̄t̄½ m̄s̄ú̄` ē`env̄ī w̄b̄ōZ̄ K̄t̄i, M. c̄ē̄p̄x̄, Av̄q̄ I Kḡf̄m̄s̄`v̄b̄ ev̄ov̄q̄, N. m̄vḡw̄RK̄ m̄vḡ` w̄b̄ōZ̄ K̄t̄ī c̄wīt̄ēt̄kī D̄cī S̄p̄K̄ D̄t̄j̄ōL̄t̄h̄v̄M̄` n̄v̄t̄ī Kḡv̄q̄| meR̄ A_ধ্মিZ̄ī c̄ē̄s̄v̄iv̄ ēt̄j̄_`v̄t̄K̄b̄ th̄, meR̄ A_ধ্মিZ̄ ḡv̄bēZ̄v̄ Ges̄ j̄v̄f̄R̄b̄K̄ ē`em̄v̄ D̄f̄t̄q̄ī R̄b̄B̄ c̄l̄q̄v̄R̄b̄| Gī ḡv̄āt̄ḡ B̄t̄K̄j̄w̄RK̄`v̄j̄ d̄Ūw̄c̄Ū 2050 মত্জি ḡt̄ā` 50% Kḡv̄t̄bv̄ m̄s̄ē, bev̄q̄b̄t̄h̄v̄M̄` R̄j̄v̄v̄x̄ D̄rc̄v̄`b̄ ev̄ōt̄ē Ges̄ A_ধ্মিZ̄K̄ c̄ē̄p̄x̄ I Kḡf̄m̄s̄`v̄b̄ ēp̄x̄ī ḡv̄āt̄ḡ Ḡw̄Ū `w̄ī` w̄ēt̄gv̄P̄t̄b̄ f̄īnḡK̄v̄ īv̄L̄t̄ē| ēj̄v̄ n̄t̄q̄_`v̄t̄K̄, w̄Z̄b̄w̄Ū av̄t̄c̄ meR̄ A_ধ্মিZ̄ Z̄vī K̄w̄v̄ŷ̄Z̄ j̄t̄ȳ` t̄c̄l̄ōt̄Z̄ c̄v̄t̄i, Av̄ī t̄m̄_t̄j̄v̄ n̄t̄j̄v̄:

- ◆ c̄l̄ḡ av̄c: c̄l̄K̄w̄Z̄K̄ m̄s̄ú̄` ēp̄x̄ī Rb` K̄w̄l̄, eb, gr̄m̄` I c̄w̄b̄ m̄s̄ú̄t̄`ī t̄ȳt̄l̄ wēb̄t̄q̄v̄M̄|
- ◆ w̄ōZ̄x̄ av̄c: R̄j̄v̄v̄x̄ I m̄s̄ú̄` ē`env̄t̄īī `ŷ̄Z̄v̄ ēp̄x̄ī Rb` c̄Y` D̄rc̄v̄`b̄, Av̄ēR̄b̄, c̄wīen̄b̄, bev̄q̄b̄t̄h̄v̄M̄` R̄j̄v̄v̄x̄, feb, ch̄ē̄b̄ Ges̄ b̄Mī Dbq̄t̄b̄ wēb̄t̄q̄v̄M̄|

- ◆ meR A_ØxizitZ ifcvšli Kivi Rb" wZbuW Acwi nvh°kZ°nɓtjv-bKkv ev aib `Zwi (gɓWwɓs), cwi w`iz mwó Ges A_ƚqɓ|

meR A_ØxiZi Rb" cŏqvRbxq Aɓ_Ʋ thwMb Kxfvte nte? Gi GKiu mæde" wnmve-wbKvkl Kiv nɓtɓQ| ejv nɓtɓQ th:

- ◆ 2050 mvj bvmv` cŏZ eQi tgvU wek|wRwWvcŏi 2% (cŏZ eQi 1.3 wUj qb gwKŏ Wj vi) wewbɓqM Kiv nte|
- ◆ A_ƵwZK Dɓqɓ Ges `wii`* wɓgvpɓbi Rb" mnmã Dɓqɓ j ý"gvŏv (GgmwR) cɓɓYi Dci ŐiæZɓivc Kiv nte|
- ◆ wewbɓqɓMi mɓdj" wbfP Kiɓe e"qeuŏ Ges ýwZKi fZŏK iwnZKiY mgx BwZevPK miKwi bwiZgvjv l bwiZ KVVtgvv Dci| eZŏvɓ wek|wRwWvcŏi 2% Rxev`ŝ Rjy wbi gɓZv ýwZKi ev aýsmvZK LvZ fZŏK wntmte cŏvb Kiv nɓtɓ_ɓtK| fZŏK cŏZ`vni Kɓi cŏB A_ŏmiKvi Ges eŏRwvZK tKvãúvnb_ɓtjv wewfbæ meRvɓqɓ cŏKɓi e`envi KizZ cvɓi|

"ɓi vɓZ t`k_ɓtjvi Rb" meR A_Øxiz GKiu ŏgwk|

meR A_Øxiz wewfbævte "ɓi vɓZ t`k_ɓtjvZ (Gj wWw) tɓwZevPK cŏfve tɓtɓe etj B weklÁ gnj gɓt Kɓib| meR A_Øxiz thme týtɓi "ɓi vɓZ ev AbɓZ t`k_ɓtjvK AvNvZ KizZ cvɓi tm_ɓtjv nɓtjv:

- ◆ Kwil l KlɓKɓi Dci GwU weivU AvNvZ nvɓte| wewfbæRe Rjy vɓx, B_vbj Ges wRGgl cŏKɓi i gva"tg vbxq l cŏŝK Kl.Kɓi i AvãKvi niY nɓZ cvɓi| Kwil Rwg `Lɓji gva"tg Kl.Kɓi iɓKB Zvɓi RxeKvi Drm t_ɓtK weZwvZ Kiv nɓZ cvɓi, wekɓi

bvbv cŏŝl GB aibɓi D`vniY iɓtɓQ|

- ◆ tiW (REDD) cŏKɓi i Avl Zvq ebvãtj wewbɓqɓMi dɓtj ebfwgi Dci Aw`emx Ges vbxq gvbɓl Zvi AvãKvi nviɓte| KZ_ɓtjv wvŏŏ eɓy i ebvɓtɓi gva"tg etɓi Rxe%evPŏ" Ges cŏZteK e`ev aýsm nɓtɓ hrte|
- ◆ meR wki vɓb e"qeuŏ Ges tm e"q wbeŏn Kiv tɓi vɓZ t`k_ɓtjvi cɓy Kwɓ| GB e"q wbeŏn KizZ nɓtj t`k_ɓtjvi RvZxq cwi KibvK Zv evãvMŏi KizZ cvɓi|

meR A_ØxiZi KvɓQ mɓxj mgvɓRi `vve

cŏKiz, cwiɓeK, Rj evqy Rxe"evPŏ" wɓtɓ hviw KvR Kɓib Ges mŝkŏŏ wɓtɓi weklÁ mɓxj mgvR meR A_ØxiztK miz`Kvi At_B GB cŏ_ex i ývq Ges GB cŏ_exi gvbɓtK i ývq fvgKv cvj b Kivi t`ŏ`teK wKŏz mɓcwi k Zɓtɓ aɓi vɓtKɓ, thgb:

- ◆ meR A_ØxiztK wek| gvZfvgi AvãKvi mŝpvsŏ tNviYv AbmiY KizZ nte| GB tNviYvq ejv nɓtɓQ, GB wek| gvZfvg RxeB hvɓtɓi Z_v tɓtP_vKvi GKiu cŏμqv Ges gvbɓl cŏKiz GKiu Ask, gvbɓl i tKvbl AvãKvi tɓB Zvi Kvŏɓtɓi gva"tg GB cŏ_exi tKvɓv ýwZ Kivi|
- ◆ fvg, cwb, cŏZteK e`evmn cŏKiztK cɓy" ifcvšli Kiv, temi Kwii KiY AbwZwej tã^ eU KizZ nte|
- ◆ fvg `Lj `wii tZi mrvqK mKj AvBb l bwiZ cŏZɓiva KizZ nte Ges cŏKizZK mæúɓi Dci mKɓji mgvB cŏekwaKvi wvŏŏZ KizZi jɓtj" mɓxvB e`evK mrvqZv KizZ nte|
- ◆ wMb nvDR M`vm l Kveŏ wɓtmiY

Kgvɓvi Rb" wekɓK AbwZwej tã^ e`vcKfve Kvŏŏg MbY KizZ nte| Kveŏ wɓtmiY Kgvɓv Ges Rj evqy cwi eZŏ tgvKvtejq mýg e`evK Aek`B mvgwRKfve b`vqwePvi mæúbe nɓZ nte, Ab_vq GB Dã`vM gvbvɓLvi t`i Rb" gvbv ARŏbi c_ɓtK Avɓiv tewk mæúmwv Z Kite|

- ◆ Kveŏ ewYR" ev tiWŏi gɓZv gvbewãKvi j`Nb Ges cŏKiz fvimvg" bŏKvix wKŏz fj mgvãtɓi ev`evqɓ_vgvZ nte|
- ◆ `wi`* gvbɓl Ges tɓi vɓZ t`k_ɓtjvK Rj evqy cwi eZŏ tgvKvtejq mýg Kɓi Zj tZ cŏŏy³ mieivn Kiv abx l wki vɓZ t`k_ɓtjvi B`vqZ|

meR A_Øxiz Ges evsj vɓt`tki tUKmB Dɓqɓ cŏi½

meR A_Øxiz evsj vɓt`tki tUKmB Dɓqɓ wvŏŏZ Kivi tKvɓv mŏthvM AvɓQ wK-bv tɓB wɓl qwL ciL Kɓi t`Lvi cŏqvRb iɓtɓQ| evsj vɓt`k bvbv KvɓY SɓKcY° GKiu t`k wntmteB wek| Rŏŏ t`ŏKZ| mnmã j ý"gvŏvi AtɓK týtɓi B DɓtɓLthvM" ARŏ KizZ cvɓi t`k GLtɓv tekŏwŏz týtɓi wvŏŏZ AvɓQ, thgb-

- ◆ GLbl t`tk Avq `elg" cŏKU|
- ◆ `wii`* (`wii t`i nvi GLbl 31%) wɓgvpB Ges Kgŏs`vɓt Avkvbj`c AMŏwZ nqub|
- ◆ Rbŝ wɓqŝY (ewx i nvi 1.67%) Ges mevi Rb" tvev GLtɓv wvŏŏZ Kiv hvqub| GLtɓv cŏZ 3 Rɓi 2 Rb miwmi t`ŏ` tmevi Avl Zvi evɓi AvɓQ|
- ◆ wkyv týtɓi Stɓi covi nvi GLtɓv j wý"Z gvŏvq Avb hvqub, KgŏLx wkyv e`evwU Kvŏŏi fve mæúmwv Y Kiv hvqub|

tUKmB Dbq̄t̄bi Rb̄
 A_ḪwZi meRvqb
 c̄q̄Rb, Avi tmB meR
 A_ḪwZi w̄w̄ōZ Kīt̄Z
 evsj v̄t̄ t̄ki Rb̄
 c̄q̄Rb Db̄z̄
 t̄k̄, t̄j vi KvQ t̄t̄K
 c̄h̄y³ Ges c̄h̄y³MZ
 mnvqZv | Gi cvkvcw̄k
 meR A_ḪwZi b̄t̄g
 eūRw̄ZK
 t̄Kv̄úw̄b, t̄j vi meR
 ew̄Yt̄R̄i cuqZv̄iv ēt̄Üi
 Rb̄ Avgv̄t̄ īt̄K D̄t̄ w̄M
 M̄h̄Y Kīt̄Z n̄t̄e |

c̄Kw̄ZK m̄ú̄t̄ ī μgnw̄ḡv̄b c̄ēYzv
 evsj v̄t̄ k̄t̄K GKw̄ w̄ec̄vc̄b̄e t̄t̄k
 c̄w̄i YZ K̄īt̄Q | Rj evqy c̄w̄i eZ̄b̄i
 d̄t̄j evsj v̄t̄ k̄ w̄ēt̄k̄, mePvB̄t̄Z
 w̄ec̄vc̄b̄e t̄t̄k w̄t̄m̄t̄eB̄ t̄KZ |
 Rj evqy c̄w̄i eZ̄b̄i c̄f̄ve evsj v̄t̄ t̄ki
 tUKmB Dbq̄b̄ ēvn̄Z Kīt̄e ēt̄j gZ
 w̄t̄q̄t̄Qb̄ w̄ēAv̄bx̄iv | B̄t̄Zvḡt̄ā Rj evqy
 c̄w̄i eZ̄b̄i d̄t̄j c̄Kw̄ZK t̄h̄ēM̄i
 c̄ēb̄Zv̄ I gv̄t̄v̄ t̄ēt̄o t̄M̄t̄Q |
 evsj v̄t̄ t̄ki c̄q̄ 60% gv̄b̄l c̄Z̄ȳ
 ev c̄t̄iv̄ȳ f̄īt̄e K̄w̄i D̄ci w̄b̄f̄k̄x̄j,
 w̄K̄S̄ NbNb̄ eb̄v̄, ēw̄c̄v̄t̄Zi āīt̄b̄
 c̄w̄i eZ̄b̄, j̄eYv̄³Zv̄ t̄ēt̄o h̄vl̄ qv̄ K̄w̄i
 Drcv̄ b̄t̄K ēvn̄Z Kīt̄Q | Rj evqy
 c̄w̄i eZ̄b̄ m̄s̄μ̄v̄s̄l̄ Av̄š̄t̄m̄i K̄w̄i c̄v̄t̄b̄j
 (Av̄B̄w̄c̄w̄m̄)-Gi w̄m̄ve Ab̄h̄v̄q̄x̄,
 Rj evqy c̄w̄i eZ̄b̄i d̄t̄j 2050 m̄w̄t̄j i
 ḡt̄ā evsj v̄t̄ t̄ki av̄b̄ Drcv̄ b̄ 8%
 Ges Mg Drcv̄ b̄ 32% K̄t̄g h̄v̄t̄e |
 av̄iYv̄ Kiv̄ n̄t̄Q, Av̄M̄v̄ḡx̄ 20 eQ̄t̄i
 mḡt̄ ī D̄PZv̄ t̄ēt̄o h̄vl̄ qv̄i K̄vīt̄Y

c̄q̄ t̄k̄ t̄Kw̄U t̄j v̄K ev̄P̄Z n̄t̄e |
 Ggb GKw̄U c̄w̄i w̄w̄Z̄t̄Z evsj v̄t̄ t̄k
 GKw̄U m̄w̄Z̄K̄v̄t̄i tUKmB Dbq̄b̄
 w̄w̄ōZ Kīt̄Z n̄t̄j Ges 2015 m̄w̄t̄j i
 ḡt̄ā m̄n̄m̄t̄ā j̄ȳ gv̄t̄v̄ AR̄B̄ Kīt̄Z
 n̄t̄j t̄gv̄U 104.18 w̄ēj̄ q̄b̄ gv̄w̄K̄B̄
 W̄j̄vi c̄q̄v̄Rb̄ c̄ōt̄e (Rw̄iZmsN
 c̄ōZ̄t̄ēb̄, Gw̄c̄j̄ 2011) | G j̄t̄ȳ
 m̄iK̄v̄t̄i MZ eQ̄t̄i ev̄t̄RU eiv̄l̄
 īw̄Zḡt̄Zv̄ n̄Z̄iv̄Rb̄K | G Lv̄t̄Z
 Rw̄iZm̄s̄t̄Ni m̄c̄w̄i k̄ w̄Qj w̄R̄w̄w̄c̄ōi
 5% eiv̄l̄ Kiv̄, w̄K̄S̄ MZ eQ̄i m̄iK̄v̄i
 t̄v̄t̄ Lv̄t̄Z eiv̄l̄ K̄īt̄Q w̄R̄w̄w̄c̄ōi gv̄t̄
 0.98% Ges w̄k̄ȳv̄ Lv̄t̄Z eiv̄l̄ w̄Qj
 w̄R̄w̄w̄c̄ōi 2.25% |

GB āīt̄bi eiv̄l̄ t̄x̄N̄v̄q̄x̄ t̄w̄īt̄
 w̄ēt̄gv̄P̄t̄b̄ t̄K̄v̄t̄v̄ f̄w̄ḡK̄v̄ i v̄L̄t̄e b̄v̄, d̄t̄j
 m̄n̄m̄t̄ā j̄ȳ gv̄t̄v̄ AR̄B̄I Av̄m̄t̄j
 t̄v̄t̄ n̄t̄Z c̄v̄t̄i b̄v̄ | t̄x̄N̄v̄q̄x̄
 t̄w̄īt̄t̄i Aem̄v̄b̄ b̄v̄ N̄w̄Ūt̄q̄ meR
 A_Ḫw̄Z ev̄ meR w̄ēk̄ t̄K̄v̄t̄v̄Uv̄B̄
 ev̄l̄ev̄q̄b̄ Kiv̄ m̄ē n̄t̄e b̄v̄ |

w̄ēw̄f̄b̄e Dbq̄b̄ c̄w̄i K̄īb̄vi cvkvcw̄k
 Rj evqy c̄w̄i eZ̄B̄R̄w̄b̄Z m̄gm̄v̄
 t̄gv̄K̄v̄t̄ej̄vi Rb̄ evsj v̄t̄ k̄ m̄iK̄v̄i
 Rj evqy c̄w̄i eZ̄B̄ t̄K̄S̄k̄j MZ
 Kḡēw̄i K̄īb̄v̄ M̄h̄Y K̄īt̄Q | GB
 c̄w̄i K̄īb̄v̄ ev̄l̄ev̄q̄t̄b̄ m̄s̄w̄k̄ō
 ḡš̄ȳv̄j q̄, t̄j vi ḡt̄ā t̄h̄ k̄w̄³k̄v̄j x̄
 mḡš̄q̄ v̄K̄v̄ c̄q̄v̄Rb̄ w̄Qj, Zv̄ Āt̄b̄K̄
 t̄ȳt̄ĪB̄ Ab̄c̄w̄Z̄ | GB c̄w̄i K̄īb̄v̄
 ev̄l̄ev̄q̄t̄bi Rb̄ evsj v̄t̄ t̄ki c̄q̄v̄Rb̄
 5 w̄ēj̄ q̄b̄ gv̄w̄K̄B̄ W̄j̄vi, h̄vi D̄rm
 GL̄b̄l̄ Āw̄b̄ōZ |

meR A_Ḫw̄Z M̄h̄t̄Y evsj v̄t̄ t̄ki
 Aēv̄b̄ K̄x̄ n̄l̄ qv̄ D̄iPZ?

evsj v̄t̄ t̄ki ev̄l̄ev̄Zv̄ w̄ēt̄eP̄b̄v̄ K̄t̄i Ges
 f̄w̄ēl̄r̄ c̄R̄t̄b̄f̄ī m̄j̄ȳvi w̄ēl̄q̄w̄U
 AM̄ōāK̄vi w̄t̄q̄ meR A_Ḫw̄Z M̄h̄t̄Y
 f̄w̄ḡK̄v̄ c̄ij̄ b̄ Kīt̄Z n̄t̄e | Ḡt̄ȳt̄Ī
 Avgv̄t̄ ī m̄s̄v̄ȳ B̄m̄c̄w̄i k̄ w̄b̄ḡēf̄c̄:

- ♦ t̄h̄t̄K̄v̄t̄v̄ āīt̄bi t̄b̄w̄Zev̄PK
 k̄Z̄ēīv̄t̄ci w̄ēt̄i w̄āZv̄ Kīt̄Z n̄t̄e |
 evsj v̄t̄ t̄ki ḡt̄Zv̄ t̄t̄ki Rb̄ ab̄x̄

I w̄k̄t̄i v̄b̄z̄ t̄k̄, t̄j vi m̄n̄t̄h̄w̄M̄Zv̄
 n̄t̄Z n̄t̄e k̄Z̄f̄x̄b̄ |

- ♦ Z_v̄Kw̄_Z meR A_Ḫw̄Z
 ev̄l̄ev̄q̄t̄bi t̄K̄S̄k̄j w̄b̄āf̄īt̄Yi
 t̄ȳt̄Ī īv̄t̄ōi m̄w̄ēf̄S̄ḡZ̄t̄K̄ c̄l̄av̄b̄
 w̄t̄Z n̄t̄e |
- ♦ c̄ōK̄w̄ZK m̄ú̄t̄ ēw̄³gv̄w̄j K̄v̄ax̄b̄
 t̄K̄v̄t̄v̄ t̄K̄v̄úw̄b̄i w̄ēl̄b̄t̄q̄v̄t̄M̄i b̄v̄t̄g
 n̄t̄ȳc̄ b̄q̄ | īv̄t̄ōi c̄ōK̄w̄ZK
 m̄ú̄t̄ īȳv̄ I Z̄v̄t̄Z R̄b̄M̄t̄Yi
 Āw̄āK̄vi c̄ōZ̄ōvi t̄w̄q̄Z̄j R̄b̄M̄Ȳt̄K̄B̄
 w̄b̄t̄Z n̄t̄e |

tUKmB Dbq̄t̄bi Rb̄ A_Ḫw̄Zi
 meRvqb c̄q̄v̄Rb, Avi tmB meR
 A_Ḫw̄Z w̄w̄ōZ Kīt̄Z evsj v̄t̄ t̄ki
 Rb̄ c̄q̄v̄Rb Db̄z̄ t̄k̄, t̄j vi KvQ
 t̄t̄K c̄h̄y³ Ges c̄h̄y³MZ
 mnvqZv | Gi cvkvcw̄k meR
 A_Ḫw̄Zi b̄t̄g eūRw̄ZK
 t̄Kv̄úw̄b, t̄j vi meR
 ew̄Yt̄R̄i cuqZv̄iv ēt̄Üi Rb̄
 Avgv̄t̄ īt̄K D̄t̄ w̄M M̄h̄Y
 Kīt̄Z n̄t̄e | ev̄l̄ev̄Zv̄q̄ tUKmB
 Dbq̄t̄bi Rb̄ k̄w̄³k̄v̄j x̄ v̄b̄x̄q̄
 m̄iK̄v̄i ēēv̄l̄ w̄w̄ōZ Kīt̄Z
 n̄t̄e | m̄w̄Z̄K̄v̄t̄i meR A_Ḫw̄Z
 w̄w̄ōZ Kīt̄Z P̄v̄B̄t̄j ab̄x̄ t̄k̄,
 t̄j vi t̄f̄v̄M̄ I Drcv̄ b̄ w̄ēj̄
 w̄m̄Zv̄ w̄b̄q̄š̄ȳ Kīt̄Z n̄t̄e |
 Zv̄ b̄v̄ K̄t̄i ī aȳh̄w̄ t̄w̄īt̄t̄k̄i
 Af̄iv̄ēx̄ gv̄b̄t̄l̄i Rb̄ AZ̄v̄ek̄
 K̄x̄q̄, c̄q̄v̄R̄b̄x̄q̄ Lv̄ I c̄K̄w̄Z̄t̄K̄
 Av̄N̄v̄Z K̄t̄i meR A_Ḫw̄Z
 ev̄l̄ev̄q̄b̄ Kīt̄Z n̄q̄, Z̄t̄e
 tmB A_Ḫw̄Z Avḡiv̄ t̄K̄b̄
 P̄v̄B̄t̄ev̄? (m̄s̄t̄ȳw̄c̄Z) |

*MZ 7 R̄p̄ X̄iv̄K̄vi ēh̄ēÜȳAv̄š̄l̄ R̄w̄ZK
 m̄t̄s̄j̄ b̄ t̄K̄t̄ « Üi-W̄v̄B̄t̄i K̄w̄Uf̄
 t̄W̄t̄f̄j̄ c̄t̄ḡU GÜ w̄i l̄+20: t̄c̄ōM̄h̄
 evsj v̄t̄ k̄ō k̄x̄l̄ t̄m̄iḡb̄v̄t̄i D̄c̄w̄c̄Z
 c̄ēÜ | w̄i l̄+20 m̄t̄s̄j̄ b̄ D̄c̄j̄t̄ȳ
 evsj v̄t̄ k̄ c̄w̄i t̄ek̄ Av̄t̄v̄j̄ b̄ (eiv̄c̄v̄),
 BK̄īB̄īŪēw̄w̄, eiv̄im̄K̄, K̄v̄t̄úB̄b̄ di
 m̄v̄m̄t̄UB̄t̄bej̄ īv̄j̄ j̄v̄B̄f̄w̄j̄ ūW̄
 (w̄m̄Ḡm̄Av̄i Ḡj̄), t̄M̄-v̄ēj̄ I q̄v̄Ūvi
 c̄v̄Ūb̄vi w̄k̄c̄ t̄h̄š̄ f̄īt̄e GB t̄m̄iḡb̄v̄t̄i
 Av̄t̄q̄v̄R̄b̄ K̄t̄i | c̄ēÜw̄ c̄ōZ̄ K̄t̄īQ
 BK̄īB̄īŪēw̄w̄ |*



bvix I wki cvPvi cÖZtiva Kiæb

cvi tFR evej

bvix I wki cvPvi w`b w`b evotQB| Ggb tKvfbv w`b tbb cwi Kvq bvix I wki cvPvtii Lei Qvcv nq bv| bvix I wki cvPvtii Ae`v miz`B fqven Ges eZgvtb fxiY DtoM I ftiq KviY ntiq `wotqtiQ| Avgvt`i mktji cwi evtiB bvix I wki AvtQ| cvPvi Kvixi cÖj vfb ev Lato cto Zvt`i cvPvi nI qv A`v fweK wKQy bq| cÖZeQi cÖq wek jvL bvix I wki cv`exi wefbet`k t`k Ab`vb` t`k cvPvi nt`Q, cÖZ wZbRtbi GKRB bvix Zvi `vgx ev cwi wPZ cj`I KZR wbhÖZZ nt`Q| bvix I wki cvPvi Ges Zvt`i Øviv thsb e`emv, eZgvtb RvZxq Ges AvšRÖZK mgm`v| AvšRÖZK fvt msNex cvPvi Kvix Pµ cvPvi KZ bvix I wki t`iK tRvicer thsb e`emvq wbtqvm Ki to| thsb e`emvq wbtqvm RZ bvixiv mmsmZvi I wKvi nt`Q Ges AewÄZ Mfövi Y, gvi vZK thsb tivtM

AvµvšI nt`Q| cvPvi Kvix KZR awlZ nevi ci bvixK Lp ev nZ`vi NUBvl NUtiQ| mZivs bvix I wki cvPvtii weliqul KZUv DtoMi, ftiq, wec`RbK ev AgvbwEK, i³ gvstM Mov cÖZwU gvbtiB Zv Abvab Kiv DtiPZ| wnmvtei AstK t`Lv hvq, cÖZw`b cÖq wZb nrvvi bvix I wki cvPvi nt`Q| GKw`k thgb cvPvi KZ bvix I wki iv AeYÖxq gvbwmK I kvixwi K wbhÖZb t`fvM Ki to, Aciw`k RvZxq, AvšRÖZK AvBbm n tgšvj K gvbemaKvi j`wNZ nt`Q| evotQ bvix I wki AcniY, alZ, Lp BZ`w`| bvix I wki cvPvtii mtiZ Rb`f` mgm`vl RwoZ| thgb- cvPvi KZ bvixiv w`b-ivZ Kgct`q `kRb Ltiitii mtiZ Awbivc` thsbm½g Kivi dtj GBWtm AvµvšI nt`Q Ges AtbtK gZieiY Ki to| evsj vt`k t`k cÖZeQi cÖq wek nrvvi bvix I wki cvPvi nt`Q| A_vP cÖZw`b cÖq cÄvk Rb| tewki fVMB cvPvi nt`Q fviZ, cwiK`lb Ges ga`cÖtP`i

t`kmgtn| cvPvi KZ tewki fVMB bvix I tqtq wki t`iK thsb e`emvq wbtqvm Kiv nq| tQti wki t`iK Avie t`kmgtn DtiUi Rwk wntmte e`envi Kiv nq|

wmWve-DvmGm cÖZte`b Abjvqx, ga`cÖtP`i t`k t`j vtZ DtiUi Rwk wnmvte e`envi i Rb``k t`k cti eQi eqmx kZ kZ wki tK evsj vt`k, tbcvj, fviZ, cwiK`lbmn Ab`vb` t`k t`kI cvPvi Kiv nt`Q| tewki fVMB wki B t`soiZ DtiUi wcv t`k wÖUtK cto Ges ftiq gZieiY Kti| wek vcv w`v Ges cÖZev` Rvbvtbv mtiZ| GB wvvi tLj vq wki t`i e`envi eÜ nt`Q bv| wKŠ` Avgiv AvR t`k B Gi Aemv Pvb| wmWve-DvmGm Gi cKvkvq AvtiV Dti -L Kiv ntiqtiQ, `faxbZvtEvi evsj vt`k t`k G hieZ cÖq 10 j`q bvix I wki cvPvi ntiqtiQ| iay fviZB 4 j`q evsj vt`k kx hZxtK cwZZvevEtiZ eva` Kiv ntiqtiQ| cwiK`l tbi wefbae cwZZvj tq 10 nrvvtii tewk evsj vt`k kx bvix itqtiQ|

bvix I wki cvPvtii e`emvi aib bvix I wki cvPvtii GB A`ea I Ab`vq e`emvwi Kvi tY wetkji cÖZwU t`k B e`vcK q`wZM` nt`Q| bvix I wki iv cvPvi nt`Q Zvt`i ARvtšI, B`Qvi wei`tx, Rvj KvMRcti i gva`tg, KLt`bv wq`v cwi Ptiq, GK RvqMv ev t`k t`k Ab` RvqMvq ev t`k| bvix I wki cvPvtii GB NwYZ e`emvU gvbemaKvi j`Nb, Rb`t`i Rb` ügmK Ges gvbti Rietb KiæY wetqvmvšik NUBvi Rb` w`tiQ| BwmwGiu B`Uvi b`vkvbtji wDRti Uvti Dti -L Kiv ntiqtiQ, tewki fVMB bvixK fvtj v Pvkvi A`ev wetqi cÖj vfb t`wLtiq cvPvi Kiv nq| Aciw`k tKvfbv tKvfbv gv-evev A`ev AvrfveK `witi`i Kvi tY tqtq`iK fvtj v Pvkvi A`ev fvtj v



eti i KvTQ cvI` Kivi K_v i`tb, bv tRtb bv etS fev Av`ge`vcvix ev cvPvi Kvixi nvtZ Ztj t`q| AtbK mgq cvPvi Kvixiv Mtg ev kni tctg ev cO`itei gva`tg tqtq` i`tk metq Kti t`tk ev met`tk cuZZvj tq wep Kti| tewki fVM cvPviB msNWJZ nq Acivax Pti ni vtZ| Avgv`i t`tk bviX l wki cvPvi tiva AvB`bi h_vh` cO`qM tbB| tewki fVM cvPvi KvixB `vtK aiv`Ouv`i evB`ti| evsjv`k l fviZ mxgv`sl webv cvm`ctvU` Rvj KvMRctI, wgt`_ cwi Ptq, N`li gva`tg A_ev mxgv`sl i`q`i tPvL d`wk w`tg mxgv`sl AwZug Kiv Lp mnR| dtj Avgv`i t`k t`tk bviX l wki cvPvi Ab`vb` t`tki Zj bqv AwK mnRZi Ges tm Kv`iYB Avgv`i t`k t`tk bviX l wki cvPvi tewk n`Q|

GK mgx`lvq Rv bv tM`Q, evsjv`tk wki cuZZv cO`q 10 nvRvi| AvtiK wntmte D`j-L Kiv ntqtQ, cO`q 29 nvRvi| Avgv`i t`tki tKv`bv bviX cuZZve`i mb` tctZ ntj Zvi eqm t`Lv`Z nq 18 eQi| tm Rtb` At`P wewbgtq mb`vZv KZ`et`qi KivO t`tk cvPvi KZ bviX eqm ewotq fev mb`cI msMh Kiv nq| ZvtZ AvBb cO`qMKvix ms`vi tPv`L ajv w`z mjeav nq| AtbK mgq Zviv t`tLl bv t`Lvi fiv Kti| ZvtZ Zvt`i A`cO`B NtU| Kv`j f`wki

cuZZv`i D`v`ti metq `n`P ntj l tmUv mvgwqK| KviY cpe`nt`bi mWk e`e`v bv `vKvq Ges cwi`et`i ev mgv`R VuB nevi e`tj wMpxZ nevi ftq, cuZZvj tq cvPvi KZ tqtq`i eq`_ cuZZv mivRv Ovov Dcvq `vtK bv| m`Zivs g`L Avgiv htZv Avd`tmvB Kwi bv tKb, mWZ` K_v ej`Z wK, cvPvi KZ bviX`i`tk wotR`i cwi`et`i VuB t`evi gtZv D`viZvl Avgiv t`LvB bv t`vKj 3/4v ev mvgwRKf`te tnq cO`Zcb`nevi ftq| A_P mgv`Ri KY`vi ev cuZZve`i mgv`j vPv`Kvix A`tbK`KB w`bqv`Z ev gvtS gvtS cuZZvj tq t`Lv hvq| Zvt`i mgv`j vPv` Kivi m`nm Kv`iv Av`Q wK?

bviX ev wki cvPvi `b`cY` ev g`j` tPvi vPj v`bi tP`q| jv`FRbK| aiv Lv`lqvi S`kI Kg| Kg Rv`gvb`Z tewk g`v`d`v| `f`weKf`v`B A`ea GB e`emvU cvPvi Kvix`i KvTQ t`jv`fbxq l Dct`fVM`| wKs` Avgiv bviX l wki cvPv`ii GB Agv`weK, A`ea l `ckwPK e`emvi AwZm`Ej Aemvb P`vB| P`vB cvPvi Kvix`i `v`sb`j K kw`I Ges cvPvi KZ bviX l wki t`i`tk D`v`i Kti cwi`et`i w`d`w`tg t`lqvi D``vM Mh`iYi cvkvcw`k g`v`l w`nmv`te m`j`vRbK R`x`bhv`ct`bi m`thvM|

cvPvi Kvixiv we`f`b`e` tK`Skj Aej`v`b Kti| bviX`i`tk m`v`iYz f`v`jv

PvKvi t`qvi bvtg, KLtbv tctg ev cO`itei gva`tg metqi ci met`tk cvPvi Kti t`q| Afv`tei Zvobvq, t`jv`f cto A_ev cO`ZKj cwi`w`Zi w`kKvi ntq, ARv`sl bviXiv cvPvi Kvixi Lato cto|

`vbxq cvPvi cO`Zv`wa l `v`j`v`j`v` Zvt`i d`v` cv t`qv bviX`i`tk cvPvi Kvixi w`v`O M`ste` AwZm`ZK`Zvi m`t`/2 tct`Q t`q| Zte bviXiv hLb e`stZ cvti Zviv cO`Zvi Z ntqtQ ZLb Avi tdivi tKv`bv c_ ev m`thvM `vtK bv| g`v`l w`nmv`te bviX `f`weK R`x`bhv`cb Kivi Av`KwZ, w`tk`a ev m`k`a Kiv`w` cuZZvj tqi ex N`tiB Av`u`K `vtK| evB`ti Av`m bv| cuZZvj tq MgbKvix c`j`l bviX`i`ni ms`u`tk`th`sbm`_ Dct`fVM Kti w`KB, w`Ks` cvPvi KZ ev Kc`j`t`c`v`v` cuZZv bviX g`bi Kó t`KD w`K Ab`j`e Ki`Z cvti? Aek`B bv| Zvntj bviX cvPvi Ges cuZZve`E A`tbK Av`MB Ktg th`Zv| 1998 mvtj h`p`i`v`t`o`i t`c`m`t`w`u` wej w`Kb`ub bviX l wki cvPvi t`k t`g`w`j` K g`v`b`w`a`Kvi j`Nb w`ntm`te w`P`v`y`Z Kti`t`ob|

Gukqv g`v`v`tk bviX l wki cvPv`ii NUbv tewk NU`Q| `w`q`Y`-ce`Gukqv t`tk cO`ZeQi `B`j`v`L c`P`k nvRv`ti`i tewk Ges `w`q`Y` Gukqv t`tk t`o` j`v`Li tewk bviX l wki cvPvi nt`Q| Amnvq bviXiv met`tk DcvR`f`bi gva`tg wej v`mx R`x`bhv`ct`bi B`Qv, m`u`kvjx c`j`a`l`tk metq Kivi Av`Kv`q`v, c`e`v`mx cv`i`tk metq Kti met`tk emevm, f`v`t`j`v`teZ`bi PvKvi t`lqvi bvtg evb`v`bv M`i`i wek`j`mx, ivZiv`w`Z m`u`kvjx nlqvi evmbv, Z`v`Kw`Z m`j`x R`x`bhv`ct`bi `c`e` BZ`w`i Kv`i`Y`l bviXiv cvPvi Kvixi Lato cto| Ggbw`K A`tbK w`k`v`q`Z bviX tctgi Uv`b tctg`t`ki K_vq Ni tQto tMv`ctb metq Ki`Z G`m tctg`t`ki m`n`thvM`Zvq cuZZvj tq wep ev met`tk cvPvi nq|

bvix l wki cvPvi Kvix GKRtbi - ʔKvti w³

(XvKv tK> ʔq KvivMvti MZ 2000
mvʔji tmʔPʔti msMpxZ GK
cvPvi Kvixi - ʔKvti w³ gj K
- ʔʔvrKvi)

0...Avgiv Lj bvi GKwU ʔj t_ʔK
KtqKwU wkiʔK cvPvi KtiwQjvg|
ʔj i Pw³wʔwʔEK GKRB f'vbPvj K
wkiʔʔiʔK ʔj Avbv Ges emvq
tcʔʔQ t'qvi KvR KiʔZv|
f'vbPvj KʔK ejjvg, KtqKwU
wkiʔK Avgvʔi nʔZ Zʔj wʔZ
cviʔj ZvʔK l vU nvRvi UvKv t'ʔev|
GKw b H f'vbPvj K mʔhvM eʔS
Zvi mʔeavgtZv ʔj i KtqKwU
wkiʔK Avgvʔi nʔZ Zʔj wʔZ
ifcmv b'xi Zʔi wʔʔq Gʔjv|
Gici Avgiv wʔw'ʔ ʔvb t_ʔK
wkiʔʔi MʔY Kti tʔigiv mxgʔsʔ
cʔ_ fviZ cvPvi Kti wʔʔq|...
bvix msMʔni tʔʔʔ Avgiv weʔfbʔe
cʔv ev tKʔKj Aeʔ ʔb Kw|
cʔavbZ Avgiv mʔ'ix, Aieq'w,
Kvʔiv mʔ½ tcʔʔ KiʔQ Ggb tʔʔʔK
UvʔMʔ Kw| Qvʔʔ' i ʔj hvlqv
Avmvi cʔ_ Zvʔ' i t'wL Ges wKkvi
wPvʔZ Kw| wUwʔʔbi ci Qvʔʔiv
ʔj wʔʔi Avmvi cʔ_ UvʔMʔKZ
tʔʔʔwʔʔK Avgvʔ' i ʔj i GK tʔʔq
gva'ʔg GKUv K_v tkvbi ARʔvʔZ
mvgv' ʔi tWʔK Gʔb AʔcʔʔgvY
MvovʔZ tRviceʔ Zʔj wʔʔq Avvm|

...gʔʔS gʔa" Avgiv bvix cvPvʔi
tKʔKj wʔʔmʔe cwZZvʔ' i e'envi
Kw| GKRB cʔ' l gʔʔʔʔK cwZZvi
ʔʔgx mʔwRʔq emv f'vov Kw|
GfʔʔeB H Gj vKvevxi mʔ½ mL'Zv
Mʔo tZvjv nq| wʔʔK Kti wKʔkvix
ev hʔZʔ' i mʔ½| eUmj f
AvPiʔYi GKchʔʔq D³ cwZZv
UvʔMʔKZ tʔʔʔwʔʔK Zvi mʔ½
wʔʔbgv nʔj Qwe t' LʔZ Avgʔʔ

Rvbvq| tenki f'vM AwʔʔveKB
tʔʔʔʔ' iʔK ʔj e'wZʔʔʔK evBʔi
tʔʔZ wʔZ Pʔq bv| ZvB ʔʔj i K_v
ejv nʔj l cwZZvi gaj e'envʔi,
f'Zv iʔʔʔ' ʔ Ges Qwe t' Lvi
mnRvZ AvMʔni KvʔʔY, tKD bv
Rvbvi kʔZʔʔʔqU wʔʔbgv nʔj tʔʔZ
ivRx nq| wKʔ' tKʔʔʔj tʔʔqUʔK
cwZZvjʔq Gʔb weʔʔv Kiv nq|
tʔʔqUʔi evov tdivi mKj c_l eU
nʔq hvq| cwZZvjʔq weʔʔv ciciB
cʔ' l KZʔ awʔʔ nevi ci' i' nq
cvPvi KZ tʔʔqUʔi cwZZvi Rxeʔ|

...Avgiv evsʔvʔ' tki weʔfbʔeʔRjvq
hvB| thgb- bvix cvPvʔi DʔʔʔK"
Avgiv gv'vixcʔi tʔvʔʔʔj t_ʔK
ʔvbq hʔKʔ' i mʔ½ mL'Zv Mʔo
Zʔj wQjvg| Avmʔj Zvʔ' i e'w³MZ
tcʔʔ Kwmbx iʔb Zvʔ' i GKRtbi
tcʔʔKvʔK cvPvi Kiv wQʔjv Avgvʔ' i
DʔʔʔK" | tm Abhvqx Avgvʔ' i
cO> gʔʔZv GK tcʔʔK hMjʔK tʔvʔ
t' Lvjvg tcʔʔKvmb Avgvʔ' i mʔ½
Lj bv cvwʔʔq Gʔj eUwʔʔmʔe Avgiv
Zvʔ' i wʔʔq e'e'v Kiʔev| Zvici
Avgvʔ' i AvZʔʔq Awʔʔm f'vʔjv
PvKwii e'e'v l Kti t'ʔev|
cwi KivbvʔwʔK Lj bv Avmvi ci
tcʔʔK tcʔʔKvʔK tKʔʔʔj Avj' v
Kti tdivj | Zvici tQʔj wʔʔK tʔʔi
tʔjvi ũgʔK wʔʔq GʔjvKv QvovʔZ
eva Kw| cwʔʔek Abʔʔʔj vKʔj
ʔvbq cwZZvjʔq weʔʔv bv Kti
tʔʔʔʔ' iʔK tenki f'vM mgq fvi Zmn
Ab'vb' t'ʔK cvPvi Kti t' B| ...
f'wʔʔʔZ msm' m'm' (Ggwc) nevi
cwi Kiv bv AvʔQ Avgvʔ' | h' l Awg
ʔj Lvcov tZgb Rwb bv| Zʔe GUv
tKvʔbv mgm'v bv| UvKv vKʔj th
tKD Ggwc nʔZ cvʔi | 0

bvix l wki cvPvʔi i KvYmgn
bvix l wki cvPvʔi i AʔbK_ʔjv
Dʔj -LʔhvM' KvY iʔʔʔQ| thgb-

- ◆ cwZZveʔE| thʔb e'emi Ae'vZ
m'cʔhvʔY cwZZveʔEʔZ bvixi
µgeaʔyb Pwv'v evovʔQ| bvixʔK
thʔb e'emvq wʔʔqMKvixi msL'v
AʔbK tetovʔQ|
- ◆ chʔb wkiʔi Dʔʔq mwaZ nʔqvq
weʔfbʔeʔʔK bvixʔ' n DcʔʔvM Kiv
AʔbK chʔʔKi kʔLi wʔʔq nʔq
wʔʔʔʔQ|
- ◆ wii' a'ev A_ʔwZK ʔe'v, wKʔʔv
Ges Kgʔms'vʔbi Afve, bvixi
cʔZ cʔ'ʔli Aeʔʔjv, mʔmsZv,
weevn we'ʔQ', thʔZʔKi KvʔʔY
wʔʔq bv nʔqv, bvixi cʔZ cʔ'ʔli
tʔwZevPK wʔʔʔwʔ BZ'w' KvʔʔY
cvPvi Kvixiv bvixi AmvʔʔZʔi
mʔhvM MʔY KiʔQ|
- ◆ A_ʔwZK ʔeʔʔʔi KvʔʔY DʔZ
Rxeʔhvʔʔbi nvZQwv gʔʔʔʔK
Zvov Kti| dʔj evovʔQ Aciva
cʔʔYZv, cvPvi Kvixi msL'v Ges
bvix l wki cvPvʔi nvi |
- ◆ weʔʔq ev D'vi A_ʔwZK t' k t_ʔK
t'ʔK mxgʔʔ cʔw t'qv mnR Kti
wʔʔʔQ| dʔj cY' ev gv'K
tʔvʔvʔvʔvʔbi tʔʔq gʔʔʔ cvPvi
mnR nʔʔʔQ| AvʔʔʔZK Awʔʔevmb
bʔwZ kʔ evRʔʔi bvixi Kgʔms'vʔbi
Avovʔj gʔZ bvix cvPvʔi i tʔʔʔ
cʔwʔwZ KiʔQ|
- ◆ AʔbK t'ʔK mk'j msNvʔZi KvʔʔY
gʔʔʔ, wʔʔK Kti bvix l wki'v
mxgʔʔʔ A_ev Ab' t'ʔK Avkʔ
wʔʔʔQ| Zvʔ' i gvS t_ʔK l bvix l
wki cvPvi nʔʔQ|
- ◆ HwZn'MZ cwiewi K gZevʔ
f'vʔb Ges tʔʔvʔ' x wʔʔʔi KvʔʔY
bvix l wki tePvʔKbv tetovʔʔQ|
- ◆ cY' ev gv'K tʔvʔvʔvʔvʔbi tʔʔq
bvix l wki cvPvi AwʔK jvʔʔRbK
weavq GB A%ea e'emwU RgRgvU

cWZZvejĒ Z`vM KivtZ
 Kwii Mix cĀkŋiYi
 gva`tg thšb KgĀ` iġK
 m`šybRbK tckvq
 wbtqvM Kivi e`e`v
 KiġZ nte| Gi
 cvkvcwK cWZZvj tqi
 wki ev tQġtġtġt` iġK
 mvaviY we`vj tġ
 tj Lvcov tkLvi e`e`v
 Kiv hvġZ Zvivi
 cWZZvejĒZ wbtqvM Rz
 bv nġq Ab` tKvġbv
 m`šybRbK tckv MĀY
 KiġZ cvġi | ūi`ġZji
 mġ½ bvix I wkiġ`i
 tj Lvcov ev wġŋvi
 cĀqvRbxqZv I
 DcKwii Zv wel tġ cĀvi
 Pvj vġZ nte|

I m`cĀwii Z nġQ| tġšMwġj K
 mxġvġi Lvi evBġiI Aciva cĒYZv
 ewx, bvix I wki cvPvi tivaKġi
 cĀvj Z AvBb cĀqvġMi Afve ev
 cvPvi KviXi kwġl bv nl qv BZ`w
 KviġY bvix I wki cvPvġi nvi
 ewx cvġ`Q Ges cĀZwU gvbġġK
 fweġq Zġ tQ|

bvix I wki cvPvi tivġa Avgvġ`i
 KiYxq
 weġeKevb cĀZwU gvbġB bvix I wki
 cvPviġK NġYZ, AgvbġeK, wec`RbK
 Ges`pšġġj K kwġlhwM` Aciva etġ

gġb Kġi| ZvB bvix I wki cvPvi
 tivġa AvšRġZK mġthwMZv Ges
 miKwii I temiKwii ms`vmġġni gġa`
 mgšġ Kiv Ri`wi | bvix I wki cvPvi
 gvbġeKvi j`NbmN Dbġġbi Ašġivq
 welqK Bmġ| gvbġeK, A`šwZK
 Ae`vi AebwZ Qvovl thšb e`emvi
 KviġY giYe`wa GBWm Ges gviVZK
 thšb tivġMi msġġY teto hvġ`Q|
 cvPvi KZ wkiġiVl bvbġeA wġhġZbmN
 gZġi tKvġj Xġj coġQ| A_P Zvġ`i
 tZv mġġŋvq wġŋŋZ nġq AvMġxw`ġbi
 evsjvġ`k Movi K_v| mġZivs G
 `ive`v Pj tZ t`qv hvq bv|
 cĀqvRbxq e`e`v MĀġYi gva`tg
 Avgiv Aweġġ`^ bvix I wki
 cvPvi Kviġ`i _vev t`ġK Avgvġ`i
 tevġ, eay AvZġqv Ges tQġtġtġ`i
 `ġfweK, wġivc` Pj vġdivi M`iviwU
 PvB| cvPvi KviXi dummN`pšġġj K
 kwġl PvB| miKwii I temiKwii
 ms`vmġġni cvkvcwK t`ġki cĀZwU
 bvMwġġKiB DġPZ bvix I wki cvPvi
 tivġa mġġqfve AskMĀY Kiv|
 cWZZvejĒi Qvocġ t`qv eÜ Kiv
 Riæwi | cWZZvejĒi cwiġZ`eġs
 cWZZvj tġ Mgb wġi`rmwN Z Kiv
 DġPZ|

cvPvi nl qv bvix I wkiġ`iġK h_vh_
 e`e`v MĀġYi gva`tg D`vi KiġZ
 `æZ Kvhġi Kivi Dġ`vM wbtZ nte|
 bviġ`iġK cwi evi ev mgvġR`ġfweK
 Rxbhvġġb Dġx ev DrmwN Z KivmN
 cġevġġbi e`e`v KiġZ nte| bvix I
 wki cvPvi tivaKġi Ges
 cvPvi Kviġ`i wPġyZ KiġZ me`ġi
 gvbġli gġS cĀqvRbxq mġPZbZv mġo
 Kiv`iKvi | `wi`a weġgvġġbi gva`tg
 gv-evev ev AwġfveġKi Kgġs`vġbi
 cvkvcwK AMĀaKvi wġĒZ teKvi
 bvix-cġ`ġli Kgġs`vġbi e`e`v
 KiġZ nte| ġayGBWm cĀZtivġa bq,
 RwZġK iŋvi `ġ`_agġġ gj`tevġa
 D`xmeZ Kġi cġ`ġ`iġK cWZZvj tġ
 Mgb wġi`rmwN Z Kivi jġy` KvR

KiġZ nte|
 cWZZvejĒ Z`vM KivtZ Kwii Mix
 cĀkŋiYi gva`tg thšb KgĀ` iġK
 m`šybRbK tckvq wbtqvM Kivi e`e`v
 KiġZ nte| Gi cvkvcwK
 cWZZvj tqi wki ev tQġtġtġt` iġK
 mvaviY we`vj tġ tj Lvcov tkLvi
 e`e`v Kiv hvġZ Zvivi cWZZvejĒZ
 wbtqvM Rz bv nġq Ab` tKvġbv
 m`šybRbK tckv MĀY KiġZ cvġi |
 ūi`ġZji mġ½ bvix I wkiġ`i tj Lvcov
 ev wġŋvi cĀqvRbxqZv I DcKwii Zv
 wel tġ cĀvi Pvj vġZ nte| gv-evev ev
 AwġfveKMYġK wġŋvi mġġj tevSġbv
 cĀqvRb hvġZ Zviv Zvġ`i cĀZwU
 mšġġġK`ġj cvWvq Ges D`P wġŋvq
 AvMĀx nq| AvR t`ġKB- e`w`³ t`ġK
 e`w`³, e`w`³ KZġ`ġj, miKwii I
 temiKwii chġq t`ġK mgvšZ
 Dġ`vġMi gva`tg mvgwRKfve
 cĀZwmbK mġthwMZvq wġŋġK Ges
 Avġj g ev Cgvġ m`cĀvġqi Avġj vPbvq
 cġfveġjx e`w`³i AskMĀY Ges
 MYgva`tg bvix I wki cvPvi tivaKġi
 mġPZbZvġġj K cĀvi Pj vġbv mgġqi
 `we|

e`w`³ mġPZbZvi Dci RvZxq
 mġPZbZv wġfġkxj | ZvB e`w`³
 mġPZbZvġK RvZxq mġPZbZvq ifc
 wġq AvšRġZKfve bvix I wki
 cvPvi tiva KiġZ nte| hZ ZvovZwmo
 m`e`wi`a`ġ`ġ Kġi wġŋŋZ, wġfġ
 RwZ wġġġe wbtRġ`iġK Mġo Zġ tZ
 Avġiv tewk ev`em`šZ, Kvhġi
 c`ġŋc wbtZ nte| cĀwġK Ges
 gva`wġK we`vj tqi cv` eBġq bvix I
 wki cvPvi welqK iPbv Ašġfġ Kiv
 mġPZbZv mġoi ceRZġ Avi tKvġbv
 gġqi eġ Lwġj nevi AvġM, tKvġbv
 wczvi Kb`vi tkvġK AvZġv` Kivi
 AvġM, fvB Zvi tevġġK msmvġi mġlx
 t`LġZ Pvq, cWZZvj tġ bq|

cvġġR evej : mvsewġ`K, Kġ wġġ ÷ |
 E-mail: parvezbabul@yahoo.com

cwi Kí bv cŕqtb, ṽqx KugwUžZ cŕq AskMŕY I ev-ŕvqb cŕqva) cŕšK RbMŕYi AskMŕY Zvŕ i ŕlgZvqtb i tŕŕ Ges AwaKvi i ŕvi mŕhvM ṽZwi Kŕi | mv=cŕZK mgŕq BDwbq cwi lŕ i Dbq cwi Kí bvq RbAskMŕY i aZmnKvŕi weŕemPZ nŕ"Q | Avkv Kiv hvq GB cŕqvi gvaŕg ZYgŕj emevmKvix gvby Zvŕ i AwaKvi cŕZŕvi mŕhvM cvŕe | wKŠ' BDwbq cwi lŕ i cwi Kí bv cŕqtb I ev-ŕvqb cŕšK RbŕMvŕxi AskMŕY Aetnŕj Z nq bvbv KviŕY | weŕkIZ Mŕtgi gvbyli teŕki fMB wkvŕZ bv nlqvi KviŕY BDwbq cwi lŕ i miKvi-temiKvi cŕZŕv bŕjv Zvŕ i AskMŕYŕK i aZcŕYgŕb Kŕi bv Ges DrmwŕZ Kŕi bv | RbAskMŕYi Dŕŕk' mŕúŕK mŕvaviY gvbyli cwi ŕvi aviYv bv ṽKvq gvbyl Gi Zvrch'eŕŕZ cvŕi bv | dŕj BDwbq cwi lŕ eZŕvŕb th mxwZ cwi gvY RbAskMŕYgŕj K Kvŕŕg (Dbŕŕ evŕRU, Dbq cwi Kí bv cŕq, Gj wRGmŕc MŕxZ cKí) ev-ŕvqb Kŕi ṽŕK tmLvŕbi cŕšK RbMŕYi AskMŕY KvŕZ DŕcŕŕZ tŕK hvŕ"Q | mgvŕRi wkvŕZ, mŕPZb, tbZZŕ vbKvix, ivRŕwZK, AŕwZK I mvgwŕK ŕlgZv Kvŕŕgvi mŕŕ RwoZ Aŕŕki Dbq Pwŕv cŕŕY BDwbq cwi lŕ hZUv Zrci ṽKŕQ Aciw ŕK mŕeavwŕZ Amŕvq gvbyli AwaKvi AŕbKuvB DŕcŕŕZ nŕ"Q |

ṽbxq mŕú I tmevcŕŕŕZ mŕvaviY gvbyli mg-Askŕwŕi Zŕi gŕavi AŕwZK, mvgwŕK I ivRŕwZK Dbqŕb hŕ nŕZ mŕvqK fvgKv cvj b Kŕi | Lv, wkvŕ, ṽŕ, Kwlmn Abŕv" tmevq cŕekwaKvi Zvŕ i ŕlgZvqtb i cŕK cŕŕKŕi ṽŕej ŕŕ Kŕi tZvŕ | BDwbq cwi lŕ KZŕ cŕŕ tmev I mŕúŕ cŕšK RbMŕYi th AwaKvi ṽKvi Kṽ Zv memgq



ivŕŕZ nq bv | mŕvaviY wkvŕZ, mŕPZb, tmev mŕúŕK Rvŕb Ges ŕlgZv Kvŕŕgvi mŕŕ RwoZ eŕwŕeM I Zvŕ i AvZŕq-ŕb GB cŕZŕvbi tmevma I mŕúŕ i Dci KZŕ; cŕZŕv Kŕi ṽŕK | ZYgŕj emevmKvix mŕeavwŕZ bŕix, wki, fvgŕb, kŕgK, cŕZewŕŕ i Gme tmevMŕYi mŕhvM Ges mŕúŕ i Askŕwŕi Zŕi ṽŕK LŕB Kg | dŕj mŕúŕ i Dci AwaKvi ewŕZ cŕšK gvby GB cŕZŕvbi Kŕi Zvŕ i wŕŕŕŕ i cŕZŕv eŕj gŕb Kŕi bv | GB aiŕbi eŕv I wekŕm Zvŕ iŕK Dbqŕb i gŕ aviv tŕK Avŕi ŕŕi mŕiŕq tŕq |

cŕZŕv wŕŕŕe BDwbq cwi lŕ th mKj gŕbwaKvi jŕNŕbi NUbvi mŕŕ msŕkŕŕ A_ev th mKj NUbv BDwbq cwi lŕ GŕvKvi gŕa" chŕŕŕY Kŕi Zvi meB th mŕPZbŕvŕe nŕ"Q Ggbw bq | mxwZ mŕú, Rbej, ṽŕZv Ges h_vh wŕK wŕŕŕbvi AfveB Gi AbŕZg KviY | GKwU gŕbwaKvi evŕe cŕZŕv wŕŕŕe BDwbq cwi lŕ K Mŕo tZŕj vi mŕhvM iŕŕŕQ | GB jŕŕŕ miKŕi i bŕwZ-wbaŕŕK, MŕelK, MYgvaŕg Kgŕ, gŕbwaKvi msMVb I RbcŕZwbaŕŕ i Dŕj ŕLŕhvM" fvgKv iŕŕŕQ | wŕŕŕŕKQz mŕcŕi k Zŕj aiv nŕj v-

◆ BDwbq cwi lŕ i Kvŕŕej xi gŕa"

gŕbwaKvi mgbŕz ivLvi jŕŕŕ mŕúŕ wŕK wŕŕŕb ṽKv | gŕbwaKvi iŕŕvq mvgwŕK cŕZŕva tŕvi vi Kiv Ges GB jŕŕŕ ṽbxq RbMYŕK mŕŕ wŕŕq BDwbq cwi lŕ i tbZŕZŕ mŕPZbZŕgŕj K Kvŕŕg MŕY Kiv |

- ◆ cŕŕ KZŕ, Rbej Ges ŕlgZv cŕv b Kŕi gŕbwaKvi Kwŕkŕbi KvŕŕgŕK ZYgŕj chŕŕi weŕZ Kiv | th mKj RbcŕZwbaMY ṽŕŕvŕ Z nŕq AgŕbweK cŕv Dŕŕ", evj weevn, thŕŕZK, eŕweevn, cvŕvi cŕZŕvŕa mŕmŕx fvgKv cvj b Kiŕŕb Zvŕ iŕK GB Kwŕkb ṽKwZ cŕvŕbi gvaŕg Dŕŕ KiŕZ cvŕi |
- ◆ Mŕg Avŕj Z I mŕvj k cwi lŕ Kvŕŕi KiŕZ wŕgeAvŕj Z, ṽbv, AvBb cŕŕqMKvix msŕv I msŕk-ŕŕ cŕkŕmŕbK ṽŕi ŕj vi mŕŕ mgŕŕ I gŕbUwŕs Gi mŕúŕ weavb Kiv | BDwbq cwi lŕ AvbŕwŕbK (Mŕg Avŕj Z) Ges AvbŕwŕbK (mŕvj k) weŕvi cŕŕqvi mŕŕ RwoZ eŕwŕeMŕK gŕbwaKvi I ṽŕZvi mŕŕ weŕvi Kvŕŕ cwi Pŕj bvq chŕŕ cŕkŕŕY cŕv |
- ◆ BDwbq cwi lŕ i cwi Kí bv cŕq I ev-ŕvqb wŕŕŕŕ cov RbŕMvŕxi AskMŕY wŕwŕZ Kivi

e'e-iv Kiv| Zvt`i Av_@mvgwRK Ae-vi Dbqabi gra'tg 'lgZvqZ KiZ BDwbq cwil`ik DcthvMx cOZovb wntmte Mto tZvjv| gvbemaKvi i'lvq AMYx fvgKv cvjbiZ BDwbq cwil`i Rb` wetkl eiv` w'tq cj`Z Kiv|

- ◆ BDwbq cwil`i tmevmg#ni Z` Dbqabi Kivi e'e-iv tblqv, thb tmevcuBtZ cOZK RbMY `elgt`i wKvi bv nq| Z` AnaKvi AvBb 2009 Gi e'vcK cOvtii e'e-iv Kiv|
- ◆ mnvvh` I Abjvb eEb cOmuqv `^OZv I Revev`wZv wbovZ Kiv| Abjvb eEb cOmuqv bvMwi K gwbuwis I dtjvAvC Gi e'e-iv Kiv|
- ◆ wePvi cOmuqv t`ik AgvbieK cOv (thgb- GK Nti Kiv, t`vi iv gvi, teZ gvi, wnjv wnetq, bvK LZ t`qv, gv`vi Pj tdtj t`qv) Ges gvbemEvi ghv I gjt`i cOZ AeAv cO kO Kti G ai`bi wePvi cOmuqv AvBb Kti eU Kiv|
- ◆ BDwbq cwil`i cwi ewvi K wetiva wimb, bvix I wki Kj`vY welqK `vqx KigwUtK KvhKi KiZ cOqvRbxq c`f`c tbi qv|
- ◆ `wj Z ev msL`vj Ny RvZtMvxi AnaKvi i'lvq BDwbq cwil`ik mtPo ivLv| tmevcuBtZ, mnvvh` I Abjvb eEb Zvt`i wetkl cOZwvaz; wbovZ Kiv|
- ◆ gvbemaKvi jsNtbi Nubvi (aI, cvPvi, kvixi K wbhvZb) t'jt`i ASZt cOZw DctRjvq GKw Victim Support Centre cOZwvZ Kiv thtZ cvti thLv t`ik gvbemaKvi jsNtbi NubvmgtK gwbuwis Kiv nte Ges wbhvZZt`i mnvqv t`qv nte|

I qvR` wdtivR : Dbqab Kgx@
E-mail: wazedferoj@rocketmail.com

mkvmb I Dbqab

cOxi wekjm

Mfthv ev kvmb Ges W Mfthv Mev mkvmb eZgvb tcvlvcU GKw euj AvtjwPZ welq| tKbbv mvmtUBtbej tWfj cTgU ev tUKmB Dbqab thUv ewj bv tKb mkvmtbi mt` i'iqO Gi I ZtcOZ m`uK@ Av ZvBtZv Dbqabi avivq t`kK cOvvnZ Kti wgtj wbovg tWfj cTgU tMvj ev mnmt`a Dbqab j`y`gv`vq tcvOvtbvi j`t`i mkvmtbi cOZ Kgtkx bRi w`t`Qb mKtj |

hw I Mfthv ev kvmb cOmuqv vel quU Avgvt`i m`Zvi gtZvB AtbK cvt`bv| wKs` Mfthv Bmjw Dbqabi bvxZtKStj ASf` nZ`i` Kti tO 90 `kKi cOg t`ik| AwcO nti I mZ` th, Mfthv avi YwU Zvi Dcv`vb I cwi wamtgZ GLt`v AtbKLwv A`uO I AwekwKZ Ges bvbv e`vL`vq weZwKZ| AtbK mgq Avgiv AmZKvte Mfthv Ges Mfthv ka `wUtK GKB At`e`envi Kti `wK| wKs` Guv GKevt`B wK bq| KviY Mfthv n`Q miKvi Avi Mfthv n`Q kvmb|

mkvmb m`utK@ wefbrtbi wefbrtbi iKtgi e`vL`v itqtO| ZvBtZv Gi msAvl wefbrtbe eOZdij Z nqtO| thgb- mkvmb n`Q GKw mgvR mvgwRK I A`wvZK Dbqabi Rb` m`u` e'e-ivcbvq ivR`wvZK KZfZi cOqvM I wboqS`| Ab` GK msAvq cvlqv hvq, bvMwi K mgvR I ivto`i gta` my`i m`uK@ `vctbi Rb` AnaKzi gtvthvMx nqv gva'tg MYZwSK cxwZ, wbePbx cOmuqv I miKwi cOZovbmg#ni wboq-bvxZtZ `wvZKj Zv I `^OZv Avqab KivB nti v mkvmb| 1992 mtj wek`vsk

mkvmtbi GKw msAv w`tqtO| tmB msAvi AvLZvq mkvmb ejtZ Dbqabi Rb` t`iki Av_@mvgwRK m`u` e'e-ivcbvq 'lgZvi Abjvj btK eSvq| Avi mkvmb m`oz Dbqab e'e-ivcbviB mgv`R| wek| e'vstKi GB msAvi we`wi Z eYvq kvmtbi PviwU t'jt`i `i`Zi t`lqv nqtO| tm`tjv n`Q- (1) miKwi ev ivotqLvZi m`oz e'e-ivcbv, (2) Revev`wZv, (3) Dbqabi Rb` AvBb Kvwv`gv Ges (4) Z` cOvvn I `^OZv| mweKfvte ejv hvq, mkvmtbi wfvE n`Q `^OZv, Revev`wZv, RbAskMvY, `lgZv I AvBtbi kvmb| Zte G K_vl gtb ivLz nte, mkvmb A`wvZK Kvhv`gti DcthvMx cwitek m`vO Kiv Ges m`lg eEbnm kvk I kvmtZi gva`Kvi m`utK@ aib wbaft`Y ivotq KZet`i fvgKvi welquUtKl aviY Kti|

G ch`q ODbqab` aviYwUi mt` cwi wPZ nqv hvK| Dbqab m`utK@ t`vtej weRqx A`wvZw` W. AgZ` tmb etjtOv, ORBmt`yi 'lgZvi weKvKB n`Q Dbqab`| Zvi gtZ, gvb DbqabK tKev Pvlqv-cvlqv w'tq wePvi Kiti Pj`te bv| gvb`li m`thv`mi cwi wa evotQ wKbv Ges tm cwi wa t`ik Zvi cO` Kivi `vaxbZv itqtO wKbv tmUv t`Lz nte| Gi gta` itqtO wivcEv, wK`v, `v`v, ivR`wvZK I mvs`wvZK `vaxbZvnm AtbK wKv| KviY gvbj n`Q Dbqabi tK`v`v` BwZnm ch`q vPbv Kti t`Lv hvq, Aw`g mgvR e'e-iv cOZovi`i` nZB gvbt`li gta` Dbqabi cOmuqv`i` nq| Zvici Kv`ti weZ`b `vmhM, mvgshM, mgvRZwSK I cvRev`x h`tM Dbqabi wefbrt` K j`t`i Kiv tMtO|

Zte Dbq̄t̄bi ēvcKzv j ʃl̄ Kiv hvq
 w̄Zxq wek̄t̄xi c̄ti RvwZmsN
 c̄Zōvi ci | RvwZmsN 1960-1970
 mvj t̄K Dbq̄t̄bi c̄ŋg `kK, 1970-
 1979 mvj t̄K w̄Zxq Dbq̄b `kK Ges
 1980-89 mvj t̄K ZZxq Dbq̄b `kK
 w̄t̄m̄te t̄NvYv K̄ti | wek̄t̄i gvb̄t̄li
 Dbq̄t̄bi KvR K̄t̄j | gvbeRvwZi
 mw̄eR Dbq̄b AvKv ʃlv wevfb̄eKvi t̄Y
 AcYB it̄q hvq | KviY RvwZms̄Ni
 GB w̄Zb Dbq̄b `kK ch̄t̄j vPbv K̄ti
 t̄Lv t̄M̄ŋ, Dbq̄b n̄t̄ŋŋ i ay aw̄k
 tkYxi Āt̄P RvqMvq | dt̄j aw̄k
 tkYx Av̄t̄iv abx n̄t̄ŋŋ Avi Mixe
 n̄t̄ŋŋ Av̄t̄iv w̄t̄ŋ c̄ieZx̄Z G
 c̄ŋq̄v Av̄t̄iv evovi dt̄j wek̄t̄i Db̄z̄ I
 Dbq̄bk̄j iv̄t̄ŋŋ m̄ŋŋ n̄t̄ŋŋ |

GLb Awm Dbq̄t̄bi mv̄t̄_ mk̄vm̄t̄bi
 m̄ŋŋ³ Zv w̄t̄ŋŋ | mk̄vmb Ges Dbq̄t̄bi
 ēvL̄vq GUV tevSv t̄M̄ŋ th, mk̄vmb
 Qvov Dbq̄b m̄ŋŋ b̄q | GUV Dw̄t̄ŋ
 ej̄t̄j Ggb n̄t̄Zv ōDbq̄b PvB̄t̄j
 mk̄vmb c̄Zōv K̄i t̄Z n̄t̄ŋ | Avi
 evsj̄v̄t̄k̄i ḡt̄Zv Dbq̄bk̄j t̄t̄k̄ Gi
 Kv̄hR̄v̄i Zv Av̄t̄iv tewk̄ n̄t̄Z n̄t̄ŋ |
 GLb evsj̄v̄t̄k̄i Dbq̄t̄bi th ms̄KU
 P̄j̄ŋ Zvi ḡt̄S t̄t̄k̄i ms̄L̄v̄m̄i ō
 Rb̄M̄t̄Yi R̄xeb̄av̄ivi ms̄KU
 c̄Z̄Z̄d̄ij Z | tm̄ Rb̄ Av̄_ŋm̄gv̄w̄RK
 Dbq̄t̄b mk̄vmb̄v̄f̄w̄EK GK b̄Zb
 iv̄R̄b̄w̄Zi AeZ̄vi Yv AZ̄v̄ek̄K, hv̄t̄Z
 K̄ti eZ̄ŋb mḡt̄q̄i w̄bḡŋ³ ev c̄ŋq̄
 w̄ei Mo A_ŋw̄ZK c̄ŋx̄i M̄iE t̄t̄K
 tew̄t̄ŋ Av̄m̄v m̄ŋŋ n̄q | evsj̄v̄t̄k̄i
 Dbq̄t̄bi t̄c̄ŋv̄c̄U ch̄t̄j v̄Pbv̄ŋ t̄Lv
 hv̄te, GB t̄k̄ t̄Kej̄gv̄t̄ Dbq̄t̄bi
 t̄Kv̄t̄bv GK c̄ŋi w̄K ch̄t̄ŋ it̄ŋŋ |
 t̄Kbbv evsj̄v̄t̄k̄i c̄ŋvb mḡm̄v
 w̄m̄i³, th̄Uv w̄v̄x̄bZv D̄Ei wevfb̄e
 iv̄R̄w̄ZK j̄ mi K̄vi M̄Vb K̄ti I GB
 mḡm̄vi w̄v̄x̄ mḡv̄t̄bi Rb̄ t̄Zgb
 t̄Kv̄t̄bv m̄ms̄M̄w̄Z c̄wi K̄i v̄ K̄ti w̄b |
 Avi h̄w̄ mk̄vm̄t̄bi ḡv̄t̄ŋ m̄ŋŋ
 c̄wi K̄i v̄ K̄ti GB mḡm̄vi mḡv̄v̄b
 Kiv bv hvq Zv̄t̄j t̄t̄k̄i Dbq̄b

w̄K̄ŋZB m̄ŋŋ b̄q |
 2000 mv̄t̄j c̄w̄i t̄m̄ Ab̄ȳŋZ evsj̄v̄t̄k̄
 t̄W̄t̄f̄j c̄t̄ŋŋU t̄dv̄iv̄ŋg wek̄ēv̄s̄t̄Ki
 f̄iv̄Bm̄ t̄c̄ŋt̄W̄U w̄gm̄ w̄ḡt̄ŋŋK̄v̄ w̄b̄w̄k̄w̄ḡR̄y
 evsj̄v̄t̄k̄i A_ŋŋŋi D̄t̄t̄k̄
 et̄j w̄ŋŋj b, ōA_ŋŋŋ, R̄xeb̄ KL̄t̄bv
 Av̄w̄Kej̄K̄ḡŋ³, c̄wi³vi-c̄wi³ŋŋŋ
 t̄k̄-U K̄v̄D̄t̄K t̄q̄ b̄v | w̄K̄ŋ³w̄K̄ t̄m̄ŋŋŋ
 Av̄cb̄vi! Av̄cb̄vi mi K̄vi GK wēiv̄U
 m̄ŋŋh̄v̄M̄ t̄c̄t̄ŋŋŋ evsj̄v̄t̄k̄i kv̄mb
 c̄wi w̄w̄Zi avi Yv ēt̄j t̄ev̄i-
 evsj̄v̄t̄k̄i kv̄mb ēēv̄ŋ GK Av̄ḡj
 c̄wi eZ̄ŋ m̄v̄ab̄ K̄ivi ō | w̄K̄ŋ³ eZ̄ŋŋŋ
 Ḡt̄ t̄k̄i kv̄mb ēēv̄ŋ K̄Z̄Uv MYZ̄w̄ŋŋK̄
 Ges K̄Z̄Uv Rev̄ew̄ w̄n̄Z̄vi w̄b̄ŋŋŋZ̄v
 w̄t̄ŋŋ? G c̄k̄w̄Av̄R̄ m̄K̄t̄j i |

2015 mv̄j bv̄M̄v̄ w̄ḡt̄j w̄b̄q̄v̄g
 t̄W̄t̄f̄j c̄t̄ŋŋU t̄M̄j -G t̄c̄ŋŋŋZ̄
 w̄m̄i t̄ŋŋ ms̄L̄v̄ Av̄t̄iv 20 k̄Z̄v̄sk
 K̄ḡv̄t̄Z̄ n̄t̄ŋ, th̄Uv n̄t̄ŋ 3 t̄K̄w̄U 30
 j̄v̄t̄Li ḡt̄Z̄v | t̄Kbbv evsj̄v̄t̄k̄
 w̄ḡt̄j w̄b̄q̄v̄g t̄W̄t̄f̄j c̄t̄ŋŋU t̄M̄j
 m̄ŋŋw̄K̄Z̄ Av̄ŋŋR̄w̄Z̄K̄ Āv̄x̄K̄v̄t̄i Ab̄Z̄g
 w̄ŋŋi v̄Z̄v t̄k̄ | 2000 mv̄t̄j
 t̄m̄ŋŋŋŋ ḡv̄t̄m̄ R̄vw̄Z̄ms̄N Av̄t̄ŋw̄R̄Z̄
 mi K̄vi c̄ŋv̄b̄t̄i m̄t̄ŋŋŋŋŋ 2015
 mv̄t̄j ḡt̄ŋ wek̄t̄i w̄m̄i³ Āt̄ŋŋK̄
 b̄w̄ḡt̄q̄ Av̄b̄vi Rb̄³ 8̄iU j ʃl̄ w̄b̄āŋŋ Y
 Kiv n̄q | t̄m̄ t̄j̄v̄ n̄t̄ŋŋŋ-

- 1 | Pig w̄m̄i³ I ʃlav w̄bḡŋ³:
 (K) w̄t̄ŋ GK W̄j̄v̄t̄i Kg Av̄q K̄ti
 Ggb t̄j̄v̄t̄Ki ms̄L̄v̄ Āt̄ŋŋK̄
 b̄w̄ḡt̄q̄ Av̄b̄t̄Z̄ n̄t̄ŋ |
 (L) ʃlavq RR̄ŋŋ Z̄ Ggb t̄j̄v̄t̄Ki
 ms̄L̄v̄ Āt̄ŋŋK̄ b̄w̄ḡt̄q̄ Av̄b̄t̄Z̄
 n̄t̄ŋ |
- 2 | m̄veR̄v̄bb̄ c̄ŋw̄ḡK̄ w̄k̄ŋŋ AR̄ŋŋ:
 (K) 2015 mv̄t̄j ḡt̄ŋ w̄ŋŋ M̄v̄ḡx̄ eq̄m̄x̄
 m̄K̄j w̄k̄i i wēv̄j̄ŋŋ h̄vl̄ q̄v̄
 w̄b̄w̄ŋŋŋ K̄i t̄Z̄ n̄t̄ŋ |
- 3 | t̄R̄Ōvi mḡZ̄v I b̄v̄ix̄i ʃlḡZ̄v̄q̄b̄:
 (K) 2015 mv̄t̄j ḡt̄ŋ t̄ŋŋŋŋŋ i ḡt̄Z̄v
 t̄ŋŋŋŋŋ i i wēv̄j̄ŋŋŋ mḡv̄b̄
 Av̄w̄ŋŋŋŋ Z̄v̄ v̄K̄t̄Z̄ n̄t̄ŋ |

- 4 | w̄k̄i ḡZ̄iv̄i n̄m̄:
 (K) w̄k̄i ḡZ̄iv̄i 2015 mv̄t̄j ḡt̄ŋ
 eZ̄ŋŋŋŋŋ w̄ŋŋ-Z̄Z̄x̄q̄v̄sk̄ K̄w̄ḡt̄q̄
 Av̄b̄t̄Z̄ n̄t̄ŋ |
- 5 | gv̄Z̄ŋŋŋŋ i Dbq̄b̄:
 (K) 2015 mv̄t̄j ḡt̄ŋ c̄ŋeR̄w̄b̄Z̄
 gv̄Z̄ŋŋŋŋŋ eZ̄ŋŋŋŋŋ P̄vi f̄iv̄t̄Mi
 GK f̄iv̄t̄M̄ b̄w̄ḡt̄q̄ Av̄b̄t̄Z̄ n̄t̄ŋ |
- 6 | GBW̄ŋŋ, ḡv̄t̄j̄w̄i q̄v̄ t̄iv̄t̄Mi wēv̄i
 t̄iva:
 (K) 2015 mv̄t̄j ḡt̄ŋ GBW̄m̄t̄iv̄t̄Mi
 wēv̄i w̄w̄ḡt̄q̄ w̄t̄Z̄ n̄t̄ŋ |
 (L) 2015 mv̄t̄j ḡt̄ŋ ḡv̄t̄j̄w̄i q̄v̄m̄n̄
 eo eo t̄iv̄t̄Mi Av̄p̄v̄t̄ŋŋŋ n̄vi
 K̄w̄ḡt̄q̄ Av̄b̄t̄Z̄ n̄t̄ŋ |
- 7 | w̄b̄w̄ŋŋŋ K̄i t̄Z̄ n̄t̄ŋ w̄w̄ŋŋŋŋ
 c̄wi t̄ek̄:
 (K) w̄b̄iv̄c̄³ c̄w̄b̄ c̄v̄q̄ b̄v̄ Ggb t̄j̄v̄t̄Ki
 ms̄L̄v̄ 2015 mv̄t̄j ḡt̄ŋ Āt̄ŋŋK̄
 b̄w̄ḡt̄q̄ Av̄b̄t̄Z̄ n̄t̄ŋ |
 (L) 2020 mv̄t̄j ḡt̄ŋ 10 t̄K̄w̄U
 ew̄ŋv̄m̄xi R̄xeb̄h̄v̄cb̄ ḡv̄t̄bi
 Dbq̄b̄ K̄i t̄Z̄ n̄t̄ŋ |
 (M) 2015 mv̄t̄j ḡt̄ŋ c̄wi t̄ek̄
 wech̄ŋŋ t̄iva K̄i t̄Z̄ n̄t̄ŋ I
 c̄wi t̄ek̄ m̄ŋŋ t̄iva K̄i t̄Z̄ n̄t̄ŋ |
- 8 | Dbq̄t̄b̄ wek̄R̄b̄xb̄ m̄n̄t̄h̄w̄M̄Z̄v̄:
 (K) ew̄YR̄, FY, m̄v̄nh̄, Rb̄ŋŋŋ
 Ges c̄ŋw̄³ BZ̄w̄ w̄b̄t̄ŋ K̄v̄R̄
 K̄i t̄Z̄ n̄t̄ŋ |
 D̄c̄t̄iv̄³ 8̄iU w̄el̄q̄ mḡḡŋŋZ̄v̄ K̄v̄h̄ŋŋ
 K̄ivi Rb̄ mi K̄vi ex̄c̄wi K̄i | K̄vi Y
 evsj̄v̄t̄k̄ Ḡw̄w̄w̄R̄ AR̄ŋŋ w̄ŋŋi v̄Z̄v
 t̄k̄ t̄j̄v̄i GK̄w̄ Ges Ḡŋŋŋŋ h̄w̄
 w̄ŋŋŋŋŋ, Rev̄ew̄ w̄n̄Z̄v̄ I MYZ̄w̄ŋŋK̄
 c̄x̄w̄Z̄t̄Z̄ n̄q̄ Z̄v̄t̄j̄ t̄m̄L̄v̄t̄b̄ Aek̄B̄
 mk̄v̄mb̄ c̄wi j̄w̄ŋŋŋŋŋ | Avi mk̄v̄mb̄
 Aek̄B̄ ḡv̄b̄t̄li Avi I K̄j̄ v̄Ym̄v̄t̄bi
 D̄c̄v̄ŋŋŋŋŋŋŋ m̄v̄ḡw̄w̄K̄ A_ŋw̄Z̄K̄ c̄ŋx̄ I
 m̄v̄ḡw̄w̄RK̄ Dbq̄t̄b̄K̄ Z̄j̄w̄ŋŋŋŋŋ K̄i t̄Z̄
 iv̄ŋŋ, m̄k̄x̄j̄ mḡv̄R̄ I ēw̄³M̄Z̄ Lv̄Z̄t̄K̄
 m̄ŋŋŋ K̄ti Z̄j̄ t̄e |

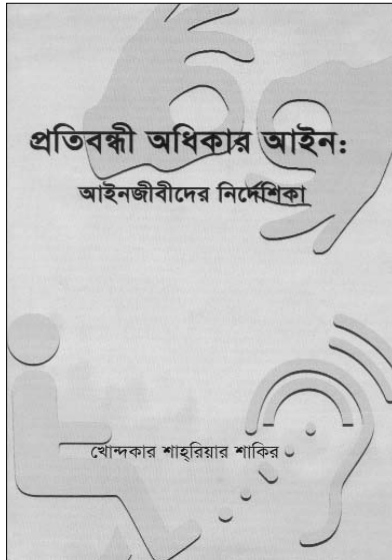
c̄ŋxi wek̄ŋm̄: m̄isew̄ K̄ I Dbq̄bK̄ḡŋŋ
 E-mail: prabir@rupantar.org



cÖZeÜx AwaKvi AvBb : AvBbRxeft` i wbt` K Kv

GWtftvK U ZvRj Bmj vg

CÖZewÜZvi tgmWK'vj ev Kj`vYi KivVtgvZ (Medical Model of Disability) cÖZewÜZvK GKwU e'w³MZ mgm'v wntmte t`Lv nq, cÖZeÜx e'w³i ÖPwKrmvÖ I ÖKj`vYÖ KivtK cÖZewÜZv t`tK DEiYi GKgvI c_ wntmte wetePbv Kiv ntZv| wKŠ' cÖZeÜx e'w³eM'bvMwi K AwaKvi I gvbewaKvi KgMY I vU Gi`kK t`tK tRvi`we Kti AvmTQ, cÖZewÜZv GKwU mvgwRK Ae`v Guv wPwKrmvi tKvftbv wcl q bq| Zvft`i h'v³ nt`Q, cÖZewÜZv cÖwgKfite cÖZeÜx e'w³t`i cÖZ mgvftRi cÖZwµqvi dj Ges Zvft`i Rb` Kj`vY I wPwKrmv c×wZi`tmn AwfÁZvi Zvft`i tK Abjfe Kwi tqtQ th Zviv mvgwRKfite wew'Qbæ I fviwµvšI cÖZeÜx AwaKvi KgMY cÖZewÜZvi tgmWK'vj ev Kj`vYi KivVtgvvi weciXZ GKwU mvgwRK KivVtgv (Social Model of Disability) `vö Kwi tqtQb Ges Gi wek` e'vL`v cÖvb Kti tQb| cÖZeÜx AwaKvi KgMY i`xN` Avft`vj tbi c_ cwi µgvq AetkI 2006 mvtj i 13 wVtm=ft RvwZmsN mvaviY cwi I` ÖcÖZeÜx e'w³etMf AwaKvi mb`Ö Abftgv tbi gva'tg cÖZewÜZvi ÖmvgwRK KivVtgvÖtK AvšRwZK`xKwZ t`q| GB mvgwRK KivVtgv cÖZeÜx e'w³t`i Dbqtb AwaKvi wfwEK KgEšvi c_ t`wL tqtQ| Öevsjv t`k wj M'vj GBW GÜ mwwf'fmm U t`÷ (e+÷)Ö Ges



eBtqi bvg : cÖZeÜx AwaKvi AvBb: AvBbRxeft` i wbt` K Kv
 tj LK : tL'v` Kvi kvnti qvi kvkKi
 cKvkK : nvf'w'g Ö`g I eov÷
 cKvkKvj : tg, 2012|
 gj` : 150 UvKv|

Önvf'w'j Ö`g cÖR± Ab wVR'wewj wÜÖ Gi thš` Df`vM cKwvKZ ÖcÖZeÜx AwaKvi AvBb: AvBbRxeft` i wbt` K KvÖ eBwU evsjv t`k cÖZeÜx e'w³t`i AwaKvi wfwEK Dbqtb t`tI GKwU , iæZcY'wvZqvi wntmte KvR Ki te|

GB eBwU iPbv Kti tQb tL'v` Kvi kvnti qvi kvkKi, wnwö PÆMÖg wekte`vj q t`tK AvBb `wztKvEi wVwMÖ ARfbi ci AvBb tckvq thvM`vb Kti b Ges eZg'v t b evsjv t`k m'cÖg tKvUÖGKRb AvBbRxeft` wntmte KgPZ i tqtQb| wZwb A t b K , iæZcY`

Rb`Ö`gvgj v cwi Pvj bvi mvt` RwoZ wÖtj b Ges cÖZeÜx AwaKvi mspvšI KtqKwU Rb`Ö`gvgj v cwi Pvj bv Kti b| tj LK Zvi tckvMZ AwfÁZvi Avtjv tK evsjv t`k cÖZewÜZv i AwaKvi i'vq wewf'w'g I c×wZMZ AvBb th mg`I wewawarb ivLv ntqtQ tm,tjvi GKwU mskj b Kivi cÖym Kti tQb hv evsjv t`k cÖZeÜx e'w³t`i AwaKvi wfwEK Dbqtb PPF GKwU bZb I Drmwne`AK Df`vM|

cÖZeÜx Kj`vY AvBb, 2001 Ges cÖZeÜx Kj`vY wewagjv, 2008 evsjv t`k cÖZeÜx AwaKvi i'vq wctkI wqZ AvBb| wKŠ' GB AvBb tgmWK'vj wKsev Kj`vYi KivVtgvvi Av`tk cÖxZ Ges Zv cÖZeÜx AwaKvi i'vq KvH'Ki fvgKv ivL tZ cvti wö| ZvÖvovl evsjv t`ki we`gvb wewf'w'g AvBb cÖZewÜZv m×ÜwKZ th mKj wewa-warb itqtQ Zv cÖZeÜx e'w³t`i AwaKvi i'vvi Rb` ch'f' b q| Ggb cwi w`wZ tZ we`gvb AvBbmgfni Av Zvq cÖZeÜx AwaKvi PPF, cPw'j Z AvBbmgfni I xwU-wep'wZ wPw'Y Z Kiv Ges AvšRwZK AvBb, gvb I PPF Avtjv tK bZb AvBb cÖvqtb Avtj wPZ eBwU wctkI Ae`vb ivL te|

cÖZeÜx AwaKvi mspvšI AvBb wctkI wqZ avi Yvi `uÖZv I we`gvb AvBbmgfni PPF m'nse× Kivi j t'v' AvBbRxeft`i Rb` cÖxZ GB wbt` K KvU bqU Aa'vtq wef³| cÖg Aa'vtq AvBbRxeft`i BwZevPK wPšI Ges ht`vch'³ gvbwvKZv wewbgf'Yi

j tñi wePvi e'e'vi mvt_ m'ú,³ e'w³
 I cōZōvtb cōZeÜx e'w³ eM'°thmKj
 AvPiYMZ I KvVvtgVMZ Amjeavi
 m'šjxb nq tjLK tm,tjv wek`fvte
 e'vL'v KtītQb| wōZxq Aa'vtq
 AvšRwZK gvbewakvi `ijjmgñ
 cōZeÜx Awakvi m'úwKZ AvšRwZK
 gvb Ges DĒg PPmgn Dtv GtmtQ|
 GB Aa'vtqi GKwU wekl w'K nt'Q
 cōZeÜx AvBtbi ŌDĒg PPñi tñiñ
 Kgb jŌ-f³ wewfbe t'iki mtePP
 Av'vj tZ th mKj bñwZgvj v cōZwōZ
 ntqtQ tmme gvgjvmgn tKm ÷wW
 AvKvñi Ztj aiv ntqtQ|

eBwUj ZZxq Aa'vtq evsjv' tki
 cōZeÜx e'w³ t' i Rb" cōvZ
 weklwqZ AvBb I Gi PPP m'ú t'K
 e'vL'v Kiv ntqtQ| cteB Dtv ŌL Kiv
 ntqtQ, cōZeÜx Kj'vY AvBb, 2001
 Ges cōZeÜx Kj'vY weiwagj v, 2008
 cōZeÜx e'w³ t' i Rb" cōvZ
 weklwqZ AvBb| Zte 1872 mvtj i
 mvñi AvBb Ges Pñ³ AvBtbi
 cōZeÜx e'w³ t' i Rb" wKQzweklwqZ
 weavb i tqtQ|

GB eBtqi PZL, cĀg I Iō Aa'vtq
 h_vmtg t' lqvb, tdšR`vix I ixU
 GLwZqvñi tñiñ cōZeÜx e'w³ t' i
 Awakvi msiñY mspvšl weia-
 weavb,tjv Avtj vPbv Kiv ntqtQ|
 t' lqvb GLwZqvñi tñiñ eyx
 cōZeÜx e'w³ i kixi I m'úwE
 iñYvteñY, eyx cōZeÜx e'w³ i
 AvBbMZ mñgZv I gvgjv Kivi
 c'wZ Ges cōZeÜx e'w³ t' i Kg
 (Service) mspvšl t' lqvb Kvñeia,
 1908 mn Ab'vb" cōmñZK t' lqvb
 AvBb Avtj vPbv Kiv ntqtQ|
 tZgnbfvte cĀg Aa'vtq tdšR`vix
 Kvñeia, 1898 mn Ab'vb" tdšR`vix
 AvBtbi cōZeÜx e'w³ t' i Awakvi
 msnkōō weia-weavb,tjv Avtj vPbv
 Kiv ntqtQ| Avi Iō Aa'vtq gj Zt
 ixU GLwZqvñi vxb mweavtbi tgñij K
 Awakvi ,tjv Avtj vPbv Kiv ntqtQ hv

cōZeÜx e'w³ t' i t'K `elggjK
 AvPiY t' t'K iñv Kivi kw³kvjx
 AvBbMZ nñwZqv|

mBg Aa'vtq cōZeÜx RbñMvōxi
 Awakvi iñv Ges cōZeÜx e'w³ t' i
 ñgZvqb wñwōZ Kitz cōZeÜx
 e'w³ t' i mgštq msMVb mñō Ges
 msnkōō msvMvōK WKt'gt'Ukb c'wZ
 wbtq Avtj vPbv Kiv ntqtQ| Avi Aōg
 Aa'vtq cwiwKōvKvñi GKRb cōZeÜx
 e'w³ t'K ev`x ev weev`x wntmte
 t' lqvb I tdšR`vix gvgjvq wewfbe
 Av'vj tZ th mKj AvivR, GRvñvi,
 Reve, `iLv`lev Avte`b `wLj Kitz
 nq tm,tjvi wKQz Lmov bgbv cōvb
 Kiv ntqtQ| tkl ev beg Aa'vtq
 cōZeÜx e'w³ t' i Rb" cōmñZK
 AvBtbi cōqRvbxq Askmgñ cōvb
 Kiv ntqtQ|

cōZeÜx Awakvi AvBbRext' i gbb
 Ges Rxb AvPiñY cōZeÜx e'w³ t' i
 cōZ kōvkvj Ges Zñ' i cōZ mshZ
 I cwiwñj Z fvlvi e'envñi gva'tg

evsjv' tki wePvi e'e'vq cōZeÜx
 e'w³ t' i AvñMg`Zv eyx tZ Ges
 cōZeÜx Awakvi PPñ Avtj vP" eBwU
 ,izcy° fvgKv ivLte| m'eZ tm
 KvñY evsjv' k RvZxq gvbewakvi
 Kwgkñbi tPqvig'vb W. wGRvñj
 ingvb GB eB m'ú t'K'gñ'vqb Kitz
 wmtq etjb, Ō...cōZeÜx Awakvi
 AvBb: AvBbRext' i wbt' ñKv eBtq
 th eyxeyEK Ges kōmva" KvñwU
 m'úv`b KtītQb, evsjv' tki
 cōZeÜx Awakvi AvBb PPñ tñiñ
 GK bZb w'tbi mPbv Kite etj
 Avgvi weklm|Ō

cōwKfvte GB eBwU hñ I
 AvBbRext' i Rb" tjLv, wKš' GwU
 wePviK, cōZeÜx Awakvi Kgñ I
 msMVK, AvBb I mgvRweĀvñbi QñI,
 MtelK Ges bñwZ-wbññ Kt' i wekl
 DcKvñi Avmte|

GWt'fvñKU ZvRj Bmj vg :
 gvbewakvi Kgñ
 E-mail: t_islam76@yahoo.com

bvi x wññZb cōZñiva tññj i `i Kwñi tdivb b'ñt:

wefiMiq Awdm: XvKv: 9361492, Lj bv: 041732428, PÆMñg wefVM: 031652909,
 ivRkvñx: 0721761065, ewi kvj : 043164708, wññj U: 08217220402|

tRj v gññj v wekK KgñZññ Kvñññ q:
 XvKv wefVM: XvKv: 9117083, bvi vqYMA: 7631600, UvñvBj : 0921-53592 gmbKMA:
 0651-61899, biwms`x: 0628-63115, gñYMA: 0691-62810, MvRxcj: 9252195,
 gqgbmñs: 091-54023, tñññKvñv: 0951-61630, wKñkviMA: 0941-61886,
 Rvñññññ: 0981-63414, tkiñññ: 0931-61082, dññ`ññ: 0631-63503, tñññññññ:
 0668-55075, ivRexox: 0641-66065, kvññññññ: 0601-55954, gñ'vññññ: 0661-
 55807| PÆMñg wefVM: PÆMñg: 031652909, K: evRvi: 0341-63218, Kvññññññ:
 08176057, etñññññññ: 0851-58480, Pñññññññ: 0841-63303, tdbx: 0331-
 62001, tññññññññ: 0321-61690, jñññññññ: 0381-55063, ivñññññññ: 0351-62398,
 Lvñññññññ: 0371-61772, ew`vi eb: 0361-62384| ivRkvñx wefVM: ivRkvñx: 0721-
 761736, Pññññññññ: 0781-55648, MvBevñññ: 0541-61734, blññññññ: 0741-
 62493, wñññññññ: 0531-65043, Vññññññññ: 0561-53464, cĀMo: 0568-61264,
 iñññññññ: 0521-62404, bññññññññ: 0551-61604, jññññññññ: 0591-61734, Kvñññññññ:
 0581-61904, bñññññññ: 0771-66646, wññññññññ: 0751-62303, e`or: 0751-
 66236, crebr: 073165884, Rqñññññññ: 0571-63465| Lj bv wefVM: Lj bv:
 041720453, mñññññññ: 0471-63945, evñññññññ: 0468-63439, hñññññññ: 0421-
 65409, wññññññññ: 0451-62450| wññññññññ: wññññññññ: 0821-713502, mññññññññ:
 0871-55652, tgññññññññ: 0861-53783, nññññññññ: 0831-53190| ewi kvj wefVM:
 ewi kvj : 0431-68675, tññññññññ: 0491-62206, wñññññññññ: 0461-63085, Sññññññññ:
 0498-62935, cñññññññññ: 0441-62385, ei`br: 0448-62929|

RwZmsN gvbewakvi KvDwYtj i 19Zg Awatektb MnxZ cÖltei mvi mstyc

MZ 27 tdeæqwi -gvP²³, 2012 mßRvij vtÜi tRtbfvq AbjôZ ntjv RwZmsN gvbewakvi KvDwYtj i 19Zg Awatektb GB Awatektb gvbewakvi mskæó weirfbæ welta q gta` evm`vb, mvgmRK Ges mvs`wZK Awakvi, msL`vj Ny Awakvi, thsb l`j w½K cwi Pq, Lv` Ges gZ cKvtki`vaxbZvi Awakvii gtZv welta q,tjv chfjvPbv nq| AwatektbilUZ weirfbæ t`tki mi Kvii gšy Ges cÖZwbiaMY wmw qv, Bivb, ksj skv, DEi tKwi qv, gvbvbgvi mn weirfbæitöf gvbewakvi cwi w`wZ Ges gvbewakvi welta K`vaxb weta klÁ KZR bvb welta Dc`wicZ cÖZte`bmn 80w cÖZte`b chfjvPbvi ci mjbw` cÖlbev Dc`vcb Ktib| Awatektb weirfbæ t`tki gvbewakvi cwi w`wZi chfjvPbvi mvi mstyc wtp Ztj aiv ntjv-

wmw qv: wmw qvi mi Kvi KZR mvi Y bvmv tki Dci gv`wZwi³ ej cÖqvM, t`^QvPvi gj K Ašli xY ivLv l` gZj`É Kvhrki Kiv, ejceR`g, thsb wbhZb, Lv`mvgMö, Riæwi Jla Ges Ryj wvb mieivn eÜ Kti t`l qvi gtZv weirfbægvbewakvi j`Ntbi NUBvq Zxe` wv`v Rvbtbv nq| GB cÖlbevi ctj 40w ivö Ges wectj 3w ivö tfvU t`q| cÖlbevwUZ wmw qv AvšRwZK gvbewakvi AvBb j`Ntbi welta Awej t`^ AvšRwZK`vaxb, wbi tcy Z`šli`we Kiv nq| esj vt`k GB cÖlbevi ctj tfvU

w`ta GuU Avtiv tenk fvimv`gj K n l qv DwPZ wqj etj tbiU cÖvb Kti| ksj skv: tj mb GÜ wi Kbmwj tqkb Kwgkb (Gj Gj Avim) ksj skvi AvšRwZK AvBtbi wmw qvm j`Nbmgn mWKfvte wby` Ki tZ cvtiw etj cÖlbevq Dtj-L Kiv ntqtQ| GB cÖlbevq ksj skvb mi Kvi tK Gj Gj Avimöi cÖZte`tbi MVbgj K mvcwi k,tjvi`æZ ev`lvqtbi AvYvb Rvbtbv nq| GKB mvt` ksj skv mi Kvi tK gvbewakvi welta RwZmsN gvbewakvi nvB-Kwgkbvii Kvhrj tqi mvt` ths`fvte KvR Kivi Abtjiva Rvbtbv nq| cÖlbevi ctj 24w ivö Ges wectj 15w ivöf cÖÉ tfvtUi gva`tg GuU MnxZ nq|

Bivb: cÖlbevwÜi gva`tg Bmj wGK cRvZwšK Bivb Gi gvbewakvi welta weta kl cÖZte`tki KvRi tgv` Avtiv GK eÖti Rb` epx` Kiv nq| GuU weta kl cÖZte`tki Z` cÖvb Kti mthwMzv Kivi Rb` Bivb mi Kvi tK Abtjiva Kti| cÖlbevwÜi ctj 22w ivö Ges wectj 5w ivöf cÖÉ tfvtUi gva`tg MnxZ nq|

DEi tKwi qv: DEi tKwi qvq Pj gvb ev`cK gvbewakvi j`Ntbi welta KvDwYj DtöM cKvk Kti Ges G welta weta kl cÖZte`tki gvtöU Avtiv GK eÖi epxi wmx`šl MhY Kti| cÖlbevwÜi tKvtbv tfvU QvovB mef`šyZtZ MnxZ nq| Kgb l tjq`_fj³ ivö G welta tKvtbv

gše` Ktib|

gvbvgvi: GB cÖlbevq gvbvbgvii mvcÖZK mgtqi MYZwšK AMövtK`wZ Rvbtbv nq Ges gvbewakvi welta mveRbxb chfjE cpi xy` l weta kl cÖZte`tki mvcwi kmgn Ges gvbewakvi KvDwYj l RwZmsN mvi Y cwi t`i cÖlbevmgñi ev`lvqb Pvj ivLv Avnevb Rvbtbv nq| GQov weta kl cÖZte`tki gvtöU Avtiv GK eÖti Rb` epx` Kiv ntqtQ| cÖlbevwÜi mef`šyZtZ MnxZ nq|

gvbewakvi Ges GKZi dv wMöggj K e`e`v: GB cÖlbev mKj ivö tK AvšRwZK AvBb, gvbewakvi welta K AvBb, RwZmsN mb` Ges Avšti vö tK kwšcY` m`ú tK` wbaq-bwZ` tji vi mvt` mšwZcy` bq Ggb GKZi dv wMöggj K e`e`v MhY A` ev`lvqb etÜi Avnevb Rvbtbv| 35w ivö ctj Ges 12w ivö wectj tfvU t`q|

gvbewakvi, MYZšj Ges AvBtbi kvmb: GB cÖlbev mKj gvbewakvi Ges tgvj K`vaxbZvi cÖZ m`šyb cÖkömn MYZtšj Dci`iæZtjivc Kti| ivö mgn KZR gvbewakvii cwi tcy tZ MYZšj wvöZ Ki tZ c`tyc MhYKvtj th mKj mvi Y P`vtj t`Ai m`šyLxb nb, tm welta c`vtbj Avtj vPbv Ges Mtelyv Kivi Rb` gvbewakvi nvB-Kwgkbv tK Avnevb Rvbtbv| cÖlbevwÜi ctj 43w ivöf cÖÉ tfvtUi gva`tg GuU MnxZ nq|

Abjev` l msKj b: A`w`tfvtKwm BDwB, bvmi K Dt`wM|

mT`Country-Specific Resolutions Adopted by the UN Human Rights Council at its 19th session- 27 February to 23 March 2012.7



Aa'vcK tgvRvddi Avng` bvMwi K Avt`vj tbi c`i vav e`w³ tZji Rxebvemvb

RwKi tnvfmb

evs c`i vav e`w³ Zji weikó A`BwZwe` Aa'vcK tgvRvddi Avng` Avgt`i mevBtK tQto Ptj tMtQb MZ 22 tg| Zvi gZi ga` w`tq Gt`tki gvbl Zvt`i `c`t`yi c`Zer`x GK KÉ`t`K nvi vtj v| GB Amvgv` e`w³ tZji we`vtq th kb`Zv mwó ntqtQ Zv mn`tRB c`Yxq bq| mr mvnmKZv I Ab`vtqi wei`t`x c`Zer`i th bwi Ri wZwb ti tL tMtQb Zv bvMwi K Avt`vj tbi Kg`i Rb` tC`Yvi Drm ntq `vKte|

mvgnRK Avt`vj tbi Aa'vcK tgvRvddi Avngt`i `xN` tbi mnhvix`mq` Avej gKmj vj tL tQb, 0MZ 10 eQi a`ti Zvi GKwU w`bi

Aemi wQj bv| AvBtbi kvmb, MYZt`sj c`Zw`bK ifc`vb, `vbxq miKvi kw`kujx Kiv, cwi t`t`ki wech`q tiva c`f`wZ we`tq Avt`vj b I Abpvtb ZvtK c`Zw`b AskM`Y KitZ ntZv| ...Gme KvR Zvi we`gvI e`w³ MZ `t`wQj bv| GK cqm Avw`R `t`P tZv c`k`B Avtm bv|0 (hMv`li, 26 tg 2012)|

Aa'vcK tgvRvddi Avng` c`Q MZ GK hM Kti evsjvt`tk `p`Z c`Zt`iva, m`kvmb c`Zov I cwi tek i`yvi Avt`vj tbi i`aytbZZB t`bwb, wZwb mvgnRK Avt`vj tbi c`v`b ifcKvi| wZwb evsjvt`k cwi tek Avt`vj b-ecv`oi ci ci `B`evi mfvcwZi `wqZi cvj b Kti b| GQovl `xN` b UvYcv`ti wY B`Uvi b`vkvj evsjvt`tki mfvcwZ

wQtj b| cwi tek i`yvi I `p`Zi wei`t`x K`v ej tZ w`tq AtbKevi ivR`wZK `j `tj vi mgvtj vPbvi g`L cto`Qb, wK`š KLt`bv B j`y`áo nbwb| KLt`bv KLt`bv wZwb GKvB w`tRt`K c`Zov`tbi f`wgKvq AeZvY` Kti Ab`vtqi wei`t`x j`ovB Kti t`Qb| MtelK I tjLK`mq` Avej gKmj h`v`B etj tQb, 0wZwb evsjvt`tk AvaybK bvMwi K Avt`vj tbi RbK`0| tKbbv Aa'vcK tgvRvddi Avng` B c`Qg evsjvt`tki bvMwi K Avt`vj t`K mvsMVwbK ifc w`tqtQb|

fvl wMZ tKv`bv we`t`i t`yi Avei`y Zvi Abb` Kg`K teta tdjv hvte bv| Zvi ci I ej tZ nq, wZwb thgb wQtj b GKRb w`teir Zc`Y w`K`K, tZgnb wQtj b GKRb Abb` Aw`f`veK| t`k I gvbt`i c`t`K AKc`tU K`v ej vi mr mvnm wQj Zvi Ab`Zg Pwii`w`K `ewkó`|

mZ` c`Kv`k wQtj b w`f`K Ges `úofvix| wP`š`q I Ktg`mZZv wQj Avti KwU we`t`i `Y| epx`Rext`i gta`I Z`wei I tZvltgv`Kvix m`eavev`t`i Afve t`b| wK`š`gb t`t`K `Zt`Z`f`vte k`xv Avtm, Zvi KvR t`t`K Abj`w`YZ nl qvi gvbl wQtj b Aa'vcK tgvRvddi Avng`|

e`w³ MZfvte Avng Zvi mvt` tntUwQ MZ 10 eQi| Kw`tm Zvi mivmwi QvI bv ntqI MZ 10 eQti t`ktc`Q, mZZv, b`vq c`Zov I KvR Kivi th `x`y`v tctq`w Zvi c`Z A`x`Kv`ex `vK`ter AvR`xeb|

Aa'vcK tgvRvddi Avngt`i gZjtZ Avgiv t`kv`v`Z| R`xeb I Ktg`P gva`tg wZwb Avgt`i gvt`S Agi ntq `vK`teb| Zvi R`xeb t`t`K Avgt`i AvMvgx c`R`b` Zvt`i f`wel`r c`P`j vi c`w t`bte- GgbwUB c`Z`vkv|

নাগরিক উদ্যোগ

সামাজিক ন্যায়বিচার বিষয়ক ত্রৈমাসিক প্রকাশনা

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অর্ধ-পৃষ্ঠা

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