

এপ্রিল-জুন, ২০১২

গাগণিক উদ্যোগ

সামাজিক ন্যায়বিচার বিষয়ক ত্রৈমাসিক প্রকাশনা

ইউপিআর-২০০৯ পর্যালোচনা সরকারি প্রতিশ্রুতি বাস্তবায়নে আশাব্যঙ্গক অগ্রগতি নেই

২০১১ সালের মানবাধিকার
পরিস্থিতির পর্যালোচনা

খাদ্য ও সামাজিক নিরাপত্তা খাতে
বাজেট বরাদ্দের জনপ্রতিক্রিয়া

আইএলও কনভেনশন ১৮৯ এবং
বাংলাদেশে গৃহশ্রমিকদের অবস্থা

সবুজ অর্থনীতি
বাংলাদেশের টেকসই উন্নয়নের সুযোগ কতটুকু?

মানবাধিকার, তথ্য অধিকার এবং সামাজিক নিরাপত্তা বিষয়ক নাগরিক উদ্যোগ-এর কিছু প্রকাশনা

শিরোনাম	প্রকাশনার ধরন	লেখক/সম্পাদক	প্রকাশক	প্রকাশকাল/মূল্য
আমাদের তথ্য আমাদের অধিকার	অনুবাদ	আলতাফ পারভেজ মিজান আলী	নাগরিক উদ্যোগ ও সিইচআরআই, ভারত	জুন ২০০৯ মূল্য: ১৫০
অপ্রাপ্তিষ্ঠানিক খাত ও শ্রমজীবী মানুষ	প্রবন্ধ সংকলন	জাকির হোসেন অমিত রঞ্জন দে	নাগরিক উদ্যোগ ও পাওয়া	জুলাই ২০১০ মূল্য: ১০০
বাংলাদেশের দলিত ও সামাজিকভাবে বঞ্চিত জনগোষ্ঠী: চকিত জরিপ	সংকলন	আলতাফ পারভেজ রমেন বিশ্বাস	নাগরিক উদ্যোগ ও বিডিইআরএম	জুলাই ২০১০ মূল্য: ১০০
রাষ্ট্র, উদারীকরণ ও শ্রমজীবীদের সামাজিক নিরাপত্তা: বিপদের মুখে বাংলাদেশ	গবেষণা	আলতাফ পারভেজ	নাগরিক উদ্যোগ ও পাওয়া	সেপ্টেম্বর ২০০৮ মূল্য: ১০০
প্রতিবন্ধিত: প্রেক্ষিত মানবাধিকার ও সেবার মান উন্নয়ন	গবেষণা	জাকির হোসেন ড. আলতাফ হোসেন	নাগরিক উদ্যোগ	জুন ২০১০ মূল্য: ১৫০
অস্পৃশ্যতা, দারিদ্র্য ও পুরুষত্ব-বাংলাদেশে দলিত নারীর বিপন্নতা	গবেষণা	আলতাফ পারভেজ	নাগরিক উদ্যোগ	সেপ্টেম্বর ২০০৮ মূল্য: ৫০
প্রতিরোধ ও উন্নয়ন	সংকলন	আলতাফ পারভেজ	নাগরিক উদ্যোগ	এপ্রিল ২০০৭ মূল্য: ১০০
বাংলাদেশের নারী শ্রমজীবী	গবেষণা	আলতাফ পারভেজ	নাগরিক উদ্যোগ ও পাওয়া	মার্চ ২০০৭ মূল্য: ৯০
আবেদকর কেন বাংলাদেশে জরুরি	সংকলন	আলতাফ পারভেজ	নাগরিক উদ্যোগ ও বিডিইআরএম	নভেম্বর ২০০৮ মূল্য: ৫

BDwCAvi -2009 ch^{ପ୍ର}j vPbv : mi Kwi c^{ନୀ}Zk^{ନୀ}Z ev⁻evq^{ତ୍ବ} Avkve^ଏK AM^{ନୀ}MZ tbB / 11

2009 m^{ତ୍ବ}j tR^{ତ୍ବ}bvq Abj^{ନୀ}Z R^{ନୀ}ZmsN meR^{ନୀ}bb
ch^{ପ୍ର}q^{ନୀ}E c^{ନୀ}p^{ନୀ}Y (BDwCAvi) Kv^{ନୀ}ptg g^{ନୀ}bewaKvi
msi^{ନୀ}Y I D^{ନୀ}q^{ତ୍ବ}b evsj v^{ନୀ}k mi Kvi KZR c^{ନୀ}E
A^{ନୀ}zKvi mgn ev⁻evq^{ତ୍ବ}t Kv^{ନୀ}tbv Avkve^ଏK AM^{ନୀ}MZ
c^{ନୀ}i j^{ନୀ}Z n^{ନୀ}Q bv| c^{ନୀ}Zk^{ନୀ}Z Gme A^{ନୀ}zKvi ev⁻evq^{ତ୍ବ}bi eZ^{ନୀ}gb Ae⁻v I M^{ନୀ}xZ c^{ନୀ}t^{ସ୍ଥିତି}ci
ch^{ପ୍ର}q^{ନୀ}vPbv Dc^{ନୀ}cb Ki^{ନୀ}Q b^{ନୀ}Mii K D^{ନୀ}W^{ନୀ}f^{ନୀ}Km BD^{ନୀ}bU|



ନାଗନ୍ତିକ ଉଦ୍ୟୋଗ

ସାମାଜିକ ନ୍ୟାୟବିଚାର ବିଷୟକ ପ୍ରୈମାନିକ ପ୍ରକାଶନ

m^{ନୀ}u^{ନୀ} K
R^{ନୀ}Ki tnv^{ନୀ}mb

m^{ନୀ}th^{ନୀ}Mx m^{ନୀ}u^{ନୀ} K
tnv^{ନୀ}Zj Bmj vg

m^{ନୀ}u^{ନୀ} bv c^{ନୀ}i |
Avj Zvd c^{ନୀ}i t^{ନୀ}R
gvRnvi^{ନୀ}aj Bmj vg
Av^{ନୀ}gZ i^{ନୀ}Ab t^{ନୀ}
gvnvejev m^{ନୀ}j Zvbv
tmvgv ` E

c^{ନୀ}Q` I Aj s^{ନୀ}Ki Y
vgVyAvntg`
Avtj vKwP^{ନୀ}T
b^{ନୀ}Mii K D^{ନୀ}W, vgVyAvntg` I
B^{ନୀ}Uvi tbU

c^{ନୀ}K^{ନୀ}K
m^{ନୀ}u^{ନୀ} K KZR 8/14, e-K: ^{ନୀ}e,
j^{ନୀ}vj gw^{ନୀ}Uqv, XvKv-1207 t^{ନୀ}K
c^{ନୀ}K^{ନୀ}KZ |
tdv^{ନୀ}b : 8115868
d^{ନୀ}v^{ନୀ} : 9141511
B-tgBj : nuddyog@gmail.com

g^{ନୀ}Y
c^{ନୀ}K^{ନୀ}K KZR b^{ନୀ}i K^{ନୀ}wteW^{ନୀ}e.
d^{ନୀ}v^{ନୀ}i x, 19/1, b^{ନୀ}j t^{ନୀ}Z ev^{ନୀ}ejv
XvKv-1205 t^{ନୀ}K g^{ନୀ}Z |

vg : 20 UvKv|

2011 m^{ତ୍ବ}j i g^{ନୀ}bewaKvi c^{ନୀ}i w^{ନୀ}Zi ch^{ପ୍ର}j vPbv / 3



g^{ନୀ}bewaKvi i Ab^{ନୀ}Z c^{ନୀ}l kZ^{ନୀ}ntj v te^{ନୀ}P _Kvi A^{ନୀ}aKvi , Avi iv^{ନୀ}tm
A^{ନୀ}aKvi w^{ନୀ}oZ Kite| K^{ନୀ}S' t^{ନୀ}ki g^{ନୀ}bewaKvi c^{ନୀ}i w^{ନୀ}Z ch^{ପ୍ର}j vPbv
Ki^{ନୀ}t Avgiv Gi D^{ନୀ}ev^{ନୀ}P^{ନୀ}B t^{ନୀ}L^{ନୀ}Z c^{ନୀ}B| iv^{ନୀ}a w^{ନୀ}tRB g^{ନୀ}bewaKvi
j^{ନୀ}Ntbi Ab^{ନୀ}Z c^{ନୀ}Z^{ନୀ}lmtte w^{ନୀ}et^{ନୀ}PZ n^{ନୀ}Q | t^{ନୀ}ki 2011 m^{ତ୍ବ}j i
g^{ନୀ}bewaKvi c^{ନୀ}i w^{ନୀ}Zi we⁻lvi Z Rv^{ନୀ}l^{ନୀ}Ob M^{ନୀ}el K I D^{ନୀ}q^{ନୀ}b Kg^{ନୀ}
gvRnvi^{ନୀ}aj Bmj vg|

AvBGj I Kbt^{ନୀ}fbkb 189 Ges evsj v^{ନୀ}t^{ନୀ}k

M^{ନୀ}kligK^{ନୀ}t^{ନୀ}i Ae⁻v / 16

AvBGj I Kbt^{ନୀ}fbkb 189 Abj^{ନୀ}nti M^{ନୀ}kligK^{ନୀ}t^{ନୀ}i mKj
A^{ନୀ}aKvi w^{ନୀ}oZ Ki^{ନୀ}Z b^{ନୀ}Zgyj v | AvBb c^{ନୀ}qb A^{ନୀ}ek^{ନୀ}K |
Arg^{ନୀ}t^{ନୀ}i t^{ନୀ}tk GK^{ନୀ}U Lmov b^{ନୀ}Zgyj v c^{ନୀ}Z n^{ନୀ}qt^{ନୀ}Zv^{ନୀ}l c^{ନୀ}q
w^{ନୀ}Zb eQi Av^{ନୀ}M | K^{ନୀ}S' tm^{ନୀ}l GL^{ନୀ}tbv Avtj vi gj^{ନୀ} t^{ନୀ}L^{ନୀ}b |
M^{ନୀ}kligK^{ନୀ}t^{ନୀ}i eZ^{ନୀ}gb t^{ନୀ}ct^{ନୀ}U GB Lmov b^{ନୀ}Zgyj vi Abt^{ନୀ}g^{ନୀ}b Ges Zv ev⁻evq^{ତ୍ବ}bi
c^{ନୀ}ml^{ନୀ}KZ t^{ନୀ}j ai^{ନୀ}Q g^{ନୀ}bewaKvi Kg^{ନୀ}nw^{ନୀ}g^{ନୀ}j Bmj vg w^{ନୀ}t^{ନୀ}oj |



Avtj v hv Avt^{ନୀ}Q

Lv^{ନୀ} | mv^{ନୀ}RK w^{ନୀ}vcE^{ନୀ} Lv^{ନୀ}Z ev^{ନୀ}RU ei^{ନୀ}t^{ନୀ}i Rbc^{ନୀ}Z^{ନୀ}uq^{ନୀ}v 8
- gt^{ନୀ}rvqi tgr^{ନୀ}fd^{ନୀ}r

meR A^{ନୀ}u^{ନୀ}Z : evsj v^{ନୀ}t^{ନୀ}ki t^{ନୀ}UKmB D^{ନୀ}q^{ନୀ}tb^{ନୀ}i m^{ନୀ}th^{ନୀ}M KZU^{ନୀ}K? 18
- tm^{ନୀ}gb^{ନୀ}t^{ନୀ}i Dc^{ନୀ}w^{ନୀ}CZ c^{ନୀ}U

bxix I w^{ନୀ}ki c^{ନୀ}Pvi c^{ନୀ}Zt^{ନୀ}va Ki^{ନୀ}eb
- c^{ନୀ}it^{ନୀ}fR evey 21

c^{ନୀ}SK Rbt^{ନୀ}M^{ନୀ}oxi g^{ନୀ}bewaKvi Ges BD^{ନୀ}bqb c^{ନୀ}i l^{ନୀ}t^{ନୀ}i f^{ନୀ}gKv 25
- I q^{ନୀ}fR^{ନୀ} d^{ନୀ}ti^{ନୀ}R

m^{ନୀ}kb^{ନୀ}b I D^{ନୀ}q^{ନୀ}b
- c^{ନୀ}xi ne^{ନୀ}km 27

M^{ନୀ}s ch^{ପ୍ର}j vPbv: b^{ନୀ}Ze^{ନୀ}Ux A^{ନୀ}aKvi AvBb: AvBbRxext^{ନୀ}i w^{ନୀ}t^{ନୀ}KK^{ନୀ} 29
- GW^{ନୀ}ft^{ନୀ}KU ZlRj Bmj vg

R^{ନୀ}ZmsN g^{ନୀ}bewaKvi KvD^{ନୀ}Yt^{ନୀ}j i 19Zg A^{ନୀ}tek^{ନୀ}t^{ନୀ} M^{ନୀ}xZ c^{ନୀ}l^{ନୀ}tei m^{ନୀ}imst^{ନୀ}yc 31
- A^{ନୀ}W^{ନୀ}ft^{ନୀ}Km BD^{ନୀ}bU, b^{ନୀ}Mii K D^{ନୀ}W

A^{ନୀ}vcK t^{ନୀ}g^{ନୀ}Riddi Avng^{ନୀ} : b^{ନୀ}Mii K Av^{ନୀ}t^{ନୀ}j t^{ନୀ}bi c^{ନୀ}ivav e^{ନୀ}W^{ନୀ}Zj Rx^{ନୀ}bem^{ନୀ}b 32
- R^{ନୀ}Ki tnv^{ନୀ}mb

m oúv ` Kxq



gvbewaKvi cwi w-Z Dbaqb PvB mi Kwi
chfq KvhRi Dt` "M

AvšRwZK gvbewaKvi msMVb A"vgtbw- B'Uvi b'vkbij Ges wDg"vb
gvbewaKvi cwi w-Z wbtq DfOM cKvk Kti tQ| t`tki temi Kwi gvbewaKvi
msMVb ,tj vi chfq YI Zvf i tPfq Lj Avj v v KQz bq| AvBb I mwj k
tKf`i (AvMK) wntme Abhvwq, t`tk MZ Rvbqwi -Rj gvtm AvBb-k;Lj v
i ¶vKvi x ewnbxi tndvRfZ I Zvf i Kwi_Z Øumclvqfio 63 Rb e"v³ giv
tmfQb| Ab"v tK Avakvi RwbqtQ, t`tk cÖZ gvtm Mto mvZRb wePvi ewnfZ
nZvKvEi wKvi nt"Q|

A"vgtbw- B'Uvi b'vkbij evsj vt`tki gvbewaKvi i t¶f`i AvBb-k;Lj v
i ¶vKvi x ewnbxi ,tj vi m`m`f i 0viv nZv I wbhZbtK cÖvb mgm"v wntmte
¶vYz Kti tQ| Ab" thKvbjw el tqi tPfq wePvi ewnfZ nZvKvE wbtqB
evsj vt`k`K ewnfk metPfq teik mgvtj vPvi wKvi ntZ nq| GB cÖbZv
tiva ev cÖkgtb mi Kti i cÖy t`tk tKvbjw ai tbi Dt` "M j ¶ Kiv hvt"Q bv|
AvBbk:Lj v i ¶vKvi x ewnbxi m`m`f i weif"t x gvbewaKvi j •Ntbi i "Zi
AvfthwM DVfj I mi Kvi Zv Z`fsl e"e"v Kti bv, eis hvt`i weif"t x AvfthwM
I tv Zvf i Ae"v nZ f q| A_P eZgjb mi Kti i Ab"Zg wbePbx cÖZkñZ
wQj, Zviv wePvi ewnfZ nZvKvE eÜ Kite| ,g ev ,ß nZvKvi evsj vt`tki
gvbewaKvi cwi w-Zi gj vqtb metPfq DfOMRBK cÖbZv wntmte wePbv Kiv
nt"Q| weWAvi weif"t ni wePvi cÖuqvq Avfhyf`i gvbewaKvi j •NZ nt"Q
etj AvfthwM Kti tQ wDg"vb ivBUm& l qvP|

GgZve"q Avgiv j Ÿ KivQ, gvbewaKvi msMVb ,tj vi cÖZte`btK mi Kvi
,iaZj bv w`fq 0Xj vI fvte t`l qv cÖZte`bØ wntmte A"vL"v w`fq _vK|
mi Kti i Zid t`tk G aitbi cÖuqvq t`tki gvbewaKvi cwi w-Zi cÖZ
wPfKB A"vKvi Kiv nq| gvbewaKvi cwi w-Z wbtq Avfj wPZ AvfthwM ,tj vi
weif"t mi Kti i DfPZ nte Z`fsl e"e"v Kiv| hvt`i weif"t x AvfthwM, Zvf i
ctÖy mvdvB MvI qv mgm"v mgvarb tKvbjw KtR Avfim bv| mi Kti i
gvbumKZvi cwi eZØ cÖuqvRb| gvbewaKvi j •Nb msjuvsl AvfthwM ,tj v Avgfj
wbtq mi Kvi h_vh_ Z`fsl e"e"v Kite- GgbuUB cÖvkv| GKB mwf_
cÖuqvRb gvbewaKvi cwi w-Zi Dbaqb mi Kwi chfq KvhRi c`tjyc|

2011 mvđj i gvbewaKvi cwi w-Zi chđj vPbv



gvRnvi "j Bmj vg

AM 3, 2011 ivZ AvUvri
tK kvgcđi i Zj mx `vm |
ivRkđ `vđmi tQđ Zcb `vmđK(40)
tMđwi qvi woj eivik Gj vKv t-k
mwe cij tki cwi Pdq tMđZvi Kti
gvBđjuveđm Kti Dmđq wbtq hvq |
Zcb `vm `wRđ KVR Kti I UKUvK
Rwq tKbvtEPrvi mvđ hđp woj |
Zctbi "j mxgy `vm Zvi "tgi tLđR
tQvtUv fvB mRbtK wbtq mđvcj,
tMđwi qv I kvgcđi cij k t-kb,
mwe cij k Awdm I i vtei Awdm
Ges wglđdvUđ XvKv tgwđKj Ktj R
nvmcvZvđ w tbi ci w b ntđ nđq
Nđi tQb wKš tKvđv mÜv b wib
mwe cij kI Zvi tKvđv mÜv w tZ
cvđi w | G eivcvđi cwi erđi i cđ
t-k K _vbyq mwavi Y Wtqwi tZ Acni Y

ej tđ i cij k Zv nvitbv tKm wntmđe
MđY Kti | cwi erđi i `me, Zctbi
wei "t x _vbyq tKvđv gvgj v wKsev
mwavi Y Wtqwi I bvB |

Króqui wgi cij DctRj vi weRq tgj wq
`jeđt i tQvov tevgv wđtuvitY "vbxq
BDic tPqvigv Kvgvi "j Avđi wdb,
wib Avl qvgx j xtMi I tbZv, wZibmn
`Rb AvnZ nb | MZ eQđi i 28
wVtmđt i vtZ GB nvqj vi NUbv NđU |
tevgv nvqj vi ci wePä tj vKRb
tgj vi cđt k i evRvđi wR` vi Avj x
bvđg GKRb gvBđjuveđm Pj KtK
wclđtq nZ v Kti wbtq mđ tni eđk |
tevgv nvqj qv AvnZ BDic tPqvigv
wKsev Zvi mg_ Ktj i tKDB ejj bwb,
wR` vi Avj xB GB NUbv NwUđtQb |
wePä tj vKRtbi wCwbtZ , i "Zi
AvnZ nI qvi ci ZvđK nvmcvZvđ

wPqvigv Kivt bv hvqib BDic
tPqvigv bi mg_ Ktj i fđq | dtj
i vZ wZbUq ggt Äe "vq nvmcvZvđ
tbl qvi GK Nđv ci Zvi gZj nq |
cđg NUbwU gvbewaKvi ms "v
Awakvi Gi tKm ÷ wV Ges wZxq
NUbwU 31 wWtmđt ^ wK cđg
Avtj i cđZte` b | NUbv `J tKvđv
gZj DcZ Kvi DcV Lvb bq | GKU
`taxb MYZwšK ivtöi gvbewaKvđi i
LwEZ wP | A_P Avgit i t `tki
msweavb gvbewaKvđi i Svđv Ztj ati
tNvI Yv Ki tQ, ðAvBtbi Avkđj vf Ges
AvBbvbjvqx | tKej AvBbvbjvqx
eenvi j vf | th tKv b "vbt
Ae "vbi Z cđZ K bwMw tKi Ges
mvgwqKf vte evsj vt k Ae "vbi Z
Acivci e "v3 i AwđtQ " Awakvi
Ges wđt k l Zt AvBbvbjvqx e "vZ
tKv b e "v e MđY Kiv hvBt e bv,
hvñwZ tKv b e "v3 i Rxeb, `taxbZv,
t n, mþvg ev mswEi nwib NđU
(Abđ "Q 31) | Ges Avđtiv ej tQ
ðcRvZši nBt e GKU MYZši thLw b
tgšij K gvbewaKvi | `taxbZvi
wĐqZv _wKt e, gvbemEvi ghP v |
gđj i cđZ kxvđeva w wĐZ nBt e
(Abđ "Q 11) | ZvQvov evsj vt k
gvbewaKvi msjuvsl cđq mKj
AvšRwZK "j tj Abjvñl i Kti tQ |
gvbewaKvđi i Ab"Zg cđv b kZ"htj v
tetP _vKvi Awakvi, Avi ivđ t m
Awakvi w wĐZ Kt e | wKš t `tki
gvbewaKvi cwi w-Z chđj vPbv Kti t
Avgiv Gi Dđev wP t LđZ cib,
eis ivđ wđRB gvbewaKvi j • Nđbi
Ab"Zg cđZ w b wntmđe wđt wZ
nđQ |

cđcđ Kvi wKsev wgi wqđZ cđKwKZ
Ges w wFb e gvbewaKvi msMVtbi
cđKwKZ Zt _ i tPtq | t `tk
gvbewaKvi j • Nđbi cwi w-Zi gñv |
e "vckZv AtbK te w | t Lv hvđQ,
gvbewaKvi Z_v AvBtbi kwm b wbt
RbgđbI tek kñv i t qđQ | bđf w

Wt̄m̄t̄ / Avi R t̄Kv̄q ÷ t̄ tk 30 W
 t̄Rj vi c̄P n̄Rvi ḡb̄l i ḡZvgZ
 w̄t̄q GK R̄c c̄w̄ P̄j bv K̄ti | Ḡt̄Z
 86 k̄Zvsk ḡb̄l w̄P̄vi ēmf̄Z
 n̄Z̄vKv̄Ei w̄cix̄Z ḡZvgZ c̄vb
 K̄ti hv 2009 | 2010 m̄t̄j i
 c̄Zdw̄j Z ḡZvḡZi t̄P̄t̄ Āt̄b̄K
 tēk | Aciw̄t̄K 37 k̄Zvsk ḡt̄b
 K̄t̄q AvBb-k̄Lj v c̄w̄t̄ Zi AeBw̄Z
 NUt̄Q thL̄t̄b 2009 m̄t̄j 11 k̄Zvsk
 Ges 2010 m̄t̄j 16 k̄Zvsk D̄Ei v̄Zv
 Ggb̄U ḡt̄b K̄t̄Zb | w̄P̄vi w̄f̄v̄t̄Mi
 AeBw̄Z n̄t̄q̄Q Ggb̄ avi Yv 2009 m̄t̄j
 16 k̄Zvsk, 2010 m̄t̄j 28 k̄Zvsk
 Ges 2011 m̄t̄j Zv tēto `w̄t̄q̄Q
 38 k̄Zvsk | GB Rbḡt̄Zi w̄P̄t̄ GUvB
 c̄Zdw̄j Z nq th, Rbḡt̄b AvBt̄bi
 k̄mb w̄t̄q k̄l̄v w̄ b w̄ b ēx̄B c̄t̄Q |

i v̄R%w̄ZK m̄nsmZv t̄ tk bzb w̄KQy
 bq | mi K̄wi | w̄et̄ivax Df̄q `t̄j i B
 i v̄R%w̄ZK ms̄w̄Z P̄P̄t̄ t̄P̄t̄ j P̄Yxq
 ḡv̄l̄q Af̄ve i t̄q̄Q | w̄et̄ivax `t̄j i
 t̄t̄Kv̄bv K̄t̄v̄E mi K̄wi `j thgb
 bvKZv | t̄ k̄w̄et̄ivax Ges
 Rb̄bivc̄Ev j •N̄t̄bi MÜ L̄t̄R c̄t̄Q
 t̄Zḡb w̄et̄ivax `t̄j | i v̄R%w̄ZK
 K̄t̄P̄t̄Z Zvr̄t̄YK dj c̄v̄l qv | thb
 t̄Zb c̄K̄ti ØLeiØ n̄t̄q | Wi c̄uq̄q
 w̄j B, dt̄j m̄t̄hM t̄ct̄j B M̄mo f̄vsPi
 | t̄cv̄t̄bv̄t̄Z ēt̄t̄t̄K̄t̄Q | w̄et̄ivax
 `t̄j i w̄P̄c üBc Rgb̄vj Av̄t̄ew b
 dvi "K̄t̄K c̄j̄l̄k w̄bhP̄Zt̄bi w̄K̄vi n̄t̄Z
 t̄ Lv t̄M̄t̄Q | w̄bhP̄Zt̄bi Db̄j̄Zvq Zv̄K
 Aaf̄j̄ȳ K̄t̄ZI Qv̄t̄ob w̄bivc̄Ev
 K̄t̄P̄v | w̄et̄ivax `t̄j i K̄t̄R evav `v̄b
 144 aviv Rwi Kiv n̄t̄q̄Q 133 evi |
 Averi Ggb̄l t̄ Lv t̄M̄t̄Q, ni Zv̄t̄j i
 w̄b mv̄v t̄ tk w̄et̄ivax `t̄j i
 tbZvKḡP̄i aic̄v̄K̄t̄oi c̄vk̄v̄w̄k
 w̄Gbw̄c Avdm Ggb̄f̄v̄te t̄Nv̄l K̄ti
 i v̄Lv n̄t̄q̄Q h̄t̄Z Zvi v K̄t̄P̄ m̄ūv̄b
 bv K̄t̄Z c̄t̄i | Gi m̄t̄_h̄p̄ n̄t̄q̄Q
 w̄ēfb̄emḡw̄RK Av̄t̄v̄j̄ t̄b evav `v̄b i
 ms̄w̄Z | dt̄j c̄w̄t̄ek̄v̄x ms̄Mv̄b
 evcv w̄K̄sev cev w̄b̄ēf̄NeZv̄t̄i K̄t̄P̄

c̄j̄b K̄t̄Z c̄v̄t̄j l̄ t̄Zj -M̄v̄m L̄bR
 m̄ū` | w̄ēyr ēr i i P̄v̄ Rv̄Zxq
 K̄ḡl̄j i K̄ḡm̄P̄t̄Z j w̄v̄ P̄t̄R̄P NUbv
 Nt̄U | Gb̄R̄l̄i v̄b̄ivc̄t̄` | w̄b̄ēf̄N̄e
 m̄fv̄-m̄ḡw̄Z, t̄m̄gbv̄i | ḡv̄beeÜb
 c̄j̄b K̄t̄Z c̄v̄t̄j l̄ t̄h̄M̄t̄h̄M̄ ēēv̄
 | moK `N̄t̄b̄v̄ w̄t̄q̄ `m̄q̄ Avej
 ḡK̄m̄t̄` i tbZt̄Zj Av̄t̄v̄j̄ t̄b i "o
 n̄t̄q̄Q k̄v̄m̄K t̄K̄Yx |

2011 m̄t̄j ,g, ,B n̄Z̄v, AcniY |
 w̄b̄t̄L̄R n̄l̄q̄i NUbv̄ ḡv̄bewaKvi
 j •N̄t̄bi bZb ms̄w̄Z Zv̄i n̄t̄q̄Q |
 AvBb | m̄w̄j k t̄K̄t̄` i Z_ Ab̄j̄w̄q̄x
 t̄ Lv h̄v̄t̄Q, G ēQi AšZ 51U G
 ait̄bi NUbv̄ Nt̄UQ hv Rbḡt̄b k̄l̄v̄i
 m̄j̄o K̄t̄t̄Q | Ḡt̄` i ḡt̄ā 15 R̄t̄bi
 j v̄k c̄v̄l qv t̄M̄t̄Q | Ab̄t̄` i m̄Üv̄t̄b
 n̄t̄b̄ n̄t̄q̄ teōt̄Q Zv̄t̄` i c̄w̄evi | G
 ait̄bi NUbv̄ t̄c̄Q̄t̄b AvBb c̄l̄q̄MKvi x
 ms̄v̄ R̄w̄Z et̄j Avk̄v̄v K̄t̄q̄
 ḡv̄bewaKvi ms̄v̄ | w̄ḡw̄q̄v̄ | Avi Zv
 Āt̄Kvi K̄t̄Q t̄v̄ōḡšx t̄t̄K t̄ī
 K̄ti m̄Kj AvBb c̄l̄q̄MKvi x ms̄v̄ | G
 c̄w̄t̄w̄Zt̄K w̄Zxq w̄ek̄h̄t̄x i mḡq
 w̄n̄Uj v̄t̄i i t̄M̄v̄t̄c̄v̄ ēw̄n̄bxi m̄t̄
 Zj bv K̄t̄Q Āt̄b̄t̄K | thgb w̄b̄t̄L̄R
 n̄l̄q̄ w̄Gbw̄c tbZv | I q̄w̄C K̄ḡkbv̄i
 t̄P̄saj̄x Av̄j̄t̄gi t̄K̄t̄bv̄ n̄w̄m c̄v̄l qv
 h̄v̄q̄b AvRI | Gme w̄t̄q̄ c̄j̄t̄ki
 AvBbR̄c n̄m̄v̄b ḡv̄nḡj̄ L̄v̄ K̄t̄i i
 `we, c̄j̄k i v̄t̄ei bvg ēen̄vi K̄ti
 AcniY ev AvŪt̄Ki NUbv̄ Nt̄Q | Gi
 m̄t̄_c̄j̄k ev i v̄t̄ei t̄K̄t̄bv̄ ms̄ūk̄-óZv̄
 bvB | eis Zv̄t̄i `we, Aci vaxi v
 AvBb-k̄Lj v ēw̄n̄bxi bvg ēen̄vi K̄ti
 Aciva ms̄N̄ūZ K̄t̄Q | NUbv̄ hv̄
 Ggb̄b n̄q̄ Zt̄e c̄k̄mb RbM̄t̄Yi Rv̄b
 | ḡt̄j̄ i w̄b̄D̄q̄Zv̄ w̄t̄Z ē_ōn̄t̄q̄Q
 ej v̄ hv̄q̄ | Rv̄Zxq ḡv̄bewaKvi
 K̄ḡk̄t̄bi t̄P̄q̄v̄ḡv̄b W. w̄ḡRv̄b̄j̄
 i ḡv̄t̄bi ḡt̄Z, w̄P̄vi ēmf̄Z n̄Z̄v̄i
 t̄P̄t̄t̄ GLb t̄K̄sk̄j c̄v̄ēv̄b n̄t̄Q |
 Av̄t̄M̄ p̄mdv̄q̄t̄i ēt̄j GLb ḡt̄
 n̄t̄Q | ḡt̄ n̄t̄j̄ t̄K̄t̄bv̄ n̄w̄m c̄v̄l qv
 hv̄q̄ bv̄ | Ggb̄K c̄w̄evi j v̄t̄ki Lei |

c̄v̄q bv̄ | c̄j̄t̄ki BD̄b̄d̄ig Qv̄v
 t̄M̄Zv̄ Avf̄hv̄b ēt̄Üi w̄ēt̄waZv̄ K̄ti
 ḡv̄bewaKvi K̄ḡk̄t̄bi t̄P̄q̄v̄ḡv̄b |
 w̄Zb ḡt̄b K̄t̄b, Av̄t̄M̄ Acivax̄t̄i
 at̄i w̄t̄Ubkb t̄ l̄qv n̄t̄Zv̄, Avi GLb
 Ḡt̄Kēt̄i c̄ic̄v̄t̄i c̄w̄N̄t̄q̄ t̄ l̄qv
 n̄t̄Q |

w̄P̄vi ēmf̄Z n̄Z̄v̄Kv̄Ei ēv̄c̄v̄t̄i
 Avf̄hv̄t̄Mi AvOj memḡq i v̄t̄ei
 w̄t̄K̄ | p̄mdv̄q̄v̄i GLb Avḡt̄` i t̄ tk̄
 GK̄iU c̄w̄t̄P̄Z k̄a | Ggb̄K GLb G
 k̄aiU w̄t̄q̄ w̄k̄i t̄ i fq t̄ w̄t̄q̄ Nḡ
 cv̄ōt̄bv̄t̄Z ēen̄vi nq t̄K̄t̄bv̄ t̄K̄t̄bv̄
 Gj v̄Kv̄q̄ | ḡv̄t̄Rv̄U mi K̄t̄i i w̄b̄P̄bx
 Āt̄Kvi f̄z̄ K̄ti t̄ tk̄ p̄mdv̄q̄v̄i Z_v̄
 w̄P̄vi ēmf̄Z n̄Z̄v̄Kv̄E Aēvn̄Z
 i t̄q̄t̄Q | w̄et̄ivax `t̄j _v̄Kv̄ Aēv̄q̄
 Avi qv̄gx j xM̄ p̄mdv̄q̄t̄i K̄t̄v̄i
 w̄ēt̄waZv̄ K̄t̄iQj | i v̄t̄ei n̄t̄Z c̄v̄
 n̄v̄t̄bv̄ Sj̄ K̄w̄v̄i w̄j gb̄ mi K̄t̄i i Rb̄
 GK̄ Pig Āt̄t̄i K̄vi Y | 2011 m̄t̄j
 AvBb-k̄Lj v ēw̄n̄bxi t̄ndv̄R̄t̄Z Āev̄
 p̄mdv̄q̄t̄i AšZ GKKRb w̄b̄n̄Z
 n̄t̄q̄t̄Q | Ḡt̄` i ḡt̄ā i ay p̄mdv̄q̄t̄i
 i v̄t̄ei n̄t̄Z 35 Rb, c̄j̄t̄ki n̄t̄Z
 19 Rb Ges i v̄ē-c̄j̄t̄ki t̄h̄S̄
 Avf̄hv̄b P̄vi Rb w̄b̄n̄Z n̄t̄q̄t̄Q | G ēQi
 c̄j̄t̄k̄ t̄ndv̄R̄Z w̄K̄sev t̄R̄t̄j w̄P̄vi vaxb̄
 Āv̄m̄w̄gi ḡZ̄i NUbv̄ ēw̄ t̄c̄t̄q̄t̄Q |
 K̄vi v̄t̄ndv̄R̄t̄Z 116 Rb K̄t̄q̄w̄ |
 n̄v̄R̄Zi ḡZ̄i n̄t̄q̄t̄Q | G m̄Kj ḡZ̄i
 Āt̄b̄K̄ t̄j̄v̄b̄ w̄f̄w̄eK̄ bq̄ et̄j̄ `we
 K̄t̄t̄Q Zv̄t̄` i c̄w̄evi | K̄vi v̄K̄Z̄t̄P̄
 t̄t̄K̄ Āw̄Āv̄sk̄ t̄P̄t̄t̄ R̄b̄v̄t̄bv̄ n̄t̄q̄t̄Q,
 n̄v̄ŪĀv̄ŪK̄ Zv̄t̄` i ḡZ̄i n̄t̄q̄t̄Q | GB
 Øv̄ŪĀv̄ŪK̄ w̄b̄t̄q̄ Rbḡt̄b̄ c̄k̄ēt̄q̄t̄Q
 hv̄i GK̄iU eo Ask w̄ēw̄Avi w̄t̄t̄n̄i
 m̄t̄_R̄w̄Z | 27 R̄b̄ w̄Gbw̄c tbZv̄
 Xv̄Kvi m̄t̄eK̄ tḡq̄i w̄ḡR̄P̄ Avēv̄t̄mi
 ēw̄t̄Z c̄j̄t̄k̄ t̄i B̄t̄W ḡv̄i v̄Z̄K̄f̄v̄t̄e
 Av̄n̄Z K̄ti AšZ 20 Rb̄t̄K̄ hv̄t̄` i
 ḡt̄ā Āt̄b̄t̄K̄ w̄t̄j̄b̄ b̄v̄x | R̄b̄ |
 Av̄t̄M̄t̄ ÷ t̄Ū Uv̄Bj K̄ḡP̄w̄i t̄i ḡR̄i
 ēw̄i Av̄t̄v̄j̄t̄b̄ j w̄v̄ P̄t̄R̄P̄ NUbv̄q̄
 t̄K̄t̄bv̄ i v̄ē ev c̄j̄t̄ki w̄ēi "t̄x̄
 Avf̄hv̄b Avb̄v̄ n̄q̄b̄ |

gvbewaKvi j•Ntbi eū NUbvi mv‡_cij k RwoZ| XvKv wek¶e`"y tqi Qv† Avāj Kv‡` i‡K cij k ati wb‡q wLj MuL _vbvq wbh‡Zb K‡i | G NUbvq wePvi wefvMxq I cij wK Z`‡ši _vbvi I mmn wZbRb t`v x mve"l nq Ges Av`yj †Zi wb‡‡k wZb cij k Kg‡Z‡K mvm‡cÜ Kiv nq| tbvqvLyj x‡Z GK h‡eK‡K we¶ä RbZvi g‡S tQto w‡q MYwCub w‡q Zv‡K nZ"vi g`" t`q cij k| mvfv‡ii Awgb evRv‡i i cij †ki g`‡ Qq Qv†‡K wcv‡tq nZ"vi NUbvq mvfvi _vbvi I m c‡vnvi Ges `BRb GmAvB‡K mvm‡cÜ Kiv nq| PÆM‡g GK Ktj R Qv†‡K al‡Yi tPovi AwfthM I †V e‡pYewoqui Kmey _vbvi I m wRvbj ingv‡bi we‡‡x| i vRkvnxj Av`yj †Z Avmvgxj nvZ tf‡‡ t`q GK cij k Kb‡‡ej Gwci g‡m|

i vR%wZK `‡j i Kg‡K‡k j wntmte mi Kiv ni Zyj wKsev we‡kl w‡b tgvewBj tKv‡U‡ Av‡qvRb K‡i Zv‡wYK wePvi m‡úbeK‡i tQ| G‡Z mi K‡i i i vR%wZK `‡j i Kg‡‡Pi c‡Z Am‡n‡Zvi B e‡ntc‡k Kiv N‡U‡Q| At‡K wbixn g‡bj tK nqiwbj wKKvi n‡Z ntq‡Q hv MYZŠi weKv‡ki Ašli‡q|

evsj vt`k g‡nj v cwi l‡ i wntmte 2011 mv‡j †‡k 6 nvRvi 616 Rb bvi x wbh‡Zb i wKKvi ntq‡Q hvi g‡a te‡kmsL‡K bvi x DZ"3 ntq‡Q (GK nvRvi 41 Rb, Zv‡` i g‡a AvZ‡hZ"v K‡i tQ 27 Rb)| H wi‡cv‡U‡Abj‡ti MZeQi th‡Z‡Ki Kvi‡Y nZ"v Kiv ntq‡Q 330 Rb‡K Ges 896 Rb bvi x ee‡ wbh‡Zb I al‡Yi wKKvi ntq‡Q al‡Yi ci nZ"v Kiv ntq‡Q 96 Rb I al‡Y tPovi wKKvi ntq‡Q 144 Rb| GimW wb‡¶c Kiv ntq‡Q 83 R‡bi I ci hvi g‡a 2 Rb gvi v tM‡Q| Av‡tb tcvo‡bv ntq‡Q 73 RbtK h‡` i g‡a gvi v tM‡Q 38 Rb|

evsj vt`k g‡nj v AvBbRxex mwgiZ ej tQ, i ay w‡tm‡t g‡m bvvi ai‡bi wbh‡Z‡bi wKKvi ntq‡Qb 318 Rb h‡` i g‡a cvPvi ntq‡Qb 101 Ges wKKvi I cwi ewi K wbh‡Z‡bi wKKvi 67 Rb| AvBb I mwij k tK‡` i Z" g‡Z, 117 Rb MpKgx® wbh‡Z‡bi wKKvi ntq‡Q h‡` i g‡a 74 RbB wKKvi | bvi xi c‡Z mmsmZvi NUbv me‡P‡q te‡k N‡U‡Q| A‡vg‡bw‡B‡Uvi b‡vkbj mi Kvi Z‡` i eivZ w‡q ej tQ, c‡g 6 g‡mB 7 nvRvi 265 wAwfthM cvi qv tM‡Q hvi g‡a 1 nvRvi 586 wAl‡Yi AwfthM| h‡` i At‡‡ei g‡m msm‡` w‡gw‡K fv‡qvtj Y w‡fbkbj I t‡‡UKkb wej cvk ntq‡Q| bvi xi gvbewaKvi j•Ntbi bZb gva"g wntmte h‡` ntq‡Q Av‡bK c‡y"3| we‡kl K‡i tgvewBj tdv‡b bvi xi Ašli ½ wKQyQwe ev w‡wI wK‡e e‡envi K‡i Zv‡` i mv‡_c‡Zvi Yv Kiv nt"Q| w‡g‡qvi bvi x‡` i G ai‡bi c‡Zvi Yv wKKvi n‡Z t`Lv tM‡Q|

Av` evmx I `wj Z‡` i gvbewaKvi j wNZ ntq‡Q thL‡b i ay cve‡" PÆM‡g mmsmZvq 30 Rb gvi v tM‡Q| i vRkvnxj tMv` vMv‡tZ Av` evmx bvi x‡K al‡Y I Zv‡ci nZ"v K‡i M‡Qi mv‡_te‡a i vL ntq‡Q h‡kv‡i k‡kv‡b GK `wj †Zi gZ t`n tcvo‡Z t`l qv nq‡b tKej `wj Z etj| 20 tde‡qwi AšZ `Rb cvnwo gvi v hvq| 19 tde‡qwi i vOvg‡Ui evNvBQ‡tZ AšZ 40 w cvnwo Ni ewo tcvo‡bvi NUbvq 20 tde‡qwi Zv‡v c‡Zer` Rvbw"Qj| Avng‡qv g‡mj g RvbwZ evsj vt`k i Ab‡v‡ g‡mj g m‡c‡v‡q i mv‡_Av` k‡Mz gZ cv‡R i tq‡Q| G m‡c‡v‡q Zv‡` i 87Zg ewl R Kbt‡fbkbk w‡K 6-7 tde‡qwi | tm Ab‡v‡q MvRxc‡i evnv`j ci tivfvi wDU K‡wus tm‡Uvi e‡K K‡i 2 Rvbg‡wi | 24 Rvbg‡wi MvRxc‡i tRj v

μmdv‡vi GLb Avg‡` i t`‡k GK‡U cwi wPZ k‡i | GgbwK GLb G k‡i w`‡q wKKvi t` i fq t` wL‡q Ng cvov‡bv‡Z e‡envi nq tKv‡bv tKv‡bv Gj vKv‡q| gnvtRvU mi K‡i i wbe‡Pbx A‡‡xKvi f‡‡ K‡i t`‡k μmdv‡vi Z_v wePvi e‡nf‡ Z nZ"vKv‡E Ae‡vnZ i‡q‡Q| we‡ivax `‡j _vKv Ae‡vq Av‡qvg‡ j xM μmdv‡vi i K‡vvi we‡ivawZv K‡i wQj|

c‡kmK Abg‡Z c‡v‡b K‡i | wK‡ Kbt‡fbkb‡bi c‡g w‡b AvBb-k;Lj v cwi wZi Aeb‡Zi ARv‡Z Kbt‡fbkb‡bi Abg‡Z ewZj Ges Zv eÜ Ki‡Z eva" Kiv nq| A_P G e‡cv‡i Avg‡` i ms‡eavb ej tQ 0AvBb, Rb‡;Lj v I ^b‡ZKZv‡‡t‡¶ c‡Z'K bvM‡i tK‡i th tKv‡ ag‡Aej w‡b, cij b ev c‡v‡i i Aw‡Kvi i w‡q‡Q (41 K)|

t`‡k euj c‡Z‡‡Z RvZ‡q gvbewaKvi K‡gkb M‡Z ntq‡Q| gvbewaKvi K‡g‡bi h‡v i i" ntq‡Q 2008 myj t‡K| gvbewaKvi K‡g‡bi tPqvi g‡vbm Ab‡v‡ m`m‡` i wb‡q‡M t`l qv ntq‡Q| tKej K‡g‡bi tPqvi g‡v‡bi mie Dc‡wZ MYgva"‡g c‡j f‡‡e Dc‡wZ| tLr` tPqvi g‡v‡KB mtj tUi Kvi M‡i cwi wZ ch‡e¶Y

I Z` t̄ši Rb" Xk̄Z t̄ I qv nq̄b |
 GK̄U K̄hR̄i ḡbewaKvi K̄gk̄bi
 Rb" th tj vKej I Aw_R ēbq̄`
 _vKvi ` i Kvi Zvi t̄K̄t̄būb̄ b̄b̄ G
 ms̄ vi | RvZxq ḡbewaKvi K̄gkb,
 Z_ K̄gkb, ` p̄Z `gb K̄gk̄bi
 ḡZv c̄Zōvbm̄ḡK k̄w̄v̄ k̄v̄ x |
 K̄hR̄i bv KīZ cvi t̄j MYZ̄s̄ i

AvB̄t̄bi kvmb̄t̄K k̄w̄v̄ w̄t̄Zi l̄ci ` w̄
 K̄v̄t̄bv̄ h̄t̄e bv KL̄t̄bv̄b̄ |
 ḡbewaKvi īl̄v̄q̄ wePvi weFvt̄Mi
 GK̄U k̄w̄v̄ k̄v̄ x f̄ngKv̄ īt̄q̄t̄Q |
 Avḡt̄ ī t̄t̄k̄ wePvi weFvt̄Mi
 mi K̄v̄t̄ ī c̄Z AvZḡv̄l̄v̄q̄ w̄f̄p̄k̄j̄ Zvi
 K̄v̄t̄Y wePvi weFvt̄Mi c̄Z RbM̄t̄Yi

Av̄v̄nxbZvi c̄w̄gv̄Y ēp̄x cv̄t̄Q |
 ivR%v̄ZK Avb̄M̄Z | w̄b̄Fv̄x weFvt̄Mi
 l̄ci w̄b̄Fp̄k̄j̄ Zv̄ wePvi weFvt̄Mi
 -v̄xbZv̄ l̄bi t̄c̄l̄Zv̄ w̄b̄q̄ msk̄ m̄j̄o
 K̄t̄t̄Q | ivt̄ō ` ēp̄Zvi K̄v̄t̄Y L̄bi
 wePvi nq̄ bv̄- GB avi Yv̄ ēxḡj̄ nt̄q̄t̄Q
 ḡb̄t̄ ī ḡt̄b̄ | Zv̄b̄ A_ D̄v̄Zw̄e` tingv̄b̄
 tm̄venvb̄ ḡt̄ K̄t̄ib̄, AvBb̄ c̄q̄w̄M̄
 w̄b̄v̄c̄v̄Ē weart̄bi t̄P̄t̄q̄ S̄t̄K̄i wēl̄q̄ nt̄q̄
 ` w̄t̄q̄t̄Q | Avc̄ib̄ t̄K̄ Ges Avc̄ib̄ KZ
 ēq̄ K̄t̄Z cvi t̄eb̄ Zvi l̄ci w̄b̄F̄
 K̄t̄i AvB̄t̄bi m̄th̄M̄ cvi t̄eb̄ w̄K̄ bv̄|
 abxi Rb" GK AvBb̄ I ` w̄t̄` ī Rb"
 c̄w̄K̄ |

ḡbewaKvi c̄w̄v̄-w̄Z : Rv̄b̄ḡv̄ -Rb̄, 2012

t̄t̄k̄ MZ Rv̄b̄ḡv̄ -Rb̄ ḡt̄m AvBb̄-k̄Lj̄ v̄
 īl̄v̄Kvi x ew̄nbxi t̄nd̄v̄R̄t̄Z I Zv̄t̄ ī
 K̄w̄Z 0̄pm̄d̄v̄q̄t̄ī 63 Rb ēw̄v̄3 ḡv̄
 t̄M̄t̄Qb̄ | temi K̄wi ḡbewaKvi ms̄ v̄ AvBb̄
 l̄m̄w̄j̄ k̄t̄K̄t̄` ī (AvM̄K) GK c̄Z̄te` tb̄
 G Z_ t̄ I qv̄nt̄q̄t̄Q | c̄Z̄te` tb̄ ej̄ v̄ nq̄,
 GB mḡt̄q̄ īv̄tei 0̄pm̄d̄v̄q̄t̄ī 30 Rb,
 c̄j̄ t̄ki 0̄pm̄d̄v̄q̄t̄ī 0̄b̄Rb̄, īv̄e I
 c̄j̄ t̄ki th̄l̄ pm̄d̄v̄q̄t̄ī GKRb̄ I īv̄e I
 t̄Kv̄-M̄t̄W̄ t̄h̄S_ 0̄pm̄d̄v̄q̄t̄ī 0̄ GKRb̄
 w̄bnZ nb | c̄j̄ t̄ki w̄b̄h̄Z̄t̄b̄ AvURb̄ I
 c̄j̄ t̄ki w̄j̄ t̄Z 13 Rb w̄bnZ nt̄q̄t̄Qb̄ | G
 Qv̄ov K̄vi v̄t̄nd̄v̄R̄t̄Z ḡv̄ v̄t̄M̄t̄Qb̄ 50 Rb |

Ḡt̄K̄ AvA Kvi Zv̄t̄ ī GK c̄Z̄te` tb̄
 Rv̄b̄q̄, wePvi ēm̄f̄Z nZ_ v̄Kv̄E ēt̄U mi K̄vi
 c̄Z̄k̄v̄Z w̄t̄j̄ l̄ c̄Z̄Cz̄t̄y Zv̄ A ēv̄nZ
 īt̄q̄t̄Q | MZ Rv̄b̄ḡv̄ -Rb̄ GB Qq ḡt̄m 47
 Rb wePvi ēm̄f̄Z nZ_ v̄Kv̄E ī w̄k̄Kvi
 nt̄q̄t̄Qb̄ | A_ p̄ c̄Z̄ ḡt̄m M̄t̄ 7 Rb
 wePvi ēm̄f̄Z nZ_ v̄Kv̄E ī w̄k̄Kvi | GQv̄ov
 62 ēw̄v̄3 MYw̄c̄v̄b̄t̄Z ḡv̄ v̄t̄M̄t̄Qb̄ |
 AvA Kvi Gi c̄Z̄te` tb̄ Avt̄v̄ ej̄ v̄ nq̄,
 wePvi ēēv̄ I c̄j̄ t̄ki c̄Z̄ Av̄v̄ K̄t̄ḡ
 h̄v̄l̄ qv̄q mv̄av̄i Y ḡb̄t̄l̄ ī ḡt̄ w̄b̄t̄Ri nt̄Z
 AvBb̄ Z̄t̄j̄ t̄bevi c̄t̄Yz̄ v̄t̄ Lv̄ w̄t̄q̄t̄Q |
 bīw̄ms̄ x̄Z wePvi K̄t̄K̄ ḡv̄ai K̄t̄īt̄ō
 c̄j̄ k̄ | ivRavb̄t̄Z d̄t̄Uv̄ m̄sew̄ K̄t̄ ī
 l̄ci c̄j̄ īk̄ nvḡj̄ vi NUb̄ Nt̄Ut̄Q | Xv̄Kv̄
 lek̄le` w̄j̄ t̄qi GK w̄k̄p̄K̄t̄K̄ ḡv̄ai K̄t̄īt̄ō
 īv̄e m̄m̄ | Xv̄Kvi Av̄v̄j̄ Zcv̄ōq̄ c̄j̄ k̄
 KZK ZīYx th̄b̄ noj̄īw̄i w̄k̄Kvi nt̄q̄t̄Q |
 G NUb̄ c̄Z̄ev̄ K̄vi qv̄ m̄sew̄ K̄t̄ ī
 ḡv̄ai K̄vi nt̄q̄t̄Q | Rv̄b̄ḡv̄ -Rb̄ GB Qq
 ḡt̄m w̄ZbRb̄ m̄sew̄ K̄w̄bnZ, 76 Rb
 AvnZ, 46 Rb úḡKvi m̄s̄ub̄, 04 Rb
 Avμgt̄Yi w̄k̄Kvi Ges 35 Rb j̄w̄Z̄
 nt̄q̄t̄Qb̄ et̄j̄ AvA Kvi R̄w̄b̄t̄Qb̄ |

MZ Qq ḡt̄m m̄ḡt̄s̄ f̄vi Zxq m̄ḡv̄šī l̄x
 ew̄nbxi (w̄GmGd) nt̄Z 19 Rb w̄bnZ I
 56 Rb AvnZ nt̄q̄t̄Qb̄ et̄j̄ AvBb̄ I m̄w̄j̄ k̄
 t̄K̄t̄` (AvM̄K) Zv̄t̄ ī c̄Z̄te` tb̄ D̄t̄j̄ ōL
 K̄t̄īt̄Q | t̄t̄k̄ Rv̄Zxq w̄b̄t̄K c̄K̄w̄k̄Z
 Let̄ī ēv̄Z w̄t̄q̄ AvmK Rv̄b̄q̄, Rv̄b̄ḡv̄ -
 Rb̄ ḡt̄m ḡt̄a w̄b̄t̄Lw̄R nt̄q̄t̄Qb̄ 36 Rb
 ēw̄v̄3 | Ḡt̄ ī ḡt̄a w̄ZbRb̄t̄b̄ j̄v̄k̄ D̄xvi
 K̄v̄nt̄q̄t̄Q | c̄w̄īv̄t̄ī ī c̄l̄t̄_t̄K̄ AvFvt̄M̄
 K̄v̄ nq̄, īv̄e ev̄ AvBb̄-k̄Lj̄ v̄ īl̄v̄Kvi x
 ew̄nbxi c̄t̄B Ḡt̄ ī Z̄t̄j̄ w̄b̄t̄t̄M̄t̄Q | GKB
 mḡq̄Kv̄t̄j̄ 303īU ivR%v̄ZK m̄ns̄mZv̄q̄
 41 Rb w̄bnZ I c̄w̄ n̄v̄Rvi 375 Rb
 AvnZ nb |

Avm̄t̄Kī c̄Z̄te` tb̄ Avt̄v̄ ej̄ v̄ nq̄, th̄b̄
 w̄b̄h̄Z̄t̄b̄ī w̄k̄Kvi nt̄q̄ 10 Rb b̄v̄x
 AvZ̄hZv̄ K̄t̄īt̄Qb̄ | D̄Ēv̄3 K̄v̄t̄ ī nt̄Z
 L̄p̄ nt̄q̄t̄Qb̄ w̄ZbRb̄ b̄v̄x | Avi th̄b̄
 nq̄īw̄b̄ī c̄Z̄ev̄ K̄t̄Z w̄t̄q̄ ēL̄t̄Ui nt̄Z
 w̄bnZ nb QqRb̄ c̄j̄ "l̄ | m̄w̄j̄ k̄ l̄ d̄t̄Zv̄q̄i
 ḡv̄a "ḡ w̄b̄h̄Z̄Z nt̄q̄t̄Qb̄ 19 Rb b̄v̄x |
 Ḡt̄ ī ḡt̄a c̄w̄Rb̄ c̄j̄ī AvZ̄hZv̄
 K̄t̄īt̄Qb̄ | GKB mḡt̄q̄ ḠmW-m̄s̄t̄mi
 w̄k̄Kvi nt̄q̄t̄Qb̄ 31 Rb b̄v̄x | al̄Yi
 w̄k̄Kvi nt̄q̄t̄Qb̄ 457 Rb | al̄Yi ci nZ_ v̄
 K̄v̄nt̄q̄t̄Q 59 Rb b̄v̄x t̄K̄ | aw̄Z nI qv̄
 AvZ̄hZv̄ K̄t̄īt̄Qb̄ c̄w̄Rb̄ | th̄Z̄K̄t̄K̄
 t̄K̄t̄` K̄t̄ī w̄b̄h̄Z̄t̄b̄ī w̄k̄Kvi nt̄q̄t̄Qb̄ w̄ZbK̄
 Rb b̄v̄x | w̄b̄h̄Z̄t̄b̄ī w̄b̄h̄Z̄t̄b̄ī w̄k̄Kvi
 nt̄q̄t̄Qb̄ 54 Rb M̄pc̄v̄ Pwi K̄v̄ |

AvA Kvi Gi c̄Z̄te` tb̄ ej̄ v̄ nt̄q̄t̄Q,
 AvFh̄b̄ `jēt̄ī c̄Z̄ ivR%v̄ZK̄ AbK̄x̄v̄
 w̄b̄v̄ b̄ ēv̄ōt̄Q | t̄c̄m̄t̄W̄U KZK L̄bī
 Avm̄gi m̄v̄Rv̄ n̄v̄m̄ K̄v̄nt̄q̄t̄Q | ivR%v̄ZK̄
 w̄t̄ePbv̄q̄ ḡv̄j̄ c̄Z̄ v̄n̄v̄i K̄v̄nt̄q̄t̄Q | aḡq̄
 msL̄v̄j̄ Ny | l̄q̄ ` Rv̄Z̄t̄M̄v̄ōx̄ī c̄Z̄
 m̄ns̄mZv̄i NUb̄ Nt̄Ut̄Q |

m̄v̄īt̄ `t̄k̄ MYḡv̄a "ḡ Kgr̄®I m̄sew̄ K̄
 w̄b̄h̄Z̄b̄ GK b̄Zb̄ ḡv̄l̄ v̄t̄c̄t̄q̄t̄Q |
 w̄ḡWv̄ M̄t̄ēl̄Yv̄ c̄Z̄ōv̄b̄ GgGḡv̄
 t̄t̄k̄ 10W̄U Rv̄Zxq w̄b̄t̄K̄ī GK
 ēt̄ī c̄K̄w̄k̄Z w̄t̄c̄U w̄t̄k̄-IY K̄t̄ī
 ej̄t̄Q, 288 Rb m̄sew̄ K̄ w̄b̄M̄p̄x̄Z
 nt̄q̄t̄Q ivR%v̄ZK̄ `t̄j̄ ī K̄w̄v̄i |
 c̄j̄ t̄ki w̄v̄i | 101 Rb w̄b̄h̄Z̄t̄b̄ī
 w̄k̄Kvi nt̄q̄t̄Qb̄ c̄t̄v̄ek̄v̄x̄ gn̄t̄j̄ ī
 w̄ēt̄x̄ m̄sew̄ c̄p̄vi K̄vi K̄v̄t̄Y |
 Ab̄w̄t̄K̄ `B Rb m̄sew̄ K̄t̄K̄ nZ_ v̄

Kiv ntqtQ| kxI[©]lbDR WU Ktgi
máúr` K Pvi gvm wWtUbkb I
lbhPZtbi wkKvi ntqtQb| GQvor
i vR%lZK wePbvq ~ibK Avgvi
t`k cñKv eÜ Kti I miKvi Zv
AvUtk iVLZ cvti ib Av`vj tZi
ibt`Rbvi Kvi tY| cñKvui máúr` K
gvngj i ngvbtk tMbzvi Kti ivLv
ntqoQ KtqK gvm| 20 tmPox
Mfxi ivtZ ~ibK msMtg i máúr` K
mEtiva AVEj Avmv[®] K tMbzvi Kiv
nq Mwvo fvsPti tbZZi t`l qvi
AvftvM|

ivto AbZg `wqZintjv Zvi t`tki
RbMtyi Rvgvij i wbivcEv Z_v
ewntk`i AvugY t`K Zvi RbMYtk
i Pi Kiv| fvtzi mvt_ Kwi tovi
msjvsl Pm³ Avkver` RvMjt i mxgvsl
nZ`v eÜ _tKwb| fvi Zxq mxgvsl
i Pi`i nvtZ 2011 mvtj AšZ 40
Rb evsj vt`kx bbnZ ntqtQ| A_P`y
t`tki Pm³ Abjvqz tKvibv cPb Aci
cPi mवavi Y gvbji i lci wj
Pvj vtZ cvti bv| cwi wZi cõqvRtb
mterP i vevi ejj U eenvi KitZ
cvte| G cwi wZtk t`tki ci i vó
bxZi ePZv wntmte t`Lv nbtQ|
tmšv Avi te 8 evsj vt`kxi vtQ
eÜ KtZ bv cvi GKu e_Zv|

GB tj Lvi t`i tZB wR`vi Avj xi
NUbv cbyY Kti AvBtbi cñZ mवavi Y
gvbji i Akxvi dtj AvBb ibtRi
nvtZ Ztj tbi qvi cebZv evx cvtQ|
mrvfvi Qq QvItk wctuq nZ`v Ges
wtjt ui B QvItk wctuq nZ`v Kiv
ntqtQ| Gfvte t`Lv hvQ, i ay
MYicUibZB gvi v tMtQ AšZ 134
Rb| G mKj Z_ gvbji i weKz I
Amy` gvbmKZvi ewntcKv kntmte
wePbv Kiv hvq| G ai tbi
gvbmKZv Zvitz ivto AevnZ
gvbewaKvi metivax wbcrub I
lbhPZtK vq Kiv hvq|

mi Kvi gVPgvtm AvšRñZK Aciva

UvBepj MVb Kti tQ| GB
UvBepj ~faxbzv htx MYnZvi
wePvi Kitte| gvbewaKvi acivta
AvftvM weGbwc tbZv myj vDvI b
Kv`i tPšajx, RvgvZ tbZv gwZDi
ingvb wbRvgx, t`tj qvi tnitmb
mC`x, gnvts Kvgvi "3/4gvb, Avj x
Avnmvb gnvts gRwn` Ges Avaj
Kv`i tgvj vtK BtZgta tMbzvi
Kiv ntqtQ| hjkcvaxt i wePvi i
welqj eQievcx Avtj vPbvi
tK`ne`tZ t`tki tKtQ| Kš` welqj
ibtq mi Kvi I metivax t`i evKhjkB
teuk Ptj tQ wePvi cñqj GvMtq
hvq qvi t`tki thtKvibv acivta
wePvi nI qv evAbxq Ges Zv AekB
nI qv DvPZ AvšRñZK gvb`tE, bBtj
bZbi fc RbMtyi gta` klyvi mijó
ntZ cvtj| ZvB gvbewaKvi
Acivta wePvi nI qv hvq thgb Rj`wi,
tZgib Rj`wi Zv thb AvšRñZK
gvb`tE nq|

evsj vt`tki gvbewaKvi cwi wZ ibtq
AvšRñZK gntj I DfOM jPi Kiv
tMtQ| eUtb i cñvbgšx tWwfW
Kvrgib Ges hP ivto wmtbUi ieU
tgfbt`m evsj vt`tki gvbewaKvi
ibtq DfOM cñKv Kti tQb| Gvkqb
wDgvb iBuM kvgkb I Avgtbw
Buvi bvkvbj| evsj vt`tki
gvbewaKvi cwi wZ ibtq kwiZ|
Avgtbw Buvi bvkvbj i KgRZ[®]
AveYm dtqtrRi gZ, evsj vt`k
mi Kvi weFbaGtRvY i cñj k gvbji i
Avakvi i Piq Kvr KitQ bv Ges
mi Kvi bvMwi tKi Avakvi i Piq
máúr`e _ntqtQ| Gvkqb fdWtikb
GtMb Avftj wUqvi wMgwcqfjY
evsj vt`k mi Kvti i KvQ ibtL
nI qv Awej t^a eÜ Kivi wwe
RwbtqtQ| G gtg[®]Zv evsj vt`tk
RwZmsN DbaK KgnPi AvewmK
cñZbui KvQl evZ[®] cwVtqtQ|
DBKuj Km[®] GK wi tcvU[®] RwbtqtQ,
i vtei cñkPi Y ~wqZj wQj

hP ivtR`i cñj k| Avi hLb GB
i vtei weitx tm t`tki cñvbgšx
DfOM cñKv Kti ZLb Hme
Z_vKvZ gvbewaKvi i mvdvB MvI qv
cñqg t`tki G weitq mZv ibtq
cñkDfV ewk!

gvbewaKvi i mvt_ MYZtšj mPj
weKv k Alvxfite RuoZ| gvbewaKvi
cwi wZi DbaZ bv nIj MYZwšK
cwi teKvi wechq NUtZ era| MYZs[®]
i ay ftvU ibePZ ntq Avmv bq, Gi
evckZvi mvt_ mjkvmbi RuoZ|
gvbewaKvi j .Nb Kti t`tk mjkvmb
Z_v RbMtyi kumb Kí bv Kiv hvq
bv| gjtq gvbji i ~t[®] AvBb
Av`vj Z t`K i` Kti mi Kvi mKj
cñqj gjtq gvbji i KQgzb Ges cñvU[®]
Kwv i t`i t[®] Pi Ktj MYZwšK
weKv evavM[®] nte| GuvB ~tfweK hv
evsj vt`tk GLb NUtQ| dtj mweR
Dbaq cñqjZ cñve coQ| gvbji i
gtbv RvMñZKZvq GB avi Yv evmv
evatQ th, AvRKZv Avi mšyimi
tKvibv mgvarb bvB| dtj Lj, mšym,
MYicUbi gZv NUbv ejx cñtQ
w b| gvbji AvBb ibtRi nvtZ Ztj
ibtQ| t`j Ktj tR bvi x DZ[®] KitjY
msLv ejx cñtQ| MnKgnP i l Dci
lbhPZb ejx cñtQ| GKv tK i vó
ibtRB gvbewaKvi j .Nb Kti tQ|
Abv`tK mšymx, ~j ZKvix hviv
gvbewaKvi j .Nb KitQ Zvt i weitx
mi Kvi Z_v AvBb-k; Lj v ewnbx
tKvibv Kvhki cñtPc MøY KitZ
cvitQ bv| eis Dfavr tKvibv tKvibv
tPit Zvt i g`` w tQ| dtj
mवavi Y gvbji GB `B Pjui hvZvKtj
jgvMZ wco nbtQ| RbRxe[®]bi
wbivcEvnxZv teo hvQ, aysm nbtQ
MYZs[®] Ašliq mijó nbtQ mweR
Dbaqbj|

gvRvij Bmj vg: MteIK | Dbaq
KgnP
E-mail: mazhar1971@yahoo.com

Lv`" I mgwRK wbivcĒv LvtZ evtRU eivt'i i RbcōZμq

gtbvqvi tgv- bv

Lv`" I mgwRK wbivcĒv LvtZ evtRU eivt'i i mv_` wi`
`ixKi tYi weI qwU I tZtcoZfvte RwoZ | evsj vt`k mi vni Kwl i mv_ RwoZ AvtQ wecj msL'K RbtMvōx hvi wmsnfMB `wi` I fgnxb | Kwl LvtZ mi Kwi bwxZgyj v I evtRU eivt'i i aviv GB wecj msL'K K.I.K RbtMvōx Rxeb-RweKv‡K mi vni fvte cfwieZ Kti | Ab`v tK mi Kvi i Lv`" evtRU I `wi` AAZ-`wi` RbtMvōx Rb" mgwRK wbivcĒvgj K KgñP‡Z evtRU eivt'i GB wb` RbtMvōx Rxeb-gvb Dbqtb , i "ZcY® fgnKv ivtL | Lv`" wbivcĒv bñDZ Kivi Rb" mi Kwi Df` vtM chfB Lv`"-km" grjy I mgagtZv mi eivn thgb AZ`ši Ri`wi tZgib t`kq evRvi t_tK bvh" gj" Lv`"-km" µqI GKJU , i "ZcY® weI q| G Kvi tYB evtRtU Kwl , Lv`" I mgwRK wbivcĒv LvtZ eivt'i `wi`
cñšK RbMtYi AvKv·¶v I Pwn` vi wbvi tL wekli fvte wek-1Y I chqj vPbv `we ivtL | GB tcñvctU Lv`" Avakvi I mgwRK wbivcĒv Avt`yj b-Gi c¶ t_tK 2012-13 A_©e0tii cñweZ evtRtUi GKJU msñB chqj vPbv Ztj aiv ntj v| mi Kvi i avb-Pvj µq e"e"v I Lv`" evtRU cñweZ Lv`" evtRtU wefbae Drm t_tK (mvnh, Avg`wb | Af`ši xY

msM) mefgvU 2850 nvRvi tgvUK

Ub avb I Pvj msMñni j ¶gvi bñfY Kiv ntqfQ | Gi gta" mi Kwi wefbaeZi Y Pvfbtj i gva"tg tgvU 2773 nvRvi tgvUK Ub weZi Y Kiv nte | Af`ši xY Drm t_tK msMñ Kiv nte 1600 nvRvi tgvUK Ub, UvKvi AstK hvi gj" 4642 tKwU UvKv | mi Kwi Df` vtM Af`ši xY Drm t_tK avb-Pvj msMñni mv_ K.I.tKi Drcw Z c¶Yi bvh" gj" cñbi weI qwU I tZtcoZfvte RwoZ | weMZ KtqK eQi atiB G msfusñ mi Kwi bwxZgyj vi Ktvi mgvjt vPbv nt"Q | tKbbv evtē mi Kvi KLtqvB mi vni K.I.tKi KvQ t_tK avb-Pvj msMñ Kti bv| gj Z AvoZ`vi I PvZvj gwj KivB mi Kvi bñfZ `vtgi tPfq AtbK Kg `vtg K.I.Kt`i KvQ t_tK avb-Pvj µq Kti weI Kti bñfZ `vtg | jvfevb nq Zvib | mi Kwi µq bñZi Dchñj e"Zvi Kvi tY wd eQi K.I.Kiv ¶ñZMñl nt"Q | Pj wZ eQti l mi Kvi bñfZ avtbi `vg gb cñZ 720 UvKv tKvbtv K.I.KB cvqib | t_tki wefbae"tB K.I.Kiv 450-500 UvKvq tevi avb weI KtZ era" ntqfQ hv tKvbtv tKvbtv t¶¶t Drcv` b Li tPi tPfqI AtbK Kg- Gme Lei cñKvq tevi tqfQ | K.I.K Zvi bvh" gj" t_tK evA Z ntqfQ | mi Kvi Lv`" Drcv` b wbq hZv K_vB ejK bv tKb mi Kwi Lv`"-km" µqbxZ K.I.tKi tKvbtv KtR Avtmb | AvMgxtZI th GB GKB aviv eRvq vKtQ Zv wbñDZ

KtiB ej v hvq; tKbbv Gevii Lv`" evtRtU G msfusñ tKvbtv KvhKt Df` vtMi K_v ej v nqib | K.I.Kt`i Drcw Z c¶Yi bvh" gj" i mv_ Zv`i Lv`" wbivcĒv I Rxeb-gv‡bi DbnZ RwoZ | Avgiv PvB RvZxq msmt` cñweZ evtRU wbq Avtj vPbv mgq G weI qwU‡K i "Zi t`qv tnwK |

MZvbjñZK Avi wb‡ Rbvnb Kwl evtRU

WññicñtZ Kwl i Ae`vb kZKiv gvñ 20 fM ntj I Kwl B evsj vt`tki A_ññZK cñx i Pwñ Kv kw³ | tmev LvtZi gta" cvBKwi I Lpiv wecyb, tntUj -títv, cwienb, msi ¶Y | thññhñM LvtZi cñx‡Z Kwl LvtZi ctiv¶ Ae`vb AtbK teik | ZvQov GLtqv t`tki tgvU kqkñ³i kZKiv 43.6 fM Kwl LvtZ wbqñRZ i tqtQ | Kwl LvtZ wbqñRZ D0E kqkñ³i h_vh_eenvi | mweRfvte Zv`i Drcv` bkvj Zv epx evsj vt`tki Dba‡bi c‡_ Ab`Zg Pvjt Ä wññtme wefepZ ntq AvmtQ |

cñweZ evtRtU Kwl, grm" | cñYñmñú` LvtZ tgvU eivt'i i cñi giY 9867 tKwU 25 j¶ UvKv hv tgvU evtRtUi kZKiv 4.3 fM | Gi gta" fZKx® cñve Kiv ntqfQ 6 nvRvi tKwU UvKv Dfj -L", eZgjb mi Kvi ¶gZvq Avmvi ci Kwl LvtZ tek KQy hññKwi c`¶c tbqv ntqfQ hvi gta" K.I.Kt`i Rb" K.I.K-Kwñcñvb, e"vsk GkvDñU tLvj vi e"e"v, mvi- wññtRtj i ewaq nvti fZKx® cñvb BZ`w | KñS Pj wZ A_©e0tii Kwl LvtZ fZKx® cñq 3 nvRvi tKwU UvKv e"q Kiv hvqib | GU wefepbvq wbqj Gevii fZKxi cñi giY Kg bqj | Zvici l K.I.Kiv `ñJ eo ai‡bi Pvjt tÄi gtLvgiL ntqfQ: GK. mvi- wññtRtj i lci t_tK fZKx axi axi Kqg‡q tbqv nt"Q, `ß. Drcw Z c¶Yi bvh" gj" cñbi Am"e ntq

Dv^tQ | m^ti i mieiv ^wb^wZ _vKtj | gj " e^wi Kvi^tY G e^Qt i B K.I.Kiv msK^tUi g^tLvg^tL ntq^tQ | ^wR^tj i gj " e^wx I c^tq^tRbxq mg^tq ^wyr bv cveri dtj AtbK K.I.KB Drcv` tb gvi tL^tq^tQ |

G^tZv msKU tg^wKtjej vi ci l Zvi v Zt^t i Drcw` Z ctY^ti b^wh^t gj " t^tK ew^wZ n^tQ hv m^weRf^te K^w Drcv` tb i lci tb^wZevPK ct^we tdj tZ eva" |

2011-2012 A_ ^weQi R^to ev^wši gj " C^wz K^w Drcv` b I K.I.K^t i Rxeb-R^weKvi lci tb^wZevPK ct^we tdj tQ | GB aviv AvMg^wx A_ ^weQ^ti l th Ae^wnZ _vKtje Zv ^wb^wZ K^ti B ej v hvq | tKbbv ev^tR^tU th K^v ^wúó K^ti ej v nq^tb Zv ntj v, mi Kvi B^wZgta^tB AvBGgGd Gi Kv0 t^tK th 100 tKwU Wj v*ii* FY ^wb^tq^tQ, tmB F^tYi Ab^wb^t k^tZ^w gta^t Ab^wZg ntj v Rjy ^wb^t tZj | ^we^wjtZi ^wg ev^wotbv | GUv Kiv n^te av^wc av^wc Ges Gi dtj ^wb^tZ c^tq^tRbxq ^wRb^tmi ^wgI m^ti v eQi ati av^wc av^wc evotZ _vKtje | m^wavi Y RbMY^tK GB PvC mn^t Ki^tZ n^te- GUv nj d K^ti B ej v hvq | ^wi^w K.I.K mgv^wR gj " e^wi GB PvC KZUv mn^t Ki^tZ cvi te Zv GLbB ej v g^wKj | m^wz i vs K^w ev^tRU ev K.I.K^t i Rb^t Ge^wt i ev^tR^tU tZgb tKv^tbv mynsev^t tbB | MZvbM^wZK aviv q^t Zwi ntq^tQ K^w ev^tRU, m^wte^t msKU tg^wKtjej vq tKv^tbv bx^wZMZ ^wb^t Rbv ev^tRU ^wij t^t tbB |

^wi^w, g^wb^t i m^wg^wRK ^wb^wc^wEv LvZ | AvZ^wZ^w

mi Kwi wntme g^tZ, g^wy-MYbv cx^wZtZ t^tk ^wi^wt^ti nvi kZKiv 31.5 f^wM | AwZ-^wi^wt^ti nvi kZKiv 17.6 f^wM | 2005 m^wt GB nvi wQj h^wptg kZKiv 40 | 25.1



f^wM | kZKiv wntme GB nvi Kg^tj | tg^wU ev^wbZv ntj v t^tk GLtbv c^tq 5 tKwU ^wi^w g^wb^t i^wq^tQ | tKD tKD g^tb K^ti b GB msL^w ev^wte Av^wi tew^w | GB wecj msL^wK ^wi^w g^wb^tl i m^wg^wRK ^wb^wc^wEv ^wb^wZ Kiv ev^tR^tUi GKwU weivU P^wtj Ä|

Ge^wt i ev^tR^tU m^wg^wRK ^wb^wc^wEv | ^wlgZvqb Lv^tZ 22,750 tKwU UvKv ev^wt^ti c^tle Kiv ntq^tQ hv tg^wU ev^tR^tUi kZKiv 5.3 f^wM | be^wB^tq^ti ^wk^tKi i^wi^w t^tK GB Lv^tZ ^wR^wWc^toi 0.5 f^wM ev^wi ^wK^tZv hv GLb 2 kZv^tki lcti D^tV tM^tQ | t^tk GLb c^tq 84 ai^wbi we^wf^wb^wm^wg^wRK ^wb^wc^wEvgj K Kg^wPi Aw^wZj i^wq^tQ hvi ev^wb^tq^tbi ^wq^tZj i^wq^tQ Kgct^t 15.11 wfb^t g^wyij q ev G^wR^wY | Gme Kg^wPi bvg | tm^wt^tvi wecix^wZ ev^wt^ti AsK GKm^wt ev^tR^tU tKv^wI cvl qv hvq bv | we^wf^wb^wg^wyij tqi ev^tRU ati L^wU L^wU tei Ki^tZ nq tKv^wq tKv^w Kg^wP Kxf^te tbqv ntq^tQ | ^wi^wFY ev^w i mi Kwi ev^wt^ti AsKl Gi tfZ^ti X^tK Av^wQ | Rbw^wc^t ^wKQy Kg^wPi (thgb wfwRw, wfwRGd, KweLv, eq^w fvZv, weav fvZv,

Kg^wRb BZ^w) LeiB tKej mK^tj i bR^ti Av^wt | Gme Kg^wPi teuki f^wMB Averi cj -x Gj vKv tKw^wK, kn^ti i wecj ^wi^w Rb^tMv^wxi L^w KgB Gme Kg^wPi Avl Zvq AvmtZ tc^wt^tQ | mi Kwi wntme g^tZ, G ch^w m^wg^wRK ^wb^wc^wEv Kg^wPi Avl Zvq Gtm^tQ gv^w kZKiv 24.57 f^wM c^wi evi - M^wgv^wAtj GB nvi kZKiv 30.12 | kn^ti gv^w 9.42 |¹

Gme ^wb^wc^wEv Rj Kg^wPi Avl ZvB ^wi^way m^wg^wex bq, G^wt^tvi Aw^wZgv^w vq M^wgv^w Rb^tMv^wxi ^wi^w ^wtxKi^wtYi j^wt^w c^wXZ | bMi ^wi^w j vN^wtei t^wt^w Gi f^wgKv tZgb ^wi^wZ^wC^wbq | ZvQov we^wf^wb^wM^wel Yvq t^wLv hvq, Gme Kg^wPi ev^wb^tq^tb ev^wcK ^wb^wZ | m^wut^ti AcPq N^wU^t | i vR^wb^wZKf^te GB Kg^wPi t^wvi Aw^wZgv^w vq Rbw^wc^t; tKbbv Gi t^wZi w^wt^wq ^wlgZvmb ^wj GKwU k^w3kj x wbf^wpkaj K^wtqU tMv^wo m^wo KitZ m^wlg nq | A^wj tf^wt^w Gi ev^wi ev^wb^tq^tb cv^wK^wI tP^wt^wL c^wt^w | ^wtlRbK m^w ntj v, Gme Kg^wPi ev^wb^tq^tb GKw^wA K g^wyij q R^woZ _vKv | mg^wg^wzbZvi Kvi tY KZ g^wb^t ev c^wi evi Kx Kx Kg^wPi myeav Kxf^te

¹ Household Income Expenditure Survey 2010, BBS, Dhaka

² ^wb^wZ Rb^ti Rb^t t^wLp, òmi Kwi Lv^w ^wZi Y e^wiq Aibqg | ^wl^w e^wKi^wtZ n^wo, Lv^w AiaKvi | m^wg^wRK ^wb^wc^wEv Ar^wij b KZK cvl Pw^w Z M^wel Yvi m^wi-mst^wl (m^wsew^w K m^wsf^w tb Dc^w Z), 8 tg 2012 |

we"QbøGKwaK KgøP
 I GKwaK cøkvmbK
 e"e"v tKej m¤út` i
 AcPq NUvq | bZb
 `mofwz wb‡q mvgwRK
 wbivcEv i weiqutK
 fvetZ n‡e |

I KZUKz cv"Q Zvi tKv‡bv mñK
 ciwmsLvb cvl qv hvq bv |

Gme KgøPi h_vh_ ev`bqv‡b
 cøZowbK ciweZbi weKí tbB |
 KgøP‡Z th ciwigY gwmK myeav
 t`qv nq Zv AwZ bMb | 300-500
 UvKvi weaev fvZv wKsev Ab` tKv‡bv
 ai‡bi mnvqZvi ciwigY GK ev`o
 w`‡bi Kwl gRy i mgib | G‡Z gB
 tetq Icti | Vwi mthM tZgb _vtK
 bv | we‡kl Kti Lv` wFÉK
 cKí „tj vtZ ev`vCK `bxZ j ¶ Kiv
 hvq |

Gme KgøPi ev`vCK RbwctZv
 i‡q‡Q A‡b‡KB Gi wFÉtZ ev`R‡Ui
 Mixegylbvi gv`v gyctZ tPov K‡ib |
 mi Kvi mvgwRK wbivcEv Lv‡Z ev`v
 w`‡q AvZ‡Znó teva Kti, `wi `v
 wbim‡b Zv‡i KwgUtgU-Gi ct¶
 mvdvB MvB‡Z _vtK |

wKš `wi `v nevi tcQ‡b
 mi vvwvfvte Gme KgøP KZuv
 fvgKv ivL‡Z tcti‡Q Zv ckmv‡¶ |
 A‡b‡KB g‡b K‡ib, GB Lv‡Z tKej
 AwR ev`v bv ev`otqI `wi `v
 wbim‡b m¤e | Lvm Rwg cKZ
 fvgnxbt` i gta` weZiY‡K Zvi
 i "ZcY‡g‡b K‡ib | tKbbv A‡bK

Mtel Yvq GUv cøwYZ n‡q‡Q th,
 cøge½ I tKivvq G e"e"v d‡j
 A‡bK ciwei DcKZ n‡q‡Q | A_P
 Avgv‡ i ev‡RU Av‡j vPbvq G weiqv
 Dtc‡Z, GgbuK Avgv‡ i
 wšKgnj I G Av‡j vPbvq Drmv‡eva
 K‡ib bv³ |

Gert i ct‡weZ ev‡R‡U cøšK I
 Ae‡nvj Z Rb‡Mvöxi (we‡kl Kti
 AbMöni `v Z, nvi Rb, te‡ | inRov
 m¤c‡vq, wF¶K, GwZg wki, AwRg
 BZ"w) tKv‡bv tKv‡bv As‡ki Rb
 we‡kl wKQy KgøP tbqv n‡q‡Q hv
 cksmvi `we iv‡L | ZuQov A_ëš
 ev‡RU e³Zvq mvgwRK wbivcEv
 KgøPi `vZv ciwvni Kivi Rb
 GKvU Wuv teBR `Zvi | D‡ `vMi
 K_v etj‡Qb | GLb t`Lvi weiq G
 ai‡bi GKvU Wuv teBR Kxfv‡e `Zvi
 n‡Q, Kiv GUv `Zvi Kit‡Q |

Avgv Avkv Ki‡ev mi Kvi mvgwRK
 mvgwRK wbivcEv | AwZ-`wi `v‡i
 Rb` KgøP wb‡q msik-óRb‡` i mv‡
 gZv‡bgq Ki‡e | we"QbøGKwaK
 KgøP | GKwaK cøkvmbK e"e"v
 tKej m¤út` i AcPq NUvq | bZb
 `mofwz wb‡q mvgwRK wbivcEv
 weiqutK fvetZ n‡e | Gu‡K `v‡b
 Abj`vb ev mi Kwi mnvhv-avi Yvi
 weci‡Z Awakvi wFÉK avi Yvi | ci
 cZn‡Z Kit‡Z n‡e | Overlapping/
 duplication Ges `bxZ-AcPq
 Kgv‡bvi Rb` we‡kl D‡ `vM wb‡Z
 n‡e |

Gme KgøPi myeav‡fvMx‡` i
 ciwei wFÉK GKvU mñK Z `v‡Ev
 `Zvi Kit‡Z n‡e | kn‡ii `wi `v
 Rb‡Mvöxi w`‡K mgfv‡e `mofwz
 n‡e | evsj‡t`ki kgtRxex | `wi `v
 Rb‡Mvöxi `v‡mij¶ | ev`vKwFÉK
 mvgwRK wbivcEv wv‡Z Kivi Rb
 Avgv GKvU cY% `mofwz | bwZ
 Kv‡v‡gi ifcti Lv cZvkv Ki‡Q |

Avgv PvB:

- mvgwRK wbivcEv KgøPxmgn
 GKK KZ‡¶i Avl Zvq Avb |
 GKvU KvhRi gw‡uvis e"e"v Mto
 tZyj v tnvK;
- Gme KgøPx 0`vZe"0 bwZ‡Z
 ciwi Pvj Z nq | G‡K
 Awakvi wFÉK Kivi Rb
 cøqyRbxq bwZguj v cVqb;
- Gme KgøPx DcKvi ‡fvMx
 wb‡P‡bi t¶‡i `vbxq RbM‡Yi
 AskMöY wv‡Z Kit‡Z n‡e;
- ch‡¶Y, wbix¶Y | gj `v‡bi
 Rb` 0ZZxq-c¶kqö ev 0Rb-
 wbix¶vji e"e"v Kiv tnvK;
- `j xq we‡Pbvq Mv‡Zv wb‡P‡bi
 c‡bZv eU Kit‡Z n‡e;
- Mv‡Zvi bvg `vbxq mi Kvi
 Kvh‡q | msik-ó Aw‡tm c‡k
 Kit‡Z n‡e |

gvbbxq msm` m`m‡` i cÖZ Avgv‡ i
 webxZ Av‡e`b

RvZxq msm‡` Avcbviv ev‡RU weiqK
 Av‡j vPbvq KvhRi fv‡e AskMöY
 Ki"b | RbM‡Yi Lv`" wbivcEv wv‡Z
 Kiv | `wi `v‡b KvhRi c`‡¶c
 M‡Yi Rb` ev‡R‡U iay A_ëš
 eyxB bq cøqyRbxq bwZMZ
 ciweZbi w`K wb‡`Rbv w`b | ev‡R‡U
 h_vh_ w`K-wb‡`Rbv | cøqyRbxq A_ëš
 ev‡t`i ga`v‡q `wi `v | cøšK
 Rb‡Mvöxi `v‡b-LqivZ wKsev i v‡q
 Ki"Yvi | ci wb‡P‡kqj bv Kti
 Db‡tbi gj avivq wdvi‡q Avbvi Rb
 cøqyRbxq e"e"v MöY Ki"b |

(20 Rp 2012, XvKv w‡cvUw‡BD‡b‡Z Lv`"
 Awakvi | mvgwRK wbivcEv Av‡`vj b Av‡qyRZ
 ev‡RU weiqK Av‡j vPbvq Dc`v‡Z c‡U)

g‡bqv‡i tgv‡dv: m`m", w‡qv‡i
 KwgU, Lv`" Awakvi | mvgwRK
 wbivcEv Av‡`vj b |
 E-mail: monower@yahoo.com

³ G msJv‡l Av‡j vPbvq Rb` t`Lp: weiqK tmb | ARq `v‡b, 0tLj iq GLb n‡d hvBg: cøZowbK ms‡t i GLbv mgq Av‡Q, `v‡bK mgKj, 10 Rp 2012 |

BDicAvi -2009 ch^gj vPbv: mi Kwi c^öZk^öZ ev⁻évq^{tb} Avkve^öÄK AM^öMZ tbB

BDicAvi ntj v R^wZmsN c^öZ
B^bZb GK^U Kvh^ëx^wZ hvi gr^atg
c^öZ Pvi eQi ci ci m`m"
t[^]kmg^{tb}ni gvbewaKvi c^wl^wZ lbtq
mi Kwi I temi Kwi ms⁻v KZK
tc^wZ c^öZte^b lbtq Av^tj vPbv nq|
m^wRvij v^wUi i^wRavbx tR^tb^wq
AbjoZ R^wZmsN meR^wbb ch^gqe^E
cpix^TY (BDicAvi) Kvh^{ut}g 2009
mv^tj evsj v^tk mi Kwi KZK

gvbewaKvi msi^{TY} I Dba^{tb} c^ö E
A^wKvi mgn ev⁻évq^{tb} tKv^{tb} bv
Avkve^öÄK AM^öMZ c^wj w^wZ nt^Q
bv| MZ BDicAvi Awatek^{tb}
ci i v^wg^{sz} wePvi ewnf^z nZ^wKv^wEi
e^wcv^ti kb^w mn^wZv t^wLv^te etj
A^wKvi Kitj I wePvi ewnf^z nZ^wKv^wE
t^wZv e^w nq^wb eis Zv l^wbq^wZ te^wOB
Ptj tQ| ZvB Gme A^wKvi
ev⁻évqbmn eZ^wrtb Pj gvb

gvbewaKvi j^wN^wbi NUbv t^wta
i v^wtk Aek^wZ I Kvh^wKi c^wt^wC
M^wY Ki^wZ nte|

R^wZmsN BDicAvi Awatek^{tb} 2009
mv^tj evsj v^tk mi Kwi KZK tckZK
A^wKvi mgn ev⁻évq^{tb} M^wl^wZ
c^wt^wCmgn ch^gj vPbv Kti
gvbewaKvi msi^{TY} I Dba^{tb} KZ
A^wKvi mgn ev⁻évq^{tb} eZ^wgb Ae⁻
GL^wtb Ztj aiv ntj v|

wePvi	m`m ^w t ^w i m ^w cwi k evsj v ^t k A ^w Kvi	ev ⁻ évq ^{tb} eZ ^w gb c ^w l ^w Z
gvbewaKvi msi ^{TY} I Dba ^{tb}	m`m ^w t ^w k ^w vi m ^w cwi k: R ^w Zq gvbewaKvi c ^w Z ^w tbK k ^w b ^w kvj x Kiv Ges gvbewaKvi i ^w Y I Dba ^{tb} t ^w ki AvBb, b ^w Z Ges G m ^w spu ^w l c ^w Z ^w tbk ^w vi Dba ^{tb} bi Ae ^w nZ c ^w P ^w tK Ae ^w nZ i ^w lvi m ^w cwi k Kti mgmi gvbewaKvi i ^w Yq Av ^w R ^w ZK gvbewaKvi Kivi m ^w cwi k Kti m ^w yb I j ^w l m c ^w wim b ^w Zi Av ^t j v ^w K R ^w Zq gvbewaKvi Kgkb hv ^w Z Kvh ^w Ki fvte KvR KitZ c ^w t ^w tm j t ^w Y Kgkb ^w K Dch ^w YgZv c ^w tb ^w bi m ^w cwi k Kti h ^w i ^w R m ^w sew ^w Kmn Ab ^w gvbewaKvi Kg ^w i gvbewaKvi i ^w Yi c ^w l ^w q R ^w bq e ^w e ^w M ^w tYi m ^w cwi k Kti A ^w -tj qv I tb ^w vij v ^w U evsj v ^t k c ^w Z ^w q ^w c ^w Z ^w q ^w : evsj v ^t k Gme m ^w cwi k M ^w Y Kti	evsj v ^t k mi Kwi 2009 mv ^t j i 9 Rj vB R ^w Zq msm ^w R ^w Zq gvbewaKvi AvBb 2009 cvk Kti w ^w K ^w GB AvBt ^w gvbewaKvi msi ^{TY} I Dba ^{tb} Kgkb ^w K ht ^w o YgZv c ^w tb Kiv nq ^w b AvBt ^w w ^w K ^w K ^w xi A ^w l ^w g ^w gvbewaKvi Kgkb ^w bi w ^w tb Kvh ^w tg evavi m ^w o Kti thgb- AvBb- k ^w Lj v i ^w YvKvix ewnbx KZK gvbewaKvi j ^w N ^w l ^w bb NUbvi t ^w Y ^w Kgkb ^w bi YgZv i ^w g ^w l ^w mi Kwi KZ ^w t ^w Y i ^w bKU t ^w tk c ^w Z ^w tb Avne ^w bi gta ^w m ^w g ^w ex G ^w Y ^w t ^w mi Kwi KZ ^w Y c ^w Z ^w tb c ^w tb ^w e ^w ntj Kgkb ^w bi m ^w bw ^w @ tKv ^w bv GL ^w Zqvi Dtj -L tbB Rbej msKU ^w Kgkb ^w bi Ab ^w Zg m ^w g ^w ex Zv MZ 22 w ^w m ^w 2009 Bs Zwi tL Kgkb 62 Rb Kg ^w Ab ^w tg ^w t ^w bi Rb ^w mi K ^w ii w ^w KU c ^w Wtj I c ^w q GKeQi ci mi Kwi Kgkb ^w 28 Rb Kg ^w l ^w tb ^w M Ab ^w tg ^w b ^w t ^w q
wePvi	m`m ^w t ^w k ^w vi m ^w cwi k: AvBb k ^w Lj v i ^w YvKvix ewnbx KZK wePvi ewnf ^z nZ ^w Kv ^w I w ^w bh ^w Zb e ^w Kiv Ges Kivv e ^w e ^w vi Dba ^{tb} m ^w cwi k Kti tb ^w vij v ^w U evsj v ^t k c ^w Z ^w q ^w c ^w Z ^w q ^w : AvBb- k ^w Lj v i ^w YvKvix ewnbx KZK wePvi ewnf ^z nZ ^w Kv ^w I w ^w bh ^w Zb ^w K mi Kwi ei ^w KZ Kti	mi Kwi wePvi ewnf ^z nZ ^w Kv ^w E mg ^w Kti bv Ges G e ^w cv ^t i w ^w Rt ^w Uj v ^w Y b ^w Z M ^w Y Kti tQ Dtj -L Kitj I eZ ^w rtb wePvi ewnf ^z nZ ^w Kv ^w E we ^w gb i ^w q ^w tQ AvBb I mwj k t ^w K ^w 1 (AvmK) w ^w me Ab ^w q ^w , t ^w tk 2012 mv ^t j i R ^w b ^w gw ^w R ^w b ^w g ^w m AvBb-k ^w Lj v i ^w YvKvix ewnbx tndvR ^w Z I Zv ^w i K ^w Z w ^w l ^w q ^w tQ 63 Rb e ^w g ^w giv tM ^w Qb Ab ^w w ^w t ^w K

weq	m` m̄ t̄ i m̄cwi k evsj v̄ t̄ki A½kvi	ev̄ b̄vqtbi eZḡb c̄w̄n̄z
	bv cij k tndlRtZ _KVKj xb tKvtbv ēw̄i mi_ Kxifc AvPiY KitZ nte Zv úófite tdSR`wi Kvh̄wai 60, 61 167 avivq Ges cij k tKtWi 324, 327 328 weatZ ewYQ AvtQ wePvi ewnfZ nZvKvE eÜ Kiv Ges GiKg KvR RloZ thKvtbv ēw̄tK wePvii m̄xb KitZ mi Kvi A½kvi ex	GKBmt_ ivolq c̄tcl KZlq g Ges cij k m` m̄ t̄ i BÜb I Dcw̄n̄tZ MYwCubtZ nZvKvEi b̄Ri i tqtQ
wePvi wefv̄Mi -vaxbZv Ges wePvi nzbZv I `vqnxbZv ms -wZ	m` m̄ t̄ k, t̄ vi m̄cwi k: wePvi wefv̄Mtk AwaKZi kw̄kuj x Kivi j t̄y MpxZ BilZevPK Df̄w̄m, t̄j v AēvnZ ivLw m̄cwi k Kiti f̄vjb wePvi wefv̄Mtk -vaxb -qsm̄ubaoKivi Rb Kvh̄Ki ēēv M̄tYi Avn̄vb Rvbvq At̄v̄j qv t̄ klu AvBb- k;Lj v i yvKvix ewnbx KZK gubewaKvi j Ntbi t̄y t̄ th wePvi nzbZv I `vqnxbZv ms -Z Mto Df̄VtQ Zv eÜ KitZ c̄tqRbxq c̄t̄yc M̄tYi l m̄cwi k Kit maviv Y RbMYtK nqiw b wbh̄Ztbi `v̄tq t̄v̄l x me KgRZP I ēw̄i weiaxt ēēv M̄tYi Avn̄vb Rvbvq Rvḡb evsj v̄ t̄ki c̄Zlqpv c̄ZkēwZ: evsj v̄ k m̄cwi k, t̄ vi M̄tY Kit wePvi wefv̄Mtk AwaKZi kw̄kuj x Kivi Rb mi Kvi Bt̄Zgta c̄_K RjWlkqj mwrfm Kugkb, RjWlkqj teZb Kugkb Ges wePvi c̄kmb c̄k̄y Y tK-`v̄cb Kit tQ	wbgeAv̄ vj t̄Z wePvi K wb̄tqvtMi Rb mi Kvi RjWlkqj mwrfm Kugkb c̄Zlqv Kti tQ Ges Bt̄Zgta wbgeAv̄ vj Z D'P Av̄ vj t̄Z wKQmsL'K wePvi K wb̄tqwm w̄tqtbQ D'P Av̄ vj Z `vNp̄tbi AgxgsvsmZ gvgj vmḡ `v̄Z t̄v̄bxbi Rb wKQy c̄t̄yc M̄tY Kit tQ m̄teK c̄lwb wePvi c̄wZmn 17 Rb wePvi c̄wZi m̄ut i wntme c̄vb GKU -MZ c̄t̄yc wKš wePvi wefv̄Mi -vaxbZv GLt̄bv mw̄Yf̄c Kvh̄Ki bq wbge Av̄ vj t̄Zi wePvi K wb̄tqM, ēj x, c̄b̄Z GLt̄bv c̄kmtbi wbqS̄yvaxb ZvQvor, ivR%wZK wePbvq D'P Av̄ vj t̄Z wePvi K wb̄tqM Ges t̄R'óZv j .Nb Kiti Avn̄c j wefv̄Mi wePvi c̄wZi c̄lwb wePvi c̄wZ wb̄tqM c̄v̄tbi Acms -Z GLt̄bv wēgub t̄Kvtbv c̄Kvi -QZv Qrov i agv̄ i vR%wZK wePbvq gvgj v c̄Zvni GLt̄bv wbqigZ ēvcvi m̄tePci, i agv̄ i vR%wZK wePbvq ivotcZ KZK mwRvcB L̄bi Avn̄gxtK ygv c̄k̄tbi grātg AvBtbi kmb ēvnZ nt̄Q AvBb-k;Lj v i yvKvix ewnbx KZK wbh̄Zb, webwePvi nZvKvE i t̄gi NUbmgti t̄Kvtbv wb̄tcbj -vaxb Z`ši nqib wefv̄Mq Z`ši nt̄j Zvi dvBwJsm, t̄j v Rbm̄tL c̄k̄k c̄k̄k Kiv nqib
RvZxq c̄Zlqb, t̄ vi wb̄tcbj Zv Kvh̄Kwi Zv	m` m̄ t̄ k, t̄ vi m̄cwi k: RvZxq gubewaKvi Kugkb `p̄Z `gb Kugkb h̄tZ -vaxb, -qsm̄uY®Ges Kvh̄Ki nt̄Z c̄t̄i tmRb Gme c̄Zlqb t̄K Avt̄i v kw̄kuj x Kivi c̄t̄yc M̄tYi m̄cwi k Kit tb̄vij v̄l At̄v̄j qv evsj v̄ t̄ki c̄Zlqpv c̄ZkēwZ: evsj v̄ k m̄cwi k, t̄ vi M̄tY Kit m̄cwi k, t̄ vi ev̄ b̄vqtbi j t̄y Bt̄Zgta B c̄t̄yc M̄tY Kiv nt̄qQ	hw RvZxq gubewaKvi Kugkb AvBb Kvh̄Ki Kiv mi Kvti i f̄t̄j v c̄t̄yc, wKš GB AvBtbi wKQy weq GKU -vaxb, wb̄tcbj kw̄kuj x gubewaKvi Kugkb t̄i t̄v̄b evavi m̄o Kit thgb- AvBb-k;Lj v i yvKvix ewnbx KZK gubewaKvi j Ntbi NUbvi t̄y t̄ Kugkb t̄y gZv i agv̄ mi Kvi KZet̄y i wbKU t̄K c̄Zt̄e b Avn̄tbi gta B mxgve mi Kvi KZet̄y c̄Zt̄e b c̄v̄t̄b ē_® nt̄j Kugkb t̄i t̄v̄b GLZqvi Dt̄j -L tbB ZvQvor, b̄vqcy AvBb 1980 GLZqvi vaxb weq Kugkb t̄Kvtbv ēēv tb̄l qvi m̄thwM tbB Kugkb t̄Pqv ḡv̄b hw wbqigZ wgiwqv wefbœKḡmPz k̄gub, wKš GLb ch̄ši Kugkb Zvi Kvh̄Kwi Zv c̄t̄y Y KitZ ē_®nt̄qQ mi Kvi `p̄Z `gb Kugkb t̄i Rb XvKv XvKvi evBt̄i c̄v̄t̄bj AvBbRxex wb̄tqM Kit tQ Ges 80 Rb KgRZP KgPvi wb̄tqvtMi weq Pov̄i Kit tQ wKš `p̄Z `gb Kugkb mst̄kwaz wej mi Kvti c̄ZkēZ GKU -vaxb wb̄tcbj Kugkb M̄tbi weq mst̄tqi m̄o Kit tQ

weq	m` m` t` i m̄cwi k evsj vt` tki A½xKvi	ev-ēvqtbi eZgib cwi w-Z
		<p>GB mstkvab Kugktbi Dci ivR%wZK cikmibK wbqšy cÖZöv Kite ZvQov, īagvī `j xq wetePbvq `þñZi AwfhtMi nvRvi nvRvi gvgj v cÖZvnvi Kiv GB cÖZövtbi `þñZi weietx j ovtqi mygZv evxi cPóvtK evaMö' Kti tq </p> <p>weivax `tj i AevnZ msm` eRfb i dñj RvZxq msm` KvhRi fute KvR KtZ e_ nqtq msm` xq _vq KugJU tñj AtcyvKZ KvhRi ntj I wKQeywZµg Qov AwaKusk KugJU _wmsik-ó msm` m` m` t` i Awab `l Rbcikmtb e`j , cÖZöv I tcw-stqi tÿtî ivR%wZK cfve KvR Kti ZvQov, īagvī ivR%wZK wetePbvq AtbK tR'ó KgRZ@K wektl `wqZcib KgRZP(I GmW) wntmte AKvhRi Kti ivLw nqtq cÖBtfU tm±ti ivR%wZK cfve evxi j tÿ mi Kvi AvBb mstkvab Kti evsj vt`k tñj KugDibtKkb ti ,tj Uvi KugktbK AtcyvKZ ýgZvnxb Kti mi Ktii msuköö gšyij qtK ýgZvkyj x Kti tq msmt` AvBtbi Øiv weyr Drcv`b, wejuq weziY weitq `vqgj³ cÖvibi gva tg GB tm±ti ^QZv `vqe x ZvK A- xKvi Kiv nqtq </p>
`þñZ `gb	<p>m` m` t` k, tji vi m̄cwi k: `þñZ `gtbi Pj gwb cPóvtK AevnZ ivLvi AvnYb Rvbvq AvRvi evBRvb </p> <p>evsj vt` tki cÖZuqv I cÖZkénz: evsj vt`k m̄cwi kU MöY Kti </p> <p>m` m` t` k, tji vi m̄cwi k: cÖZekb bvix I wkit` i Ae`vi Dbøtb bwZ cÖqb Ges KvhRig MöY AevnZ ivLvi Rb` m̄cwi k Kti bvBtRvi qv I wKDev bvix I Kti` i AwaKvi i ývq Ges Zv` i cÖZ me aitbi `elg` `t KtZ we`gwb AvBb, tji vtK KvhRi fute I m¤úYvte cÖqvtMi AvnYb Rvbvq _vBj vU, Rvgib I bi l tq evj weevn cÖZtiva AvBb I thSZK wbti va AvBbm t`ki Ab`v` cÖqj Z AvBb KvhRi fute cÖqvtMi AvnYb Rvbvq At`v` qv me tÿtî bvix klgKt` i gRji `elg` `t KtZ Ges KgRxe bvix` i Rb` gvZKvJ xb QñU wbðZ Kivi AvnYb Rvbvq bi l tq evsj vt`k bvix we`wK tKvbtv bvMwi KtK weq Kti j Zv` i mštbi bvMwi KZj</p>	<p>hw` I Z_ AwaKvi AvBb KvhRi Kiv, Z_ Kugkb MvB, Z_ cÖvbKvi x mj ýv AvBb KvhRi Kivi gva tg `þñZ nqtq mi Kvi wKQy c`tÿc wbqshy, wKs` ivR%wZK cfvei Kvi tY `þñZ wbqshy cÖZövtbK Df`wM evaMö` nqtq īagvī ivR%wZK wetePbvq nvRvi nvRvi `þñZi gvgj v cÖZvnvi `þñZ `gtb mi Ktii cÖZkénz mi wvgÄm cY®bq wZb eQi cvi ntj I GLb chSj īagvī mi Ktii i gšiv Zv` i m¤ut` i weevn cÖvbgšj mi KvhRi Rgv w`tq wKs` cib Z_mgn mevi Rb` Døj` Kivi evcvti mi Kvi tKvbtv ^úo wmxvsl MöY Ktiwb msm` m` tm`i m¤ut` i weevn Dby` Kivi evcvti tKvbtv c`tÿc tbi qv nqib </p>
bvix I wkkj Dbqj, bvix I wki AwaKvi i ývq AvBbx ms`vi		<p>2011 mvtj cÖxZ RvZxq bvix Dbøtb bwZgj vq qvb ÷ c µvBmm tmUvti i wtkv` Kvi Y, tRÜvi mste` bkxj evtRU cÖqb I cÖheKvJ xb Qggum QñU cÖvibi gftZv BwZvPK c`tÿc MöY Kiv ntj I DÉiwaKvii tÿtî mgwb AwaKvii weitq G bwZgj vq tKvbtv wb` Rbv tbB </p> <p>wki weevn A_ Rtebvbj RvZxq cÖqvt Mi Kvi GLb chSj Dfj -LthM` tKvbtv c`tÿc MöY Ktiwb hw` I RvZxq wki kg bwZgj v cÖxZ nqtq wKs` KvhRi gwbw stqi Afvte t`k wki kg we`gwb i tqtq 2009 mvtj i 14 tg mKj tÿtî thsb nqjwb efü AvBb cÖqb Kivmn nvBtKvJ wKQymjw` @ wb` Rbv cÖvb Ktib wKs` mi Kvi nvBtKvU` wb` Rbv tgvZvteK mjbw` @ AvBb cÖqbmw cÖqjRbxq e`v` MöY tZgb tKvbtv c`tÿc MöY Ktiwb 2011 mvtj i 10 Gicj nvBtKvJ wWrfkb evj weevn cÖZtiva weevn tivRt`k`bi mgq RbwbeÜb mwUdtkU A_ev RvZxq cwi Pqcj cÖk`bi gva tg eqm wbaftYi Rb` gmvj g weevn I Zv` vK wbewÜb AvBb 1974 mstkvabti Rb` wb` Rbv cÖvb Ktib wKs` GLb chSj mi Kvi Zv ev-ēvqb Ktib </p>

wełq	m`m'f` i mycwi k evsj vt` tkı A½xKvi	ev-évqtbı eZgzb cwi w-Z
	<p>mbaf tY cñqRtb cñpj Z AlBb msłkvałbi mycwi k Kti tPK cRvZSj</p> <p>AvšRñZK ıki AñaKvi mbf` i weavb, tj v wełPbvq Avbvmn ıki f` i cñZ meaitbi kvi xii K wbhZb ełÜ c` fyc MñfYi AvñYb Rvbvq eñRj eñRj GKBmvł_ tdSR` wi Acivtai `vtq kw`l cñvbi tÿf`l ıki f` i eqmmgv evontbi l cñle Kti </p> <p>evsj vt` tkı cñZmuqv l cñZkñZ: evsj vt` k mycwi k, tj v MñY Kti tQ BtZvgtaB Gtÿf`l MñQz c` fyc MñY Kiv nñqfQ m`cñZ gvbbaq clvbgşxi tbZtZj ñbvx l ıki Dbq b wełq KvDñYj ò Mbv Kiv nñqfQ GB KvDñYj bvix l ıki f` i myjYi Rb` we`gub AvBb l wełagvij v, tj v msłkvałbi mycwi k Kite </p>	<p>RvZxq msmt` msivY Z gunj v Avmtb miwmii wełPtbı Rb` tKtbtv Df` wM MñY Kiv nqib AcñZówbK kÿ tÿf`l bvi x-cjałi gta` AtbK tÿf`l B gRyj `elg` we`gub iñqfQ BDñbdg cwi ewi K tKtbtv eñcvit i miKvi msñk-ó cÿ l cñK cñK agq msMVtbı mñ_ KvhRi civgæk gvałg GB wełfq Zv`l i mñPZb Kti tZyj vi A½xKvi Kitj GLb chñl tKtbtv mybñl ò c` fyc MñY Kti wñl </p> <p>h`l ceñZPcñP eQi tgqy`x thšb mñnsmZv, ıki wbhZb l cvPvñetivax RvZxq Kgëwi Kí bv 2007 mñtj Dñxyñ nñqfQ, MñS GLb chñl bZp tKtbtv RvZxq Kgëwi Kí bv cñqb Kiv nqib </p>
Ki Yv_P Avñ evmx RbñMñox msñvñsí AvšRñZK mb`	<p>m`m'f` k, tj vi mycwi k: ki Yv_Pmsñvñsí 1951 mñtj i AvšRñZK mb` MñY ev Abýtÿi KtZ mycwi k Kti eñRj, wñpj, tPK cRvZSj tgw tKv Avñ evmx l cvñwo RbñMñoxi Rb` AvšRñZK kÿ ms`v (AvBGj I) KZñ Mñz mb` bs 169 MñfYi mycwi k Kti tgw tKv </p> <p>evsj vt` tkı cñZmuqv l cñZkñZ: 1951 mñtj i ki Yv_PwełqK AvšRñZK mbf` i cÿfj`b nvñj l mbf` i bxZ l Dñf`k, tj v evsj vt` k mgþz tiñLñQ gqvgbvi t_K Avñv cñq wZb jÿ ki Yv_PK tKtbtvjc AvšRñZK mnvqZv QvñvB Avkq mnvqZv wñqfQ Ges GLtbv wñqfQ GLb chñl tKtbtv ki Yv_PK cñZvLñb Kiv nqib </p> <p>1957 mñtj AvšRñZK kÿ ms`v KZñ Avñ evmx l cvñwo RbñMñoxi Rb` cñxZ mb` bs 107 Ges wbhZb tckvMZ `elg` msñvñsí mb` bs 111 evsj vt` k 1972 mñtj Abýtÿi Kti tQ AvšRñZK kÿ ms`v i mb` bs 169 Abýtÿi bv Kitj cveZ` kwñPjñs ev-évqtbı gvałg cvñwo l Avñ evmx RbñMñox 169 bs mbf` AñfP teñki fñM AñaKvi B tñM</p>	<p>evsj vt` k miKvi ki Yv_PwełqK AvšRñZK Pññ 1991 Ges Avñ evmx l DcRñZ AñaKvi msñvñsí AvšRñZK kñgK msMVtbı Pññ 159 tÿf`l i tKtbtv c` fyc MñY Kti wñl eis evsj vt` k msweavtbı cñK msłkvałbiZ evsj vt` tkı bvñvñi Kti i evñvñj wñtmté AvñvñZ Kti Avñ evmx` i msweavtbı tKvZ AñKvi Kiv nñqfQ </p>
Lv` i AñaKvi	<p>Ki tQ </p> <p>m`m'f` k, tj vi mycwi k: RbñfYi Lv` i AñaKvi wbhZ Kti tZ miKvi i cñPóvñK AeñvñZ ivLvi mycwi k Kti wñqZbvg </p> <p>evsj vt` tkı cñZmuqv l cñZkñZ: evsj vt` k mycwi k, tj v MñY Kti RbñfYi Lv` i AñaKvi wbhZ Kti tZ miKvi Lv` i Drcv` b</p>	<p>Lv` AñaKvi wbhZ Kti tY miKvi Kt.KevñÜe MñQy c` fyc MñY Kti tZ Lv` i j wñgnxb D`Pgj` tñRvj Lv` wbhZ EvñtK ügiKvi mñLxb Kti tQ Gvñv mvgñRk wbhZ EvñtK KvhPüg eñcvK` pññZ Añbqñgi Lei cñZw bB weñfbñ` wbK mseñcñl weñfbñMñel Yv t_K Rvbv hvq G eñcvit i miKvi tKtbtv KvhRi Df` wM MñfYi bv </p>

weq	m` m` t` i m̄cwi k evsj vt` tki A½Kvi	er-évqtb̄i eZḡb c̄w̄w̄Z
	mieitni c` t̄yc M̄Y Kt̄tQ mvi tm̄Pi Rb̄ ēeZ Rjy wbi gj̄ Kgt̄bv, ḡbm̄ub̄exR miei n̄ BZw` At̄bK KI.K mn̄qK c` t̄yc M̄Y Kiv nt̄qQ	
c̄w̄tek wech̄ tgvKt̄ej v	m` m` t` k, t̄j vi m̄cwi k: AvšRwZK m̄u v̄qi mn̄h̄wMZq c̄w̄tekMZ c̄w̄eZb̄i c̄f̄ve tgvKt̄ej v Ges `jhM ēe-vcbvq Pj ḡb c̄Póvt̄K t̄Rvi `vi Kivi m̄cwi k Kt̄i f̄yb c̄KwZK `jhMi ȳqy wZ Ges c̄KwZK m̄u` n̄t̄mi wequt̄K wetePbvq wbt̄q t̄UKmb̄ c̄w̄tek ēe- Dbaqt̄b j̄t̄y` iv̄lq bwZt̄Z wequt̄K Ašf̄p Kivi m̄cwi k Kt̄i c̄vt̄j +ibb evsj vt` tki c̄Zw̄q c̄Zk̄w̄Z: evsj vt` k m̄cwi k, t̄j v M̄Y Kt̄i	c̄w̄tek wech̄ tgvKt̄ej v Kvh̄ug c̄w̄Pj b̄i t̄y t̄i ivRwZK wetePbvq temi Kvi c̄Zovb̄t̄K A-eit̄i Aubqg n̄l q̄q S̄Kc̄Y Rbt̄M̄ox ēAbvi wKvi nt̄qQ GQvor c̄w̄tek msi ȳt̄Y mi Kvi µḡwZ c̄Zk̄w̄Z w t̄j Ae- vi t̄Zgb t̄Kv̄b DbwZ nt̄Q b̄v
-`r` i wkyv Awakvi	m` m` t` k, t̄j vi m̄cwi k: bvix t̄i Mf̄Rjy xb̄ -`r` Rbf̄ vb-cieZx -`r` t̄mevi ḡb Dbaqt̄b̄i c̄Póv AēvnZ ivLvi Avn̄yb Rvbvq tm̄ši Aviel `elḡnxb̄vte mKj bvM̄i Kt̄K -`r` t̄mev t̄qvi KḡKskj AēvnZ ivLvi m̄cwi k Kt̄i evn̄vBb bvix wkyv mn̄ḡMK wkyv Awakvi i mi ȳv Dbaqt̄b̄i BwZevPK c` t̄yc, t̄j v Rwi ivLvi m̄cwi k Kt̄i wKDev RbM̄t̄Yi wkyv ḡtvb̄wqet̄b Awakzi AMwZ ARt̄b̄i Rb̄ Abib̄p̄wK wkyv K Drm̄wZ Kivi Avn̄yb Rvbvq Pnb evsj vt` tki c̄Zw̄q c̄Zk̄w̄Z: evsj vt` k m̄cwi k, t̄j v M̄Y Kt̄i	mviv t̄tk KigDwU wKt̄bK -`r` cb Kt̄j mi Kvi GLb ch̄sl RvZxq -`r` bwZ Povši Kt̄iwb -`r` t̄mevi ḡb Dbaqt̄b mi Kt̄i i Kvh̄ki c` t̄yc c̄q̄Rb mi Kvi GKw Am̄ac̄wqK wkyv bwZ M̄Y Kt̄i Q mevi Rb̄ mḡwZ Am̄ac̄wqK wkyv wKQt̄y t̄i ḡbewaKvi j N̄t̄bi NUbvq mi Kvi tmbvewnbxi msuk-óZvi Awf̄thwM cvl qv tM̄t̄Q mwac̄ZK tc̄i Z Aw` evmx w em D` hvct̄b mi Kvi KZK AbymwZ Kivi wbt̄ Rbv mi Kt̄i i c̄Zk̄w̄Z Kvi s̄t̄p̄i er-évqtb̄i Avšli KZv c̄k̄w̄x Kt̄i Q
c̄v̄Z kw̄s̄ P̄i³ i er-évqb	m` m` t` k, t̄j vi m̄cwi k: AMwakvi wfiEz c̄v̄Z c̄v̄Z kw̄s̄P̄i³ i m̄u Y ev-évqtb̄i j̄t̄y` GKw mḡm̄gv wbaft̄y i m̄cwi k Kt̄i bi l̄t̄q At̄-t̄j qv evsj vt` tki c̄Zw̄q c̄Zk̄w̄Z: evsj vt` k m̄cwi k, t̄j v M̄Y Kt̄i c̄v̄Z kw̄s̄P̄i³ i m̄u Y ev-évqtb̄i c` t̄yc eZḡb c̄q̄waxb GB P̄i³ i Awakvi weavb Bt̄ZgtaB ev-évqZ nt̄qQ Aewkó weavb, t̄j v evsj vt` tki msweavbti Avt̄j vtK -`r Zg mḡt̄qi ḡta` ev-évqb Kiv n̄t̄e	mi Kvi c̄w̄gK ch̄t̄q c̄v̄Z kw̄s̄ P̄i³ i er-évqtb̄i wKQyKvh̄ki c` t̄yc M̄Y Kt̄j f̄ig mḡm̄v mḡvarb t̄Kv̄b D t̄-LthwM AMwZ nq̄b wKQt̄y t̄i ḡbewaKvi j N̄t̄bi NUbvq mi Kvi tmbvewnbxi msuk-óZvi Awf̄thwM cvl qv tM̄t̄Q mwac̄ZK tc̄i Z Aw` evmx w em D` hvct̄b mi Kvi KZK AbymwZ Kivi wbt̄ Rbv mi Kt̄i i c̄Zk̄w̄Z Kvi s̄t̄p̄i er-évqtb̄i Avšli KZv c̄k̄w̄x Kt̄i Q

‘ঁ’ে: GB t̄j LwU ^Zw i Rb̄ wDḡvb ivBUm&t̄dviw KZK c̄Zte t̄bi mn̄qZv tbI qv nt̄qQ | t̄j LwU ^Zw Kt̄i Q bvM̄i K D t̄-wM Gi A-Wt̄fv̄Kw BDwU |

t̄j Lv Avn̄yb

ḡbewaKvi, bvM̄i K Awakvi, bvix Awakvi | mḡwRK b̄vquePvi msuk-ó weq t̄q Avcbvi m̄P̄i³ gZvgZ c̄w̄t̄q w b Avgv̄t̄ i wKvbvq | cikvcwK c̄i Kv m̄u Kt̄hKt̄b M̄bqj K mḡt̄j vPbv | Avgv̄t̄ i c̄q̄mt̄K mv_ K Kite | bvM̄i K D t̄-wM ^TgwmK bZb t̄j LKt̄ i t̄j Lv c̄Kv̄ki AvM̄bx | t̄j Lv cvVt̄bvi wKvbv: m̄u v K, bvM̄i K D t̄-wM ^TgwmK, 8/14, eOK-w, j vj gwUqv, XvKy-1207 | B-tgBj : nuddyog@gmail.com |

AvBGj | Kbfbkb 189

Ges evsj v̄t` tk MnkgKt` i Ae^-v

nwg`j Bmj vg ntj øvj

gjW fvZi Rb MnCw Pwi Kvi
KvR KiZ GtmQj 8 eQt i
mki tKqv i Rvbxr `YLvb
gmR` tivWi i kb gvbktbi
cPZj vi GKU dU MnkZPivk`j
Bmj vg I MnkZP mvei bv Rvnvb
iLi evmig MnkgKtKi KvR KiZv
tm MnkZP GK eQt i msbtK
tKvtj tbqy Ges ZvK `j Lvi qtbvB
Qj tKqv KvR mwgKtq tcZ
Zbtej vi Lvei MZ 5 Rb 2012
evmi mgvbi iv`i t_k tKqv jk
Dxvi Kti cjk Zvi gv_vq RLtgi
Pj iqtQ lB fetbi cPZj vi
GKU dU tm KvR KiZv
Gj vKevmx avi Yv ZvK nZvi ci
tmLvb t_k bxtP tdtj t_qv nq
MnkZP iLi `ver tKqv 5 Zj v t_k
cto Mq bnZ nqtQ wKs
Gj vKevmx jk t_l eStZ cvti th
tKqv cto Mq bnZ nqj ZvK
nZv Kiv nqtQ (Z_ m: ^wK
BtEdwK, 06 Rb 2012)

cqB Avgiv MYgra tg MnkigK nZv
I whPZtbi mser t_LtZ cvB
Zv`i eAbvi BwZnmI my xN
MnkigRZ kigKt`i Rxe tb
eAbvi cvkvck iqtQ AeYbq
AZvPvi I whPZb Zv`i mv
`penvi, thSb wbcxob, nZv, wbg
cwi, nvZ-cvqi bL Ztj tdj v, feb
t_k tdtj v`q nZv, e`jwK kK,

Mi g Ljšev Bw`i v`q kixii mewfbœ
Ask tQKv t`i qui Lei cZwqZB
mser c`i t` Lv hvq whPZtbi
AwaKvsKB bvi x I mki |

2011 Gi Rvbjw -Wtm, GB GK
eQt i t_ki 10W RvZxq ^wK
cW Kvq cKwKZ mser` i mweZ
temi Kvri gvwewaKvi msMvb bwMvi K
D`vM GKU mme cKirk Kti tQ
tmLvb t` Lv hvq, lB mgq mvi
t_k 81W MnkigK whPZtbi (nZv,
inmRbK gZi, AcgZi, AšmEj I
al) NUbvi msNwZ nqtQ |

GB mgq mewfbœ KvifY inmRbK
(Mj vq dm v`q) I Kw_Z Amy Zvi
KvifY gZi nqtQ 24 Ribi, Qr
t_k tdtj v`q nZv Kiv nqtQ Ges
whPZb mbtZ bv tcti Qr t_k jvd
v`q AvZvZv Kti tQ 18 Rb,
e`yr`uk`i cjtq giv nqtQ 4
RbK, MnkZP, MnkKt`i Zv`i
AvZvZv t` whPZtbi AvnZ nqtQ 27
Rb, MnkZP A`wZK mpuK[®]
AšmEj nqtQ 3 Rb, MnkZP
MnkKt`i AvZvZv nqtZ aui Z I al
tPovi wKvi nqtQ 5 Rb| G mKj
MnkigKt`i gta` 16 Ribi eqm vQj 9
t_k 12 eQt i gta` 11 Ribi eqm
vQj 13 t_k 14 eQt i gta` 25
Ribi eqm vQj 15 t_k 50 eQt i
gta` Ges 29 Ribi eqm Rvby hvqj
Gu gv`i c`i Kvq cKwKZ mser`
Avgiv mKtj B Rwb th NUbvi Lj

mvgvB MYgra tg Dtv Avfim | cKZ
wP Gi PvBtZ AtbK teik fgvien |

t_ki AmSL bvi x, KtKvi -KtKvix
I mki MnkigRZ gZ
`wi Zvi Kvi tY Giv MnkigKt`i
tckv teQ tbq| Gt`i AwakvsKB
eva Zvgj Kfvte `xN[®] KjNEvq
wbtqwRZ v`K MnkigKt`i msL`v
cKZ b evotj I Zv`i gRji wbaY
I AbvB Ges AvBbr tKvfbv e`v
tb| GB wecj msL`K MnkigKt`i
kigK ntmtte tKvfbv cKwZ tbB |

jhMmn bvbv KvifY KvifRi mUv
knigLx `wi cwoZ gvbj metPq
mnRj f` KvRvJtK (MnkigKt`i KvR)
RxeKvi Rb teQ tbq| Gt`i gta`
cKwZwK wKt`i evAZ bvi x Ges
mki t`i msL`v Dtj oLthwM | GB
KvifRi kigKt`i Rxe-bhvctbi
`b`b wP GLb Avi Kvifv ARv
bq| G weiqi GLbI chSj Avgit`i
bwZ-wbaY gnj i KvifRi
gtvthwM AvKt`i KvifZ mPjg nqib
Avi tm KvifY KvifZ mPjg nqib
AvBtbi evBtbi kigK Ges Zv`i
cvk` wotbvi tKD tbB |

mgtqi cQqRtB MnkigKt`i weiqi
AvBb I bwZMZ Kvifgi gta` Avbvi
c`i t`i GtmQ | 1961 mvtj
MnkigKt`i t`i Rf-kb msjuši
GKU AwBvY nqtQ | GLb Averi
Av`mgvRwK Ae`v wePbvq Gt`b
MnkigKt`i Rb AvBb, bwZgyj v,
AvPi Ywewa c`i qtbi `we DtvQ
me`p`i mvi wekji AcwZwK
kigLz Zvi GB wecj msL`K kigKt`i
KvRtK tkrfbxq Kivi j t`i RvZxq |
AvsRwZK cwigEt`i e`vcK Kvifug
`i nqtQ | MZ 16 Rb 2011
AvsRwZK kig ms`v (AvBGj I) Gi
mvavi Y m`j tbi 100Zg Avatektb
MnkigKt`i tkrfb Kvi msjuši
Kbfbkb [Kbfbkb 189, MnkigK
Kbfbkb 2011] MjY Kti tQ |

AvBGj I K_bfbkb 189 Gi Ab_bQ~
3 G ej v ntqfQ-

1| c_bZ'K m`m" iv_bGB K_bfbk_b e_bY_b
mKj M_bkg_bKi
gibewaKv_bi Kv_bRi m_bj P_b I
D_bqb w_bOZ Ki_bZ e_be~ M_bY
Ki_be|

2| c_bZ'K m`m" iv_bGB K_bfbk_b e_bY_b
Kg_bP_bf_bi tg_bsij K b_bxZ I
A_baKvi mg_bfK tg_bb P_bv, D_bbZ
Kiv I ~K_bZ `v_bbi R_b e_be~
M_bY Ki_be, thgb- msMV_bbi
~FaxbZv Ges th_b_ i K_bvK_bi
A_baKv_bi Kv_bRi ~K_bZ; mKj
c_bKvi Rei~ w_blj_b K I
eva~Zvgj K k_bj w_bbg_b Kiv;
w_bki k_bg_bK Kv_bRi f_bv_b w_bimb
Kiv; Pv_bKvi I tckvi mv_b_
m_buMK_b mKj c_bKvi ~elg~ i
Kiv|

3| M_bkg_bK I M_bkg_bK
w_btqvMK_bi x_b i msMV_bbi
~FaxbZv Ges th_b_ i K_bvK_bi
A_baKv_bi Kv_bRi ~K_bZ w_bOZ
Ki_bZ c_bq_bRbxq e_be~ tbqvi
t_bl_b m`m" iv_bmg_b M_bkg_bK I
M_bkg_bK w_btqvMK_bi x msMV_b
c_bZov Ges msMV_bbi weavb
Ab_bq_b msMV_b, tdW_bik_b I
K_bfbk_b w_btR_b i c_bQ~
Ab_bq_b th_bM_bvb Kiv A_baKvi
m_bjP_bZ Ki_be|

K_bfbk_bbi Ab_bQ~ 4 G ej v ntqfQ-

1| c_bZ'K m`m" iv_bb_bZg eqm
msju_bsl K_bfbkb, 1973 (bs
138), Ges AZ~sl Lvi vc ai_bbi
w_bki k_bj msju_bsl K_bfbkb,
1999 (bs 182) Gi mv_b_ m_b/Z
ti_bl_b M_bkg_bK_b i R_b GK_b
b_bZg eqmmxgv w_baff Y Ki_be;
Ges GB b_bZg eqm
mvavi Yf_bv_b k_bg_bK msju_bsl iv_bq
AvBb I weavb e_bY_b eq_bmi
tP_bq Kg n_be bv|



2| c_bZ'K m`m" iv_bKv_bRi e_be~
w_bOZ Ki_be thb Ab_bQ~ 18
e_bti i M_bkg_bK Ges b_bbZg
eq_bmi tP_bq te_bk eqm
M_bkg_bK_b i eva~Zvgj K c_bl_bg_bK
w_bl_b P_bv, A_bev D_bP_bk_bP_bv
ev e_bEgj K (ftKkbvj) c_bk_bY_b
AskM_bh_bYi m_bh_bM t_bK e_bA_bZ
Kiv bv nq|

Ab_bQ~ 5 G i_bqtQ-

c_bZ'K m`m" iv_bM_bkg_bK_b i mKj
c_bKvi w_bcxob, nqiwb I m_bnsmZv
t_bK m_bjP_bZ ivL_bZ Kv_bRi e_be~
M_bY w_bOZ Ki_be|

Ab_bQ~ 6 G D_bj oL Kiv ntqfQ~
c_bZ'K m`m" iv_bAb_bb_b mvavi Y
k_bg_bKi b_bq M_bkg_bKiv_b thb
P_bKvi i b_bvqm_bZ kZ_b I tkvfb
Kg_bewi tek tf_bM Ki_bZ cv_bi, Ges
hw_b Zv_b i_bK w_btqvMK_bi xi M_bn
emevm Ki_bZ nq Zte e_bw³MZ
t_bMcbxqZv i_bl_b K_bi tkvfb cv_btek_b
v_bK_bZ cv_bi tm e_be~ w_bOZ Ki_be|

B_bZvga_bB wetkji weavb_b t_bK
M_bkg_bK_b i A_baKvi i_bl_bq AvBb
c_bl_bZ ntqfQ Ges n_b"Q| Avg_b i
cv_bl_bZ_b t_bK fvi Z t_bK_b iqf_bv_b
Domestic Workers Act 2008 c_bl_bq
K_bi_bQ| m_b/l_bcv_b i AvBb QvovI m_bc_bZ
K_bi_bQ| m_b/l_bcv_b i AvBb QvovI m_bc_bZ

M_bkg_bK_b i R_b m_bl_btn GK w_bb Q_b
tN_bV_b Kiv ntqfQ|

M_bkg_bK_b i A_baKvi w_bOZ Ki_bZ
GB K_bfbkb GK_bU Av_bS_bR_bZK
`v_bj | K_bfbk_b t_bl_bi K_bv_b t_bK
ntm_bt_b evsj v_bk mi K_bv_b i GUv
Ab_bg_b b I Ab_bm_bY Kiv_b
eva~evaKZv_b i t_bqtQ| m_bz_bis
Avg_b i c_bl_bkv_b mi Kvi ~Z
AvBGj I K_bfbkb 189 Ab_bg_b b
Ki_be| i_bay Ab_bg_b b bq, GB
K_bfbk_b M_bkg_bK_b i th mKj
A_baKvi w_bOZ Kiv_b K_bv_b ej v ntqfQ
Zv w_bOZ Ki_bZ mi Kvi t_bK A_bZ m_bEj
Kv_bRi e_be~ M_bY Ki_bZ n_be|

AvBGj I K_bfbkb 189 Ab_bg_b i
M_bkg_bK_b i mKj A_baKvi w_bOZ
Ki_bZ b_bZgvj v I AvBb c_bl_bq
Av_bK_b Avg_b i t_bK GK_bU Lm_b
b_bZgvj v c_bl_bZ ntqfQ Zv_b l_bq w_bZb
e_bQ Av_bM| w_bK_b t_bm_bU GL_btv Av_bj vi
g_bL t_bL_bb_b Avg_b v_b Rvbw_bQ, hZ
~Z m_bl_b M_bkg_b w_btqvRZ K_bg_b i
R_b c_bl_bZ Lm_b v_bZgvj vi Ab_bg_b b
Ges Zv ev_bl_bq_b Kv_bRi D_b~w_bM
M_bY Kiv t_bvK_b|

nwg_b j Bmj vg w_btj ovj : gibewaKvi
Kg_bl_b

E-mail: hi_hillol@yahoo.com

meR A_ØxwZ : evsj vt` tki tUKmB Dbaqtbi mjhvM KZUK?



RIO 2012
United Nations
Conference on
Sustainable
Development

1992 mjtj eWrtj i wi I -tZ
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Nations Conference on Sustainable
Development (Rio+20). cøg
mfxsj tb wek; tbZe; wetk; mpuqkxj
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ýY~wqZtK PwýZ Kti Qtj b, GKB
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wetkølY Kitj t`Lv hvq, ~XN®20
eQi ci wi I -tZ MpøZ cØZkewZ ev
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wek; AtbKUwB `ti mti AvtQ| wek;
A_ØxwZi mpuvñi Y cØKwZK
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GLbI chS DrcwZ mpu`i gþvdr
I e`q eEtbci týtI weivR KitQ
Pig elg" mpu`kvj x gvî 20%
gvbj wØb nvDm Mvftmi 80%
D'Mxi tYi Rb` `vqx, A_P Zvi B

wetkji tgvU gþvdr 70% tfWM
KitQ| cWexi tgvU RbmsL vi AtaR
~wbK 2.50 gwKø Wj vti I Kg
Avtq Zvi Rxeb wbøn KitQ, cøg
100 tKwU tjvK ýzalZ® cøg 200
tKwU tjvK newfbæ aitbi `wi`i
KivNtZ RRtZ | `wi` 20% tjvK
wetkji tgvU Avtqi gvî 1% tfWM
KitZ cwi, wKs Avtqi Rb` Rj evqj
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mePvBtZ teik ýZMñl mgvRK I
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mgvRK AwzZv AbZg Kvi Y|
mruñZK newfbæ Rvi c t_tK t`Lv
hvt"Q, we`gib newfbæmgm' mgvaribi
týtI mi Kvi t`j vi mygZvi Dci
RbMtyi Av`w`b w`b Ktgb hvt"Q|
wek; tbZe; i DPr wek; vCx
we`gib mgvRK, A_ØwZK I
cØZtekMZ mgm' tgvKvtej vi
Dt`m MøY Kiv| Zte mfxsj bUj
AvtqyRKt`i cy t_tK MpøZ gj
cØZcv` `tUtk eZgb mgvRK,
A_ØwZK I cØZtekMZ mgm'
tgvKvtej vq ht_o Ges mweR bq etj
DtØM cØk Kti tQb mjkj mgvR Ges
tKvibv tKvibv mi Kvi I | mfxsj tbi
gj cØZcv` `jU nt"Q, tUKmB
Dbaqtbi Avtj vtK meR A_ØxwZ Ges

`wi` wetgiPbØ, tUKmB Dbaqtbi
Rb` cWZöwbK KvVtgv| Ø meR
A_ØxwZ wbøtq wek; vCx e`vCK
Avtj vtPbV GiB gta" iiæ ntqfQ|
United Nations Environment
Programme (UNEP) ej tQ, tUKmB
Dbaqtbi wbøtq Kti cøg mpu`YvteB
mWk A_ØxwZ Dci | Avi G Kvi tYB
meR A_ØxwZ avi YvU Avi I teik
wetkølYi `we ivtL, Guv Kxvte
A_ØwZK, mgvRK I cØZtekMZ
mgm' mgvaribi mnvqZv KitZ cwi,
tmB e`vcvtil e`vCK wetkølYi
cøgRb itqfQ|

meR A_ØxwZi avi Yv Ges DtØMmgø
United Nations Environment
Programme (UNEP)- Green
Economy Report (GER) Abjvqx, Lø
mnR fviq meR A_ØxwZi `ewkó"
ntj v - K. Guv Kg wØb nvDR M`vm
wtmiY Kti, L. AwakZi `ýZvi
mfx mpu` e`envi wbØZ Kti, M.
cøk, Avq I Kgøs`b evovq, N.
mgvRK mgv` wbØZ Kti cwi tekti
Dci SjK Dtz øLthwM` nvf Kgvq|
meR A_ØxwZi cø3viv etj _vtKb
th, meR A_ØxwZ gvbeZv Ges
jvfRbK e`emv Dftqi Rb`B
cøgRb| Gi gva`g BtKj wRKvij
dtñcñU 2050 mjtj i gta" 50%
Kgvb mpe, beqbtwM` Rj vbx
Drcv`b evote Ges A_ØwZK cøk
I Kgøs`b evx i gva`g Guv `wi`
wetgiPbØ fvgKv ivLte| ej v ntq
_vtK, wØb avt meR A_ØxwZ Zvi
Kw`ýZ j tý` tcñQtZ cwi, Avi
tm, t`j v ntj v;

- ◆ cøg avc: cØKwZK mpu` evx i
Rb` Kvi, eb, grm` I cwb
mpu` i týtI newbtqM|
- ◆ wØxq avc: Rj vbx I mpu`
e`envi i `ýZv evx i Rb` cY`
Drcv`b, AveRøv, cwi enb,
beqbtwM` Rj vbx, feb, chøb
Ges bMi Dbaqtbi wbøtqM|

- ◆ meR A_ØnZtZ ifcvšli Kiv Rb" nZbu Acwivnh©kZ©ntj v- bKkv ev aib ^Zvi (gtWij s), cwi w-Z mjo Ges A_fqb |
- meR A_ØnZi Rb" cñqRbxq At_P thvMib Krfvte nte? Gi GKUJ mæte" mnvme-wbKvKI Kiv ntqfQ ej v ntqfQ th:
- ◆ 2050 mvj bvM` cñZ eQi tgvU nek; RñWicõi 2% (cñZ eQi 1.3 Wij qb gñKb Wj vi) nebtqyM Kiv nte |
- ◆ A_ØnZK Dbqeb Ges `wi `^ negvPfbi Rb" mnmtã Dbqeb j y"gvîv (GgnWIR) ciftYi Dci , iæZytivc Kiv nte |
- ◆ nebtqfMi mvdj " wbfp Kite e"qeuj Ges yñZKi fZñK iñZKiY mgx BñZevPK mi Kvi bñZgvj v I bñZ KvVtgvj Dci | eZgvtb nek; RñWicõi 2% Rxev-§ Rjy vbo gtZv yñZKi ev aYsmiZñK LvZ fZñK intmte cñvb Kiv ntq _vñK| fZñK cñZvni Kti cñB A_ØniKvi Ges eñRñZK tKvñvñb, tj v nevfba meRvqb cñkti e"envi KitZ cvti |
- tñvbo t`k, tj vi Rb" meR A_ØnZ GKUJ ûgñK!
- meR A_ØnZ nevfbevte -tñvbo t`k, tj vñZ (Gj Wñm) tbñZevPK cfive fdj te etj B nektiA gnj gtb Ktib| meR A_ØnZ thme tÿtI -tñvbo ev AbpñZ t`k, tj vñK AvñZ KitZ cvti tm, tj v ntj v:
- ◆ Kñl I KI.tKi Dci GñU neivU AvñZ nvbte| nevfba Re Rjy vbo, B_vbj Ges RGgi cñkti i gva"tg -vbxq I cñSK KI.Kt` i AvñKvi niY ntZ cvti | Kñl Rng `Lj i gva"tg KI.Kt` i tKB Zvñt`i RñneKvi Drm t_tK neZwoZ Kiv ntZ cvti, nekti
- bvby cñsí GB aitbi D`vni Y i tqfQ |
- ◆ tñW (REDD) cñkti i AvI Zvq ebvAtj nebtqfMi dñj ebfgi Dci Aw`evmx Ges -vbxq gvbj Zvi AwñKvi nvte| KZ, tj v nbo Ø ety i ebvqfbi gva"tg efbgi RxexPñt Ges cñtek e"e"v aYsm ntq hñte |
- ◆ meR wñkí qb e"qeuj Ges tm e"q wbfn Kiv -tñvbo t`k, tj vi cñy Kñb| GB e"q wbfn KitZ ntj t`k, tj vi RvZq cñi Kí bñtK Zv evamñt KitZ cvti |
- meR A_ØnZi KvñtQ mjkj mgvñri `we cñkñZ, cñtek, Rj evqy RxexPñt nebtq hñv KvR Ktib Ges msñkñó neftqi nektiA mjkj mgvñR meR A_ØnZtK mñZKvi At_B GB cñlex i yñvq Ges GB cñlexi gvbj tK i yñvq fñgKv cvj b Kivi -tñtñek wñKoñcwi k Ztj ati _vñKb, thgb:
- ◆ meR A_ØnZtK nek; gñZfngi AwñKvi msñvñsñ tñvñY AbñjñY KitZ nte| GB tñvñY ej v ntqfQ, GB nek; gñZfng Rxeb hvctbi Z_v tetP _vñKvi GKUJ cñqg Ges gvbj cñkñZi GKUJ Ask, gvbj l i tKvbl AwñKvi tbB Zvi Kvhñtgi gva"tg GB cñlexi tKvñtvi yñZ Kivi |
- ◆ fñg, cñb, cñZtek e"e"mn cñkñZtK cñY ifcvšli Kiv, temi Kvi Ki Y AbñZñej tñtñ eñ KitZ nte |
- ◆ fñg `Lj `wi tZj mnvñK mKj AvBb I bñZ cñZtiva KitZ nte Ges cñkñZK mñút`i Dci mKtj i mgvñ cñekwaKvi wñZ KitYi j tÿ" mjkñmb e"e"vñK mnvñZv KitZ nte |
- ◆ wñb nvDR Mñm I KveØ wbmtmi Y Kvhñtvi Rb" neKñK AbñZñej tñtñ e"vñKfite Kvhñtgi MñY KitZ nte| KveØ wbmtmi Y Kvhñtvi Ges Rj evqy cñi eZñ tgvKvñtvi vñq mÿg e"e"vñK Aek"b mgvñRKFite bñvñePvi mñúbñe nñZ nte, Abñvñq GB Dñt"ñM gñvñdñLvi t`i Rb" gñvñdñ ARñbi cñtK Avñtvi tekñ mñúñvñi Z KitZ |
- ◆ KveØ ewñYR" ev tñvñi gñZv gñbewñKvi j .Nb Ges cñkñZi fñvñmg" bñKvix wñKoñz fñj mgvñtbi ev-évñq _vgvñtZ nte |
- ◆ `wi `^ gvbj Ges -tñvbo t`k, tj vñK Rj evqy cñi eZñ tgvKvñtvi vñq mÿg Kti Zj tZ cñyñ3 mieivñ Kiv abx I wñkñtvi bñZ t`k, tj vi B `wñZj |
- meR A_ØnZ Ges evsj vñt`tki tUKmB Dbqeb cñññ
- meR A_ØnZtZ evsj vñt`tki tUKmB Dbqeb wñññZ Kivi tKvñtvi mñhñM AvñtQ wñK-bv tmB neqñU ciL Kti t`Lvi cñqRb itqfQ| evsj vñt`k bvby Kvi tY SñKcY© GKUJ t`k intmteB nek; Rjø -ñKZ| mnmtã j y"gvñv| Atbk tÿtI Dñtj øLthñM ARñbi KitZ cvti | t`k GLtvi tekñKoñz tÿtI wñññtq AvñtQ, thgb:
- ◆ GLbI t`tk Avñq ^elg" cñkñU |
- ◆ `wi `^ (`wi t`^i nvi GLbI 31%) negvPb Ges Kgññsñtñb AvñKvñjfc AMññZ nqñb |
- ◆ Rbñ wñqññY (eñxi nvi 1.67%) Ges meri Rb" -ñññ tmey GLtvi wñññZ Kiv hvñqñb| GLtvi cñZ 3 Rñbi 2 Rb mñvñmñ -ñññ tmey AvI Zvi evBñi AvñtQ |
- ◆ wñyñ tÿtI Sti covi nvi GLtvi j wñyñZ gñvñq Avñvñ hvñqñb, Kgññjx wñyñ e"e"vñU Kvhñtvi fñtvi mñúñvñi Y Kiv hvñqñb |

tUKmB Dbqtbi Rb''
 A_ӨxZi meRvqb
 cōqvRb, Avi tmB meR
 A_ӨxZ wbwōZ KitZ
 evsj vt' tk i Rb''
 cōqvRb DbaZ
 t' k, tj vi KvQ t_ tK
 cōv3 Ges cōv3MZ
 mnvqZv| Gi cikvcwk
 meR A_ӨxZi bvtg
 eūRwZK
 tKvūwb, tj vi meR
 ewYtR'i cuqZvi v etÜi
 Rb'' Avgvt' i tK Df' vM
 MÖY KitZ nte|

cōKwZK mꝝút' i μgnvngvb cōYZv
 evsj vt' k tK GKwU wec` vcbe t' k
 cwiYZ Kti tQ| Rj evqy cwi eZfb
 dtj evsj vt' k wek! mePvBtZ
 wec` vcbe t' k wntmteB -KZ|
 Rj evqy cwi eZfb cōvve evsj vt' tk i
 tUKmB DbaZ evnZ KitZ etj gZ
 w tqtQb weAvbxiv| BtZvgta'' Rj evqy
 cwi eZfb dtj cōKwZK t hMi
 cebZv I gvt' teo tMtQ|
 evsj vt' tk i cō 60% gvt' cōv3
 ev cti wv fute Kwi Dci wbfpkj,
 MÖY NbNb ebv, ejocvZi ai tb
 cwi eZb, j eYv3 Zv teo hv! qv Kwi
 Drcv` btk evnZ KitZ| Rj evqy
 cwi eZb msjuvši Avšlmi Kwi c'vbj
 (AvBwcmim)-Gi mnme Abjhvqx,
 Rj evqy cwi eZfb dtj 2050 mwtj i
 gta'' evsj vt' tk i avb Drcv` b 8%
 Ges Mg Drcv` b 32% Ktg hv! te|
 avi Yv Kiv n"Q, AvMgk 20 eQt
 mgf' i D"pZv teo hv! qv Kvi tY

cōq `B tKwU tj vK ev-P'Z nte|
 Ggb GKwU cwi wZtZ evsj vt' tk
 GKwU mwZtKt i tUKmB DbaZ
 wbwōZ KitZ nte| Ges 2015 mwtj i
 gta'' mnmtā j yv ARt Kti Z
 nte| tgwU 104.18 wej qb gwKb
 Wj vi cōqvRb cote (RwZmsN
 cōZte b, GwCj 2011)| G j tY''
 mi Kt i MZ eot i evtRU evi
 i xwZgtZv nZvkvRbK| G LvZ
 RwZmsN i mycwi k wj Rwmicöi
 5% evi Kiv, MÖY MZ eQi mi Kvi
 -t'' LvZ evi Kti tQ Rwmicöi gvt'
 0.98% Ges wkyv LvZ evi wj
 Rwmicöi 2.25%

GB aitbi evi xN°vqx wi''
 wtvPtb tKt bv fngKv ivLte bv, dtj
 mnmtā j yv ARt Avmtj
 -t_K nte cvt i bv | xN°vqx
 wi'' i Aemvb bv NwUq meR
 A_ӨxZ ev meR wek! tKt bv UvB
 ev-levqb Kiv mꝝe nte bv|

wtfbce DbaZ cwi Kt bv cikvcwk
 Rj evqy cwi eZDwBZ mgm''
 tgvKt ej vi Rb'' evsj vt' k mi Kvi
 Rj evqy cwi eZb tKskj MZ
 Kgēwi Kt bv MÖY Kti tQ| GB
 cwi Kt bv ev-levqtb msuköö
 gšyj q, tj vi gta'' th kw3kj x
 mgšq _vKv cōqvRb wj, Zv AtbK
 t' tB AbcwtZ| GB cwi Kt bv
 ev-levqtb Rb'' evsj vt' tk i cōqvRb
 5 wej qb gwKb Wj vi, hvi Drm
 GLbI AwbōZ |

meR A_ӨxZ MÖY evsj vt' tk i
 Ae' vB Kx nI qv DvP?

evsj vt' tk i ev-levZv wetePbv Kti Ges
 fweilr cRtbli mji yvi weI qiu
 AmkaVvi w tq meR A_ӨxZ MÖY
 fngKv cvj b KitZ nte| Gt' tB
 Avgvt' i msuyv B mycwi k wlogfc:

- thtKt bv aitbi tbwZevPK
 KZtivtci weiwazv KitZ nte|
 evsj vt' tk i gtZv t' tk i Rb'' abx

I wkt' wbZ t' k, tj vi mnthwMzv
 nte| KZtib|

- ◆ Z_vKw_Z meR A_ӨxZ
 ev-levqtb i tKskj wbañtYi
 t' tB i vt' i wvFsgZtK c'laib
 w' tZ nte|
- ◆ cōKwZK mꝝút' e'w3gwj Kvaib
 tKt bv tKvūwb i wewtqvtMi bvq
 n-t'yc bqi i vt' i cōKwZK
 mꝝú' i yv I ZtZ RbMÖYi
 AmkaVvi c'Zövi wqZi RbMYtKB
 wbZ nte|

tUKmB Dbqtbi Rb'' A_ӨxZi
 meRvqb cōqvRb, Avi tmB meR
 A_ӨxZ wbwōZ KitZ evsj vt' tk i
 Rb'' cōqvRb DbaZ t' k, tj vi KvQ
 t_ tK cōv3 Ges cōv3MZ mnvqZv|
 Gi cikvcwk meR A_ӨxZi bvtg
 eūRwZK tKvūwb, tj vi meR
 ewYtR'i cuqZvi v etÜi Rb''
 Avgvt' i tK Df' vM MÖY KitZ nte|
 evsj vt' tk i ev-levqz tUKmB
 Dbqtbi Rb'' kw3kj x -vbkq mi Kvi
 e'e'vI wbwōZ KitZ nte|
 mwZtKt i meR A_ӨxZ wbwōZ
 KitZ PvBtj abx t' k, tj vi tfM I
 Drcv` b wej wmvZv wbqšy KitZ nte|
 Zv bv Kti i ayhw wi'' t' tk i Afver
 gwbtli i Rb'' AZ'vek'Kvq, cōqvRbq
 Lr'' I cōKwZtK AmvZ Kti meR
 A_ӨxZ ev-levqb KitZ nq, Zte tmB
 A_ӨxZ Avgiv tKb PvBtew?
 (mst' ywZ)

MZ 7 Rj XvKvi e'keÜyAvštRwZK
 mt'j b tKt' ' wi-WBt i KwiUf
 tWt'fj ctgU GU wi I +20: tc' tMÖ
 evsj vt' k tKt' kwiU tmgbiti Dc' wZ
 c'Üt' / wi I +20 mt'j b Dc' t' y
 evsj vt' k cwi tek Avt' yj b (evci),
 BKzBwew, evi wMk, K'f'wBb di
 mvmtUBtbej i "ij j vBfij uW
 (wGmAvi Gj), tM-vej I qvUv
 ciUvri wkc ths_fite GB tmgbiti i
 AvtqvRb Kti / c'Üt' wZ Kti tQ
 BKzBwew



bvix I wki cvPvi cÖZtiva Ki æb

cvitfR evej

bvix I wki cvPvi w b w b
evotQB| Ggb tKvibw w b tbB
cw Kqg bvix I wki cvPvii Lei
Qcv nq bv| bvix I wki cvPvii
Ae- v mZ'B fque Ges eZgib
fxl Y DfOM I ftqi Kvi Y ntq
`motaq| Avgit i mKtj i cwi evti B
bvix I wki AvtQ| cvPvi Kvix
cij vfb ev Lato cto Zit i cvPvi
n l qv A- tffveK wKQy bq| cÖZQ
cij wek j vL bvix I wki cvexi
newfbet k t_k Abvib t_k cvPvi
ntQ, cÖZ wZbRtbi GKRB bvix Zvi
`vgx ev cwi PZ ci "I KZK wbnZZ
ntQ| bvix I wki cvPvi Ges Zit i
Ovi thsb eemv, eZgib RvZq Ges
AvSRZK mgm| AvSRZK fute
msNex cvPvi Kvix Pmu cvPvi KZ
bvix I wki t_k tRvi ceR thsb eemv
wbtqm KItQ| thsb eemv wbtqmRZ
bvix i mnsmZvi I wki ntQ Ges
AewAZ MfaviY, givZK thsb tivM

Ajpuši ntQ|

cvPvi Kvix KZK awlZ nevi ci
bvixtK Lp ev nZvi NUbvi NUtQ|
mZi vs bvix I wki cvPvii weliqU
KZUv DfOMi, ftqi, wec`RbK ev
Agvibek, i³ gvtm Mov cÖZU
gvbti iB Zv Abjeb Kiv DfPZ|
nmvtei AsK t Lv hvq, cÖZw b cij
wZb nvRvi bvix I wki cvPvi ntQ|
GKtK thgb cvPvi KZ bvix I wki i
AeYDq gvbimK i kvi xii K wbfZb
tfM KitQ, Aciv t_k RvZq,
AvSRZK AvBbmN tgwK
gvbemakvi j wNZ ntQ| evotQ bvix
I wki AcniY, alY, Lp BZw|
bvix I wki cvPvii m½ Rb-
mgmvl RwoZ| thgb- cvPvi KZ
bvix i wtb-iwt Kgc t kRb
Ltit i i m½ Ambiwc thsmiZg
Kivi dtj GBWtm Ajpuši ntQ Ges
AtbtK gZieiy Kito| evsj t_k
t_k cÖZQi cij wek nvRvi bvix I
wki cvPvi ntQ| A_vP cÖZw b cij
cAvk Rb| teukifvMB cvPvi ntQ
fviZ, cwK- b Ges ga cÖP|i

t_kmgtn| cvPvi KZ teuki fM bvix
I tgq wki t_k tK thsb eemv
wbtqm Kiv nq| tQj wki t_k tK
Avie t_kmgtn DfUi Ruk nmte
eenvi Kiv nq|

mmWe-DmGm cÖZte`b Abjvq,
ga cÖP|i t_k t_k tZ DfUi Ruk
nmte eenvi i Rb` k t_k ctbi
eQi eqmx KZ KZ wki t_k evsj t_k
tbcy, fviZ, cwK- bmn Abvib
t_k t_k tK cvPvi Kiv ntQ|
teuki fM wki B t_SoiZ DfUi wcv
t_k t_k QUtK cto Ges ftq gZieiy
Kti | wekewcx wbo`v Ges cÖZer
Rvbvibw mtEj GB wvji tLj vq
wki t_k eenvi eÜ ntQ bv| wKS
Avgiv AvR t_k KB Gi AemvB PvB|
mmWe-DmGm Gi cKvkbvq Avgiv
Dfj -L Kiv ntqfQ, `vaxbZtEvi
evsj t_k t_k G hveZ cij 10 j|
bvix I wki cvPvi ntqfQ| i ay
fvi tZB 4 j| evsj t_k x hjeZtK
cWZvewEz eva" Kiv ntqfQ|
cwK- t_k bi wevfbæ cWZvij tq 10
nvRvi i teuk evsj t_k x bvix i t_k fQ|
bvix I wki cvPvii eenvi aib
bvix I wki cvPvii GB A%ea|
Abvq eemvui KvitY wekji cÖZU
t_k KB evck ¶wZM| ntQ| bvix I
wki i cvPvi ntQ Zit i ARtS|
B"Qvi wei t_x, RvJ KvMRcti
gva tg, KLtbv wq_ v cwi Ptz, GK
RvqMv ev t_k t_k Abv RvqMvq ev
t_k| bvix I wki cvPvii GB NvYZ
eemvui gvbemakvi j .Nb,
Rb- t_k i Rb wqK Ges gvbti i
Rietb KiaeY weqMwSik NUbvi Rb
w t_k| BwicGiu Bvvi bvkvtj i
wDRtj Utj Dfj -L Kiv ntqfQ,
teuki fM bvixtK fvtj v PvKji A_ev
wekji cij vfb t_wLtz cvPvi Kiv
nq| Aciv t_k tKvibv tKvibv gv-ever
A_ev AwffveK `vwi t_k Kvi tY
tgqt t_k fvtj v PvKji A_ev fvtj v



et i KvitQ cvi Kivi K_v i tb, bv
tRtb bv ejS fgv Av` ge`cvix ev
cvPvi Kvi xi nvtZ Ztj t`q|

AtbK mgq cvPvi Kvi xiv Mqg ev
knxi tcj ev c0ltei gva tg
tgqt i tk wetq Kti t`k ev wet` tk
cZZv j tq wemu Kti | temki fvM
cvPvi B msNvJZ nq Acivax Pjui
nvtZ| Avgit` i t`k bvix I wki
cvPvi tiva AvBtbi h_vh_ c0qM
tbB| temki fvM cvPvi Kvi xB _vK
ai vQqvi evBti | evsj v` k I fvi Z
mxgvt s webv cvmtcvU® Rij
KvMRct, wgt_ cwi Pjq, Nt i
gva tg A_ev mxgvt s iPjx` i tPvL
dK w tq mxgvt s AwZjg Kiv Lj
mnR| dtj Avgit` i t`k t`k bvix
I wki cvPvi Ab`v` t`ki Zj bvq
AmaK mnRZi Ges tm Kvi tYB
Avgit` i t`k t`k bvix I wki cvPvi
temk nvtQ|

GK mgq vq Rvbv tMq, evsj v` tk
wki cZZv c0q 10 nvRvi | Avt i K
ntmte Djt -L Kiv nvtQ, c0q 29
nvRvi | Avgit` i t`ki tKvitb vix
cZZv Ei mb` tcZ nvtZ vti eqm
t`LvtZ nq 18 eQi | tm Rtb At_P
wetqgq mb` vZv KZctpi KvQ
t`k cvPvi KZ bvix eqm ewotq
fgv mb` c1 msM Kiv nq| ZvtZ
AvBb c0qMKvi x ms`vi tPvL aj v
w`Z meav nq| AtbK mgq Zviv
t`LI bv t`Lvi fvb Kti | ZvtZ
Zvt` i A_c0B NtU| KvQ f` wki

cZZv j` i Dvxti i wetq n`P nvtj I
tmUv mgwqK| Kvi Y cpe`mtbi m`K
e`e`v bv _vKq Ges cwi evti ev
mgvR vB nevi e`tj wBmrxZ nevi
ftq, cZZv j tq cvPvi KZ tgqt` i
eq` cZZv mvRv Qov Dcvq _vK
bv| myzis gjL Avgiv htZv
AvdtmvB Kvi bv tKb, m`Z K_v
ej tZ wK, cvPvi KZ bvix` i tK
wRt` i cwi evti vB t`evi gtZv
D`vi ZvI Avgiv t`LvB bv t`k vKj 3/4v
ev mgwRKfite tnq cZZcbnevi
ftq| A_P mgvRi KYavi ev
cZZv Ei mgvRi vPbv Kvi x AtbKtKB
wbgqZ ev gvtS gvtS cZZv j tq t`L
hvq| Ztj` i mgvRi vPbv Kvi mvnm
Kvitv AvtQ wK?

bvix ev wki cvPvi -b© cY ev gjt
tPvivPj v`bi tPqI j vRbK| aiv
Lvi qvi SIKI Kg| Kg RvgvbtZ
temk gjbdv| vfwKfiteB A%ea
GB e`emwU cvPvi Kvi x` i KvQ
tj vfbq I DcfM| wKs Avgiv
bvix I wki cvPvii GB AgvbeK,
A%ea I ckwPK e`emvi AwZmEi
Aemvb PvB| PvB cvPvi Kvi x` i
`prsbj K kw`i Ges cvPvi KZ bvix I
wki t` i tK Dvxi Kti cwi evti wdti tq
t`l qvi D`vM MdtYi cvkvck
gvb wmmte m`yB RbK Rxebhvctbi
m`hM|

cvPvi Kvi xiv wewfbce tKskj Aeji
Kti | bvix` i tK mvaviYZ fvtj v

PvKyi t`qvi bvq, KLtbv tcj ev
c0ltei gva tg wetq ci wet` tk
cvPvi Kti t`q| Avt i Zvobvq,
tj v`f cto A_ev c0ZKj cwi w`Zi
wKvi ntq, ARvtshl bvixv
cvPvi Kvi xi La`o cto|

vbxq cvPvi c0Zbma I `vj yj iv
Zvt` i duf` cv t`qv bvix` i tK
cvPvi Kvi xi w`Z M`fe`
AwZmZKZvvi mt`Z tcjQ t`q| Zte
bvixv hLb eftZ cvti Zviv cZZv
nvtQ ZLb Avi tdivi tKvitb c_ev
m`hM _vK bv| gvbj wmmte bvix
vfwK Rxebhvctbi Kvi AvKvZ,
wtk`a ev mk`a Kvbe cZZv j tq ex
Nt i B AvtK _vK| evBti AvtM bv|
cZZv j tq MgbKvi x cij "l bvix` tni
ms`utk vthsmj DcfM Kti wKB,
wKs cvPvi KZ ev Kcij tcov cZZv
bvix gtb KtKD Abfe KtZ
cvti? Aek`B bv| Zvtj bvix cvPvi
Ges cZZv Ei AtbK AvtMB Ktq
htZv| 1998 mvj h`b i v`o
tcmtwbu wej wKbUb bvix I wki
cvPvi tK tgj K gvbe`aKvi j `Nb
ntmte w`yZ Kti tQb|

Gikqv gnt` tk bvix I wki cvPvii
NUbv temk NUtQ| `w`Y-ce`Gikqy
t`K c0zeQj B j vL c0PK nvRvii
temk Ges `w`Y Gikqy t`K t`o
j v`Li temk bvix I wki cvPvi nt`Q|
Amnvq bvix wet` tk DcvR`bi
gva tg wej vnx Rxebhvctbi B`Qv,
m`u`kj x cij ait`K wetq Kvi
AvKv`v, c0vmx cvt`K wetq Kti
wet` tk emevm, fvtj v teZtbi PvKj
t`l qvi bvq evbvbv M`i wklmx,
i`ZvivZ m`u`kj x n`l qvi evmbv,
Z_vKw_Z m`x Rxebhvctbi -`ce
BZ`v`i Kvi tYi bvixv cvPvi Kvi xi
La`o cto| GgbwK AtbK wKvZ
bvix tcjgi v`t`b tcjg`K K_vq Ni
tQto t`vctb wetq KtZ Gtm
tcjg`K m`hM Zvq cZZv j tq
w`u ev wet` tk cvPvi nq|

bvix I wki cvPvi Kvi x GKRtbi -Kvtiw³

(X)Kv tK` iq KvivMti MZ 2000
mvtj i tmPxti msMnxZ GK
cvPvi Kvi xi -Kvtiw³gj K
-MvrKvi)

0..Avgiv Lj bvi GKU j tK
KtqKU wki tK cvPvi KtiQj vg|
-tj i Pm³wfEK GKRb fvbPij K
wki tK tK Avb Ges evmvq
tc#Q t' qvi KvR KitZv|
fvbPij KtK ej j vg, KtqKU
wki tK Avgit i nvZ Ztj w tZ
cvi tj ZvK lU nvRvi UvKv t tev|
GK b H fvbPij K myhvM ejS
Zvi myeavgzv tK j i KtqKU
wki tK Avgit i nvZ Ztj w tZ
ifcmv b xi Zxti wbtq Gtj v|
Gici Avgiv w b tK
wki t i MhY Kti tfvgiv mxgvsi
ct_ fvi Z cvPvi Kti w tqlQ|...
bvix msMni tPit Avgiv wewfb
csl ev tKskj Aeja b Kvi |
cwbZ Avgiv my ix, Ajeq w,
Kvi m t cti KtQ Ggb tgqtK
UvM@ Kvi | Qvxt i tK hvl qv
Avvvi ct_ Zv i t L Ges wKvi
wPwZ Kvi | wwdtbi ci Qvxi
tj wdvi Avvvi ct_ UvM@KZ
tgtpu tK Avgit i t j i GK tgtpi
gra tg GKv K v tkvvi ARvntZ
mvgb ` i tWtK GtB Atc tgiY
MvoZ tRvi ceK Ztj wbtq Avvvi|

...gvtS gta Avgiv bvix cvPvi i
tKskj wntme cwZZt i eenvi
Kvi | GKRb cji "I gvb tK cwZZvi
-t g x mwrRtq evmv fvor Kvi |
GfvtbH Gj Kvevmxi m t mL Zv
Mto tZv nq| wtkl Kti wKtvix
ev hZxt i m t | eUmj f
AvPi tYi GKchf q D³ cwZZv
UvM@KZ tgtpu tK Zvi m t
wmtbgr ntj Qne t L Z Avgit|

Rvbq | teukifwM AwffveKB
tgqt tK t j eWt i tK evBti
thtZ w tZ Pvq bv| ZvB t j i K_v
ej v ntj | cwZZvi gaj eenvi,
f Zv i t v t Ges Qne t Lvi
mnRvZ AwMni Kvi tY, tKD bv
Rvbvi kZtqgtqU wmtbgr ntj thtZ
ivRx nq| wKs tKsktj tgtpu tK
cwZZv t q GtB wewf Kvi nq|
tgtpu evor tdivi mKj c_l eU
ntq hvq| cwZZv t q wewf ciciB
cj i KZK awlZ nevi ci ii nq
cvPvi KZ tgtpu ci ZZvi Rxeb|

...Avgiv evsj vt tki wewfbetRj vq
hvB | thgb- bvix cvPvi i Df tK
Avgiv gvi vxcji tnvtutj t tK
-vbxq hZt i m t mL Zv Mto
Ztj wQj vg| Avmtj Zv i eWZMZ
tcg Kwnbx t b Zv i GKRtbi
tcgKtK cvPvi Kvi wQj v Avgit i
Df k | tm Abhvwq Avgit i
cO gZv GK tcgK hMj tK t j vF
t Lvj vg tcgKvnn Avgit i m t
Lj bv cwj t q Gtj eUwntme Avgiv
Zv i wtpi e e v Kitev| Zvi ci
Avgit i AvZtqi Avdtn fvtj v
PvKvi i e e v Kti t tev|
cwi K1 bvgwdK Lj bv Avvvi ci
tcgK tcgKtK tKsktj Avj v v
Kti tdiw | Zvi ci tQj wtk tgtpi
tdj vi ugik w t q Gj vKv QoZ
era Kvi | cwi tek AbKtj wKtj
-vbxq cwZZv t q wewf bv Kti
tgtpi tK teukifwM mgq fvi Zmn
Abv v t t k cvPvi Kti t B | ...
fue tZ msm m m (Gwic) nevi
cwi K1 bv AvQ Avgvi | hv i Avg
tj Lvcov tZgb Rwb bv| Zte GUv
tKv t bv mgm v bv| UvKv _Ktj th
tKD Gwic n tZ cvt i |

bvix I wki cvPvi i Kvi Ymgv
bvix I wki cvPvi i AtbK t j v
Dtj -LthM Kvi Y i tqtQ thgb-

- ◆ cwZZv t q thsb eenvi AevnZ
m c t v t Y cwZZv t Z bvix
ugeagv Pw v evotQ| bvix t K
thsb eenvq wbtqMKvi xi msL v
AtbK tetotQ|
- ◆ chtb wkti i Dbaq b mwaZ n l qvq
wewfbet t k bvix t n DcfwM Kiv
AtbK chtb t K k tLi w l q ntq
wotq t Q|
- ◆ wv t ev A_@wZK t e v, w t v
Ges Kgms t bi Afve, bvix
c t z cj t l i Aetnj v, mnsmZv,
weevn w t Q, thZtK Kvi t Y
wtq bv n l qv, bvix c t z cj t l i
tbwZevPK wofw BZ w Kvi t Y
cvPvi Kvi xi v bvix AmnqjZi
myhvM MhY KtQ|
- ◆ A_@wZK t el t g i Kvi t Y Dba
Rxbhvtbi nvZQwb gvb t K
Zvov Kti | dtj evotQ Aciva
c t YZv, cvPvi Kvi xi msL v Ges
bvix I wki cvPvi i nvi |
- ◆ wekjqb ev D v i A_@wZ t k t t K
t t k m g v s t q mnR Kti
w t q t Q | dtj c Y ev g v K
tPvi vPj v tbi tPq gvb cvPvi
mnR n t q t Q | AvS R@ZK Awfemb
bwZ kg evRv t bvix Kgms t bi
Avotj gj Z bvix cvPvi i t t
c h w i Z KtQ|
- ◆ AtbK t k m k i msNtZi Kvi t Y
gvb, wtkl Kti bvix I wki i v
mxgvsi A ev Ab t k Avkq
wbtQ | Zv i gvs t t K t bvix I
wki cvPvi n t Q|
- ◆ HwZn wZ cwi ewi K gZev
fw b Ges t f Mev x wPShi Kvi t Y
bvix I wki tePvKb teto tM t Q|
- ◆ c Y ev g v K tPvi vPj v tbi tPq
bvix I wki cvPvi AiaK j v RbK
weavq GB A%ea eenvu RgRgvU

c_WZ_vE Z_vM Ki_tZ
 Kwi Mi_x c_ñK_tYi
 gva^{tg} th_b Kg_t i_tK
 m_ñbRbK tckvq
 w_btzqM Kivi e^e_v
 Ki_tZ n_{te} | Gi
 cvkvcw_k c_WZyj tqi
 w_ki ev tQ_tj tg_tqt` i_tK
 mwavi Y we^vj tq
 tj Lvcov tkLvi e^e_v
 Kiv hv_tZ Zvivl
 c_WZvE_tZ w_btzqM RZ
 bv n_{tz} Ab^v tKv_bv
 m_ñbRbK tckv M_ñY
 KitZ cv_ti | i^tZj
 mt_½ bvix I w_ki_t i
 tj Lvcov ev w_kPvi
 c_ñqRbxqZv |
 DcKwi Zv w_{el} tq c_ñvi
 Pvj v_tZ n_{te} |

I m_cñ_ñwi Z n^tQ | tf_sM_wj K
 mxg_ti Lvi evBtI Aciva c_ñYZv
 ejx, bvix I w_ki cv_ti tivaK_t
 c_ñqj Z AvBb c_ñq_t Mi Afve ev
 cv_ti Kvi xi kw_t bv n_l qv BZ_w
 Kvi_tY bvix I w_ki cv_ti n_{vi}
 ejx cv^tQ Ges c_ñZU g_bj t_K
 fwetq Zj t_Q

bvix I w_ki cv_ti tivta Avg_t i
 Ki Y_xq
 w_{et}eKevb c_ñZU g_bj B bvix I w_ki
 cv_ti t_K N_wY, Ag_bw_eK, w_ec_rRbK
 Ges p_vsgj K kw_th_M Aciva etj

g_b K_ti | ZvB bvix I w_ki cv_ti
 tivta Av_sR_tZK mn_{th}MZv Ges
 mi Kwi I temi Kwi ms_ñmg_tni g_ta
 mg_ñq Kiv R_twi | bvix I w_ki cv_ti
 g_bweaKvi j_tNbm_n D_bq_tbi A_ñlvq
 w_{el}qK Bmj | g_bweK, A_ñl_wZK
 Ae^vi AebwZ Qvorl th_b e^eenvi
 Kvi_tY gi Ye_w GBWm Ges g_vi_wZK
 th_b tiv_t Mi ms_ñg_yG te_to hv_t0 |
 cv_ti KZ w_ki i_vl bw_bwea w_bh_wbm_n
 g_ñYi t_Kv_t X_tj co_tQ | A_P Zv_t i
 t_Zv my_kq_t w_ki_tZ n_{tz} AvM_wg_w t_bi
 evsj v_t k Mori K_v | m_ñvis G
 ^_ve^v Pj t_Z t_v qv hvq bv|
 c_ñqRbxq e^e_v M_ñYi gva^{tg}
 Avg_v Aw_tj t_v bvix I w_ki
 cv_ti Kvi x_t i _ver t_tK Avg_t i
 tevb, eay AvZ_wq Ges tQ_tj tg_tqt` i
 t_wfweK, w_bivc_r Pj v_tdivi M_wvwU
 PvB | cv_ti Kvi xi d_wmmn p_vsgj K
 kw_tl PvB | mi Kwi I temi Kwi
 ms_ñmg_tni cvkvcw_k t_tki c_ñZU
 bvM_wtK_bD_pZ bvix I w_ki cv_ti
 tivta m_wqfv_te AskM_ñY Kivi
 c_WZvE_ti Qvorl t_v e^v Kiv
 Ri_wi | c_WZvE_ti c_ñietZ^ceis
 c_WZyj tq Mgb w_bi "rm_wnZ Kiv
 D_pZ |
 cv_ti nl qv bvix I w_ki_t i_tK h_vh_w
 e^e_v M_ñYi gva^{tg} D_xvi KitZ
 ^_tZ KvhR_i Kivi D_t^vM w_btz n_{te}|
 bvix_t i_tK c_ñeri ev mgv_tR t_wfweK
 Rxebhvctb D_ñj ev Drm_wnZ Kivmn
 c_ñem_tbi e^e_v KitZ n_{te}| bvix I
 w_ki cv_ti tivaK_t Ges
 cv_ti Kvi x_t i w_kyZ KitZ me^cti i
 g_bq_tl i g_tS c_ñqRbxq m_tPZbZv my_ñ
 Kiv_ti Kvi | ^_wi^v w_etg_tbi gva^{tg}
 gv-ever ev Avffv_tKi Kg_ts v_tbi
 cvkvcw_k AM_waKvi w_btz teKvi
 bvix-cj_t i Kg_ts v_tbi e^e_v
 KitZ n_{te}| i ayGBWm c_ñZtivta bq,
 R_wZtK i_twi ^_tag_t gj_tteva
 D_wweZ K_ti cj_t i_tK c_WZyj tq
 Mgb w_bi "rm_wnZ Kivi j_tY" KvR

Ki_tZ n_{te} |
 c_WZvE_tZ v_t M Kivi_t Kwi Mi_x
 c_ñq_tYi gva^{tg} th_b Kg_t i_tK
 m_ñbRbK tckvq w_btzqM Kivi e^e_v
 KitZ n_{te} | Gi cvkvcw_k
 c_WZyj tqi w_ki ev tQ_tj tg_tqt` i_tK
 mwavi Y we^vj tq tj Lvcov tkLvi
 e^e_v Kiv hv_tZ Zvivl c_WZvE_tZ
 w_btzqM RZ bv n_{tz} Ab^v tKv_bv
 m_ñbRbK tckv M_ñY KitZ cv_ti |
 i^tZj mt_½ bvix I w_ki_t i tj Lvcov
 ev w_kPvi c_ñqRbxqZv | DcKwi Zv
 w_{el} tq c_ñvi Pvj v_tZ n_{te} | gv-ever ev
 Avffv_tKMY_tK w_kPvi my_ñ terSv_bv
 c_ñqRbxq e^e_v M_ñYi gva^{tg}
 Avg_v Aw_tj t_v bvix I w_ki
 cv_ti Kvi x_t i _ver t_tK Avg_t i
 tevb, eay AvZ_wq Ges tQ_tj tg_tqt` i
 t_wfweK, w_bivc_r Pj v_tdivi M_wvwU
 PvB | cv_ti Kvi xi d_wmmn p_vsgj K
 kw_tl PvB | mi Kwi I temi Kwi
 ms_ñmg_tni cvkvcw_k t_tki c_ñZU
 bvM_wtK_bD_pZ bvix I w_ki cv_ti
 tivta m_wqfv_te AskM_ñY Kivi
 c_WZvE_ti Qvorl t_v e^v Kiv
 Ri_wi | c_WZvE_ti c_ñietZ^ceis
 c_WZyj tq Mgb w_bi "rm_wnZ Kiv
 D_pZ |
 cv_ti nl qv bvix I w_ki_t i_tK h_vh_w
 e^e_v M_ñYi gva^{tg} D_xvi KitZ
 ^_tZ KvhR_i Kivi D_t^vM w_btz n_{te}|
 bvix_t i_tK c_ñeri ev mgv_tR t_wfweK
 Rxebhvctb D_ñj ev Drm_wnZ Kivmn
 c_ñem_tbi e^e_v KitZ n_{te}| bvix I
 w_ki cv_ti tivaK_t Ges
 cv_ti Kvi x_t i w_kyZ KitZ me^cti i
 g_bq_tl i g_tS c_ñqRbxq m_tPZbZv my_ñ
 Kiv_ti Kvi | ^_wi^v w_etg_tbi gva^{tg}
 gv-ever ev Avffv_tKi Kg_ts v_tbi
 cvkvcw_k AM_waKvi w_btz teKvi
 bvix-cj_t i Kg_ts v_tbi e^e_v
 KitZ n_{te}| i ayGBWm c_ñZtivta bq,
 R_wZtK i_twi ^_tag_t gj_tteva
 D_wweZ K_ti cj_t i_tK c_WZyj tq
 Mgb w_bi "rm_wnZ Kivi j_tY" KvR

e^w³ m_tPZbZv Dci RvZxq
 m_tPZbZv w_bf_tKxj | ZvB e^w³
 m_tPZbZv_tK RvZxq m_tPZbZvq ifc
 w_btz Av_sR_tZKf_te bvix I w_ki
 cv_ti tivaKitZ n_{te} | hZ ZvovZ_w
 m_c `wi^v i K_ti w_ki_tZ, -b_tf_t
 R_wZ w_tmt_te w_btz t_tK M_t Zj t_tZ
 Av_tiv tevk ev_tem_wZ, KihR_i
 c_tq_tc w_btz n_{te} | c_ñugK Ges
 gva^{tg}K we^vj tqi c_ñZ eB_tq bvix I
 w_ki cv_ti w_bqK i Pbv A_ñf_t Kiv
 m_tPZbZv my_ñ ceR_tZ_t Avi tKv_bv
 g_tqi eK Lwj nevi Av_tM, tKv_bv
 w_kZvi Kbvi tkv_tK AvZ_w Kivi
 Av_tM, f_wB Zvi tevb_tK msm_ti m_tx
 t_tL_tZ Pvq, c_WZyj tq bq |

cv_tfr ev_v: m_wsew_v K, Kj w_w÷ |
 E-mail: parvezbabul@yahoo.com

କୁଣ୍ଡକୁ ରବତ୍ତମୋଖି ଗ୍ୟବେନାକ୍ଵି ଗେ ବଦିଲାବକ୍ଷବ ଚାଲି ଲିପି ଫିଙ୍କ୍ଵି

I qv‡R` wd‡ivR

Gv^{bewenaKvi} i meRbxv
tNvI Yvc‡i g‡etU mvarv Y
gvb‡i mtePP Avkv-AvKv.¶vI c‡xk
ntmte Ggb GKU c‡ex mPvri
tNvI Yv t`qv ntq‡Q thLvb gvb evK
I wek‡mi †axbZv t‡vM Kite|
cikvcmk Zvi gvb‡E K AmaKvi mgn
AekB AvB‡bi kumb 0viv msivZ
n‡e| G‡y‡i AvB‡bi kumb mboZ
Kti gvb‡i tgšij K gvbenaKvi tK
mgboZ ivlvi j‡¶ MYZwSK
c‡Zovb, tji vi f‡ngKv Acvi nvh‡|
Dtj oL, evsj v‡k msweawtbi wZq
fv‡M ivv‡ cwi Pvj bvi gj bxZi 11
Ab‡Q‡ gvb‡i tgšij K gvbenaKvi
I †axbZvi wbDqZv Ges gvbemEvi
gh‡v I g‡j i c‡Z k‡xterva wbboZ
Kvi cikvcmk c‡km‡bi mKj ch‡q
wbEPZ c‡Zibat‡ i gva‡g RbM‡Yi
KvhRi AskM‡tYi K_v ej v ntq‡Q
wej ‡ntj I msweawbK A‡xKut‡ i
mt‡ msMvZ t‡L GKU gvbenaKvi
Kugkb MVb Kiv ntq‡Q t‡k
we`gvb gvbenaKvi j‡N‡bi NUbvq
Kugkb Zv‡i D‡OM I mycvvi k
mi K‡t‡ i wbKU tck K‡tQ

evsj v‡tki M‡g emevmKvi x mvarv Y
gvb‡i Rxebv BDlbqb cwi l` GKU
i‡ZC‡c‡Zovb c‡SK RbM‡Yi
Rxebhvvi gvb Dba‡b Ges ivt‡i
tmevmgn ZYgt‡i gvb‡i Kv‡Q
tc‡Q t`l qvi gj gva‡g GB
c‡Zovb Avi ZvB Gi `vqexZvI
AtbK tewk| G‡t‡ki wekuj
RbtM‡xi GK-ZZxqsk (bwK `B
ZZxqsk) gvb‡i evm M‡g, thLvb
nZ-`wi ` Amnvq, c‡ZewÜ, Am‡PZb
Ges bvMvi K myeavev‡Z gvb‡i v

c‡ZibqZ Kms‡vi, AÜ-wekjm,
ivR‰ZK, A‰ZK I mgv‡RK
eAbvi wkKvi n‡q| Gme gvb‡i c‡Z
tmey I m‡hv‡Mi `elg, tRUVi
`elg, eAbv Ges Zv‡i tgšij K
gvbenaKvi j‡N‡bi NUbvqg‡ni mt‡
BDlbqb cwi l` Zvi Kv‡tgi gva‡g
bvbv‡vte RvOZ| h‡i †vbxq mi Kvi
(BDlbqb cwi l`) AvBb 2009 Gi
tKv‡vi gvbenaKvi mgboZ ivlvi
we‡q BDlbqb cwi l‡i f‡ngKv ev
Kvh‡ej x we‡q †uó tKv‡bv `K-
wb‡Rbvi D‡j oL tbB|

myeavev‡Z c‡SK gvb‡i mvarv YZ
Kv‡l Rvg, Rj v‡ng, Ni-ewo I Ab‡v
m‡u‡Ei Rei`Lj, bvix I wk‡i
wbh‡b, evj weevn, th‡ZK, e‡u‡evn,
c‡Pvi, RLg c‡v‡Z ai‡bi Aci‡tai
wkKvi n‡q †vbxq ch‡q AvBb-k‡Lj v
i¶v I weev`gvb c‡¶, tji vi
Dc‡v‡Z‡Z Avb‡wB (M‡g Av‡v Z)
I Abv‡p‡bK wePvi c‡u‡vq (mwj K)
weev` g‡xg‡smvi `v‡qZi BDlbqb
cwi l‡i | BDlbqb cwi l` Zvi mxgZ
Rbej I mg‡_g‡a c‡Zv b M‡o
4/5iU we‡v‡ai wePvi m‡c‡b‡ Kti
_‡K| tKv‡bv tKv‡bv t‡y‡i GB
we‡v‡ai me‡j v‡Zb weP‡ii , YMZ
g‡b i¶v Kiv m‡e n‡q bv| Aci‡v‡K
c‡P‡j Z M‡g mwj ‡ki wePvi I
bvbv‡vte c‡¶cv‡Z t`v‡l `p|
mvarv YZ wePvi c‡u‡vq c‡¶cv‡Z‡Z‡
Avf‡hvM, c‡vekuj x gnt‡j i Pv‡c,
ivR‰ZK c‡ve BZ‡w` Kvi ‡Y c‡SK
gvb‡i Zv‡i AvBb AmaKvi t‡K
e‡v‡Z n‡q AtbK mgq t`Lv hvq, th
mKj wePvi c‡u‡vq bvixv hy‡_‡K
tmLvb Rbm‡‡L Zv‡i e‡w‡MZ,
cwi ewi K I `eew‡K Rxeb m‡u‡K‡
ZK‡eZK‡i ivq c‡v‡b Kvi c‡u‡vq

bvix‡ i‡K mgv‡RK‡vte Ac‡v‡i
tnq Kiv n‡q| wePvi PvB‡Z G‡m bvixv
Av‡i v GKvi mgv‡RK gh‡v j‡N‡bi
wkKvi nb| wePvi c‡u‡vq Agv‡b‡E
c‡v‡thgb- GK N‡i Kiv, wnj ov we‡q,
t`vi v gviv, te†v‡vZ Kiv, b‡K LZ
t`qv, gv‡vi Pj t‡tj t`qv BZ‡w` i
Ab‡kj b gvbemEvi gh‡v I g‡j i
c‡Z Pig AeAv c‡k‡ K‡i Ges
Zv‡K mgv‡RK‡vte tnq K‡i tZv‡j |
Z‡e j¶Yq we‡q th, G mKj
Agv‡b‡E wePvi c‡u‡vq mvarv YZ
Rbc‡Z‡b‡t‡ i Ab‡c‡v‡Z‡Z
Kms‡vi v‡Qb‡e I DM‡ ag‡q f‡veavivq
Av‡Qb‡e w‡‡‡ i msilk‡oZ‡q msMvZ
n‡q| AvengybKj a‡i P‡j Avmv GB
mKj Kms‡vi v‡Qb‡e c‡v‡i Kvi ‡Y
BDlbqb cwi l` I m‡vK f‡ngKv cv‡b
Ki‡Z cv‡i bv|

କୁଣ୍ଡକୁ ch‡q `v‡i `mxgvi wb‡P
emevmKvi gvb‡i Rxebhv‡v gvb
Db‡‡b mi K‡t‡i we‡fb‡e g‡v‡y‡q
K‡ZK mgv‡RK wb‡v‡Ev‡j K Kg‡mP
(w‡v‡RGd, w‡v‡RvW, K‡v‡Lv, w‡v‡Avi,
K‡v‡Uv BZ‡w`) Pv‡y Av‡Q| G mKj
Kg‡mP Av‡v‡Z‡q we‡fb‡e mvn‡h` |
Ab‡v‡b c‡SK RbM‡Yi Rb‡
m‡vK‡vte e‡t‡b †v‡qZi BDlbqb
cwi l‡i | BDlbqb cwi l` ivt‡i
we‡v‡x Av‡k I bxZ‡gy‡v Ab‡n‡Y
K‡i Gme mvn‡h` | Ab‡v‡b e‡t‡b K‡i
_‡K| w‡K‡s we‡fb‡e ch‡q `p‡Z,
Rbc‡Z, j‡c‡Z‡i Kvi ‡Y hv‡v c‡Z
mvn‡h` c‡v‡Z‡‡‡ i Kv‡Q mvn‡h` tc‡Qv‡q
bv| AtbK mgq ivR‰ZK I
c‡vekuj x gnt‡j i Ah‡v‡M n‡¶‡ci
Kvi ‡Yi BDlbqb cwi l‡i c‡¶
mvn‡h` e‡B bv‡q‡gy‡v Ab‡n‡Y Kiv
m‡e n‡q bv| d‡j c‡SK RbMY Av‡i
Amnv‡Z‡i wkKvi ntq Db‡‡b
g‡j av‡v t‡K w‡Q‡K co‡Q|

ZYgt‡i myeavev‡Z gvb‡i i Pv‡v‡i
AM‡aKvi w‡‡K Db‡‡b RbAskM‡tYi
g‡j j¶v| BDlbqb cwi l‡i we‡fb‡e
Db‡‡b‡j K Kv‡tgi (thgb- ev‡RU |

cwi Kí bv c̄qtb, ~vqx KugwUtz c̄Z¶ AskMöY I ev~evqb c̄pinq) c̄šK RbMöY AskMöY Zv‡ i ¶gZvqbi t¶i Ges AwaKvi i ¶vi myhvM ^Zvi K‡i | myc̄ZK mg‡q BDwbqb cwi l‡ i Dbaqb cwi Kí bvq RbAskMöY iæZmnKv‡i wetewPZ n‡Q| Avkv Kiv hvq GB c̄pinq gva‡g ZYgtj ememvKvi x gvbj Zv‡ i AwaKvi c̄Zövi myhvM cv‡e | KŠ BDwbqb cwi l‡ i cwi Kí bv c̄qtb I ev~evqb c̄šK RbtMöxi AskMöY Ae‡nij Z nq bvby Kvi †Y | wetkIZ Mögi gvbj i teuki fMB wki¶Z bv nl qui Kvi †Y BDwbqb cwi l` I miKwi-temiKwi c̄Zövb, tj v Zv‡ i AskMöY‡K iæZCycgtb K‡i bv Ges DrmwnZ K‡i bv | RbAskMöY‡Y D‡l k` myútK®mavvi Y gvbj i cwi ®vi avi Yv bv _vKvq gvbj | Gi Zvrch®eS‡Z cv‡i bv | dtj BDwbqb cwi l` eZgtb th mxngZ cwi gyY RbAskMöYgj K Kvh®ig (Dby) ev‡RU, Dbaqb cwi Kí bv c̄qtb, Gj RGmuc MnZ c̄Kí) ev~evqb K‡i _vK tmlv‡bI c̄šK RbMöY AskMöY Kvh‡ Dtcv¶Z t‡K hv‡Q| mg‡Ri wki¶Z, mtPZb, tbZZi vbKvix, ivR%wZK, A_%wZK | mygvRK ¶gZv KvWtgvi mv‡_ RwoZ Astki Dbaqb Pwv` v c‡tY BDwbqb cwi l` hZuv Zrci _vKtQ Aciw‡K myeavwÄZ Amnvq gvbj i AwaKvi AtbKwB Dtcv¶Z nt‡Q|

~vbxq myú` I tmevc‡Z myavi Y gvbj i mg-Askr` wi Zj gj avi vi A_%wZK, mygvRK I i vR%wZK Dbaqb h‡b n‡Z mnvqK fngKv cyj b K‡i | Lv~, wki¶v, ~v~, Kyl mn Abv` tmevq c̄ekwakvi Zv‡ i ¶gZvqbi c‡K c̄k‡l K‡i ~v‡j K‡i tZv‡j | BDwbqb cwi l` KZR c̄E tmev I myú` c̄šK RbMöY i th AwaKvi _vKvi K_v Zv memgq



i¶Z nq bv | myavi YZ wki¶Z, mtPZb, tmev myútK® Rv‡b Ges ¶gZv KvWtgvi mv‡_ RwoZ ew³eM® I Zv‡ i AvZvq-~Rb GB c̄Zövb i tmevmgm I myú‡ i Dci KZ‡i c̄Zöv K‡i _vK ZYgtj ememvKvi x myeavwÄZ bvix, wki, fngxib, klgK, c̄Zeu‡t i Gme tmevMöY‡Y myhvM Ges myú‡ i Askr` wi Zj _vK LpB Kg | dtj myú‡ i Dci AwaKvi ewÄZ c̄šK gvbj GB c̄Zöv‡t K‡i Zv‡ i vbtR‡ i c̄Zövb etj gt‡b K‡i bv | GB ai‡bi eAbv | wekym Zv‡ i‡K Dbaqb gj avi v t‡K Av‡i `‡i mwi‡q t`q |

c̄Zövb wntmte BDwbqb cwi l` th mKj gvbewaKvi j .N‡bi NUbvi mv‡_ msikœo A_ev th mKj NUbvi BDwbqb cwi l` Gj vKvi gta ch‡eyY K‡i Zvi meB th mtPZb‡t n‡Q Ggbv‡bq | mxngZ myú` , Rbej , ¶Zv Ges h_vh_ wK vbt Rbvi Afv‡b Gi Ab‡Zg Kvi Y GKiu gvbewaKvi evÜe c̄Zövb wntmte BDwbqb cwi l` tK Mto tZyj vi myhvM i‡q‡Q | GB j †¶ mi K‡i i bñZ-ibñK, M‡eIK, MYgra‡g Kgr gvbewaKvi msMVb | RbcZubw‡t i D‡j oLthvM fngKv i‡q‡Q | vbtgñKQz mycwi k Z‡j ai v ntj v- ◆ BDwbqb cwi l‡ i Kvh®ig xi gta

- gvbewaKvi mg‡pZ i vLvi j †¶ myúó wK vbt Rbv _vKvi | gvbewaKvi i ¶vq mygvRK c̄Z‡iva tRvi` vi Kiv Ges GB j †¶ ~vbxq RbMY‡K mv‡_ vbtq BDwbqb cwi l‡ i tbZ‡z i mtPZbZvgj K Kvh®ig MöY Kiv | ◆ cY® KZ‡i Rbej Ges ¶gZv c̄vb K‡i gvbewaKvi Kugktbi Kvh®ig‡K ZYgtj ch‡i we-‡Z Kiv | th mKj RbcZubwiaMY ~cYw` Z n‡q AgvbwéK c̄v D‡Q` , evj weevn, th‡ZK, eumwevn, cipvi c̄Z‡ivta mynmx fngKv cvj b K‡i Qb Zv‡ i‡K GB Kugkb ~KwZ c̄v‡bi gva‡g Dñk K‡i t‡i |
- ◆ Mög Av` vj Z I mwj k cwi l` Kvh®i K‡i Z vbgœAv` vj Z, _vbxq, AvBb c̄qMKvix ms- v | msik-ó c̄kvmibK `Bi †j vi mv‡_ mgšq | gubUwi s Gi myúó weavb Kiv | BDwbqb cwi l‡ AvbþwbK (Mög Av` vj Z) Ges AbvþwbK (mwj k) wePvi c̄pinqi mv‡_ RwoZ ew³eM®K gvbewaKvi | `¶Zv mv‡_ wePvi Kvh® cwi Pvj bvq chwB c̄k¶Y c̄vb | BDwbqb cwi l‡ i cwi Kí bv c̄qtb | ev~evqb wciQ‡q cov RbtMöxi AskMöY vbtZ Kiv |

- e^{ee}-v Kiv| Zv^f i Av_@mvgwRK
Ae^v vi Dbq^bbi gva^{fg} ¶gZwqZ
Ki^fZ BDwbqb cwi l^fK Dc^fhMx
c^fZÓb wntmte Mto tZvj v|
gvbewaKvi i ¶vq AM^fx fngKv
cvj bi Z BDwbqb cwi l^fi Rb^v
metkl ei^v w^f tq cj^fZ Kiv|
- ◆ BDwbqb cwi l^fi tmevmg^fni Z^v Db^f Kivi e^{ee}-v tbIqv,
thb tmevc^fB^fZ c^fSK RbMY
el^ftg^fi w^fKvi bv nq| Z^v
Av^fKvi AvBb 2009 Gi e^vcK
c^fPt^fi e^{ee}-v Kiv|
 - ◆ mnvh^v I Ab^vvb e^vEb c^fuqy^v
-^Qzv I Review^v w^vZv w^vZ
Kiv| Ab^vvb e^vEb c^fuqy^v
bvMvi K g^vbuvis I dtj vAv^v Gi
e^{ee}-v Kiv|
 - ◆ wePvi c^fuqy^v t^fK Ag^vbweK c^fu^v
(thgb- GK Nti Kiv, t^fvi iv giviv,
teZ giviv, w^fj ov metq, b^fK LZ
t^fqv, gv^fvi Pj td^fj t^fqv) Ges
gvbemEvi gh^fv I gt^f i c^fZ
AeAv c^f k^fKti G ai^fbi wePvi
c^fuqy AvBb Kti e^vKiv|
 - ◆ BDwbqb cwi l^fi cwi ewi K
metiva w^fimb, bvix l^fKi Kj^vy
w^flqK -^vqx Kug^fU^fK Kvh^fKi
Ki^fZ c^fuqyRbxq c^ft^fC tbIqv|
 - ◆ ^v^f Z ev msL^vy Ny R^fwZ^fMv^fxi
Av^fKvi i ¶vq BDwbqb cwi l^fK
mt^fPo ivL^v tmevc^fB^fZ, mnvh^v
I Ab^vvb e^vEb Zv^f i metkl
c^fZubwaZ^v w^vZ Kiv|
 - ◆ gvbewaKvi j sN^fbi NU^fvi (al^v,
cvPvi, kvxi K w^fh^fZb) t^fP^fT^f
A^fS^fT c^fZU Dc^fRj vq GK^v
Victim Support Centre c^fZu^vZ
Kiv th^fZ cv^fi thL^vb t^fK
gvbewaKvi j sN^fbi NU^fvmgn^fK
g^vbuvis Kiv nte Ges
w^fh^fZ^f i mnvqZv t^fqv nte|
- I q^fR^v w^fdi vR : Dbq^b Kgx^v
E-mail: wazedferoj@rocketmail.com

m^fkvmb | Dbq^b

c^fxi wekjm

Mftb^v ev kvmb Ges ,W Mftb^v
ev m^fkvmb eZg^vb tc^fvc^fU
GK^v euj Avf wPZ w^flq| tKb^v
m^fmtUB^fbej tw^ffj ctg^vU ev tUKmB
Dbq^b thU^vb ej bv tKb m^fkvmbi
mt^fl i tqfQ Gi I Zt^fc^fZ m^fuK^v Avi
ZvBtZv Dbq^bbi avivq t^fk^fK
c^fen^vZ Kti wgtj w^fqy tw^ffj ctg^vU
tMj ev mnmt^fA Dbq^b j y^fgv^fvq
tc^fQv^fbvi j t^fP^f m^fkvmbi c^fZ
Kgtek^vbRi w^ft^fQb mKt^fj |

hw I Mftb^v ev kvmb c^fuqy^v w^flq U
Avg^f i mf^vZvi gtZvB At^fbK
cj^fv^fbvi w^fK^fS Mftb^v Bmj^vU Dbq^bbi
bwZtK^fktj A^fS^fP^f n^fZ i^fi^f Kti t^fQ
90 t^fk^fKi c^fg t^fK| Aic^f n^fj I
mZ^v th, Mftb^v avi YwU Zvi Dcv^vb
I cwi wam^fgZ GL^ftv^v At^fbKLw^vb
A^vúó I AweKukZ Ges bv^fb e^vL^vq
weZuKZ| At^fbK mgq Avg^v
AmZK^fte Mfb^fg^vU Ges Mftb^v
k^fa ^fu^fK GKB At^fc^fenvi Kti
w^fK| w^fK^f GUv GKev^fi B w^fK bq|
Kvi Y Mfb^fg^vU n^fQ mi Kvi Avi
Mftb^v n^fQ kvmb|

m^fkvmb m^fu^fK^f wefb^fR^fbi wefb^f
i K^fgi e^vL^v i tqfQ ZvBtZv Gi
msAv^v wefb^fte c^fZdij Z n^fqfQ|
thgb- m^fkvmb n^fQ GK^v mgv^fR
m^fgvwRK I A^f%w^fK Dbq^bbi Rb^v
m^fu^v e^vcbvq ivR%w^fZK KZ^fZj^f
c^fqyM I w^fq^fY| Ab^v GK msAv^v
cvl qv hvq, bvMvi K mgvR I ivt^f
gta^v my^v i m^fu^fK^f vc^fbi Rb^v
Av^fKzi gt^fb^fhMx nl qvi gva^fg
MYZw^fK c^fxwZ, w^fer^fb^v c^fuqy^v
mi Kvi c^fZobmg^fni w^fqg-bwZtZ
w^fqZ^fxj Zv I -^Qzv Avbqb KivB
ntj in m^fkvmb| 1992 mtj wek^fevsk

m^fkvmbi GK^v msAv^v w^f tqfQ| t^fB
msAvi AvI Zvq m^fkvmb ej t^fZ
Dbq^bbi R^fb^v t^ftki Av_@mvgwRK
m^fu^v e^vcbvq ¶gZvi Ab^fxj b^fK
ej^fsq| Avi m^fkvmb m^fo^v Dbq^b
e^vcbv^fB mgv^fR| wek^f e^vst^fKi
GB msAvi we^vhi Z eY^fq^v kvmt^fbi
Pvi w^fU t^fP^fT^f i "Zi t^f I qv n^fqfQ|
tm^f t^fj v n^f"Q- (1) mi Kvi ev
i v^fqL^fZi m^fo^v e^vcbv, (2)
Review^v w^vZv, (3) Dbq^bbi Rb^v AvBb
KvV^ftg^v Ges (4) Z^v c^fen^v
-^Qzv| m^fweK^fvt^fe ej v hvq,
m^fkvmbi wf^fE n^f"Q -^Qzv,
Review^v w^vZv, RbAskM^fY, ¶Zv I
AvB^fbi kvmb| Zte G K_vI gt^fb
i vL^fZ n^fe, m^fkvmb A^f%w^fZK
Kvh^ftg^v Dc^fhMx cwi tek m^fo^v Kiv
Ges m^fg e^vbm^f kmK I km^fZi
ga^vKvi m^fu^fK^f aib w^fba^ftY i v^fq^v
KZ^ft^fli fngKvi w^fl q^fU^fKI avi Y
Kti|

G ch^fq 0Dbq^b0 avi YwUi m^f_
cwi wPZ n^fl qv hvK| Dbq^b m^fu^fK^f
tb^ftej weRq^v A_0wZw^v W. AgZ^v
tmb etj t^fQb, 0RbM^fYi ¶gZvi
weKvKb n^fQ Dbq^b0| Zvi gt^fZ, g^fbe
Dbq^bbi t^fKej Pvi qv-cvI qv w^f tq^f
wePvi Kti j Pj te bv| gvb^fli i
m^fh^fmi cwi wa evotQ w^fKb^v Ges tm
cwi wa t^fK Zvi cQ^v Kvi -^axbZv^v
i tqfQ w^fKb^v tmUvI t^fL^fZ n^fe| Gi
gta^v i tqfQ w^fivcEv, w^fq^fv, -^v^f,
ivR%w^fZK I m^fs -^w^fZK -^axbZvn^v
At^fbK w^fKqj Kvi Y gvb^v n^fQ Dbq^bbi
tK^f le^fy BwZn^v ch^fj vPbv Kti
t^fL^f hvq, Aw^v g mgvR e^v c^fZ^f
i i^f n^fZB gvb^fli gta^v Dbq^bbi
c^fuqy^v i i^f nq| Zvi ci Kti j
weZ^fb^v v^fmhM, m^fvgShM,
mgvRZw^fSK I c^fRe^v h^fMI
Dbq^bbi wefb^fK j ¶^fKiv tM^fQ|

Zte Dbq̄bi ēcKZv j P̄ Kiv h̄q w̄Zxq wek̄h̄x i c̄ti R̄w̄ZmsN c̄Zovi ci | R̄w̄ZmsN 1960-1970 m̄j t̄K Dbq̄bi c̄l̄g `kK, 1970-1979 m̄j t̄K w̄Zxq Dbq̄b `kK Ges 1980-89 m̄j t̄K ZZxq Dbq̄b `kK w̄ntm̄te t̄NvI Yv K̄ti | wek̄h̄x i Dbq̄bi KvR Kit̄j I gubeR̄w̄Zi m̄weK Dbq̄b AvKvP̄v wēfb̄eKvi t̄Y AcYB īq h̄q| Kvi Y R̄w̄ZmsN GB w̄Zb Dbq̄b `kK ch̄fj v̄Pv K̄ti t̄Lv t̄M̄Q, Dbq̄b n̄tq̄Q īay aw̄K tkYxi Āt̄_P̄ R̄qM̄q| dt̄j aw̄K tkYx Av̄t̄iv abx n̄tq̄Q Av̄i Mixe n̄tq̄Q Av̄t̄iv w̄bt̄_1 cieZxP̄Z G c̄l̄q̄v Av̄t̄iv evovi dt̄j wek̄h̄x Db̄z I Db̄bkxj īv̄t̄i m̄o n̄tq̄Q|

GLb Aw̄m Dbq̄bi m̄t̄_ m̄kum̄t̄bi m̄ū³ Zv w̄bt̄q| m̄kumb Ges Dbq̄bi ēvL̄vq GUv tevSi t̄M̄Q th, m̄kumb Qov Dbq̄b m̄e bq| GUv Dw̄et̄q ej t̄j Ggb n̄Zv 0Dbq̄b PvB̄j m̄kumb c̄Zovi Kīt̄Z n̄t̄e| Avi evsj v̄t̄ki ḡt̄Zv Db̄bkxj t̄t̄k Gi KvhR̄wi Zv Av̄t̄iv teik n̄t̄Z n̄t̄e| GLb evsj v̄t̄ki Dbq̄bi th msKU Pj t̄Q Zvi ḡt̄S t̄t̄ki msL̄w̄m̄i o RbM̄t̄yi R̄xebavivi msKU c̄Zdw̄j Z| tm Rb̄ Av̄_m̄vgwRK Dbq̄b m̄kumbw̄EK GK bZb īRbw̄Zi AeZvi Yv AZ̄vek̄K, h̄t̄Z K̄ti eZḡb mḡt̄qi w̄bgejx ev c̄l̄q t̄wei Mo A_%wZK c̄ēx i M̄E t̄t̄K teik t̄q Av̄m̄ m̄e n̄q| evsj v̄t̄ki Dbq̄bi t̄C̄l̄vC u ch̄fj v̄Pbvq t̄Lv h̄t̄e, GB t̄k t̄Kej ḡv̄t̄ Dbq̄bi t̄Kv̄t̄b GK c̄īw̄K ch̄fj īt̄q̄Q| t̄Kbbv evsj v̄t̄ki c̄l̄b mgm̄v `w̄ī` , thUv `w̄axbZv D̄Ei wēfb̄e īR%wZK j mi Kvi M̄b K̄ti | GB mgm̄v `w̄q̄x mḡv̄t̄bi Rb̄ t̄Zgb t̄Kv̄t̄b m̄ȳsM̄w̄Z c̄īj K̄bi K̄ti w̄b̄ | Avi h̄w̄ m̄kumbi ḡv̄t̄ḡ m̄j̄z c̄īj K̄bi GB mgm̄v̄ mḡv̄t̄b Kiv bv h̄q Zvntj t̄t̄ki Db̄b

w̄K̄t̄ZB m̄e bq|

2000 m̄t̄j c̄wi tm Ab̄j̄Z evsj v̄t̄k t̄W̄fj c̄t̄gU t̄dvi v̄t̄g wek̄h̄x v̄t̄ki f̄vBm t̄C̄m̄t̄WU w̄gm w̄gt̄q̄t̄Kv w̄buk̄gRy evsj v̄t̄ki A_@sxi D̄t̄l̄t̄k̄ etj w̄Q̄j b, @A_@sxi, R̄xeb KL̄tbv Āw̄KeyKḡ³, c̄wi @v̄i -c̄wi "Obetj Lvi tk-U Kv̄Dt̄K t̄q bv| K̄S̄_K̄ tm̄sfWM̄ Av̄cbvi! Av̄cbvi mi Kvi GK weīvU m̄th̄M̄ t̄C̄t̄q̄Q evsj v̄t̄ki kv̄mb c̄wi w̄Zi avi Yv ēt̄j t̄evi evsj v̄t̄ki kv̄mb ēēvq GK Av̄j c̄wi ĒZ̄ m̄wab Kvi 0| K̄S̄ eZḡt̄b Ḡt̄ki kv̄mb ēēv KZuv MYZw̄SK Ges KZuv Review w̄nZv w̄b̄qZv w̄t̄Q? G c̄k̄oAv̄R m̄K̄t̄j i|

2015 m̄j b̄M̄v̄ w̄gt̄j w̄bq̄ḡv̄ t̄W̄fj c̄t̄gU t̄M̄j -G t̄C̄Q̄v̄t̄Z `w̄i t̄t̄i msL̄v Av̄t̄iv 20 kZvsk Kgv̄t̄Z n̄t̄e, thUv n̄t̄e 3 t̄Kw̄U 30 j v̄t̄Li ḡt̄Zv| t̄Kbbv evsj v̄t̄k w̄gt̄j w̄bq̄ḡv̄ t̄W̄fj c̄t̄gU t̄M̄j m̄ūw̄K̄Z Av̄SRw̄ZK Āw̄Kv̄t̄i Ab̄Zḡ `w̄i`v̄zv t̄k| 2000 m̄t̄j i t̄m̄t̄p̄t̄i ḡt̄m̄ R̄w̄ZmsN Av̄q̄wRKZ mi Kvi c̄l̄b t̄i m̄t̄s̄j t̄b 2015 m̄t̄j i ḡt̄ā wek̄h̄x `w̄i` Āt̄āK w̄gt̄q̄ Av̄bvi Rb̄ 8w̄U j P̄ w̄bañ Y Kiv n̄q| tm̄, t̄j v̄n̄t̄Q-

1| Pig `w̄i` | P̄av w̄bḡ³:

(K) w̄t̄b GK Wj v̄t̄i i Kg Av̄q K̄ti Ggb t̄j v̄t̄Ki msL̄v Āt̄āK w̄gt̄q̄ Av̄b̄t̄Z n̄t̄e|

(L) P̄avq RRw̄Z Ggb t̄j v̄t̄Ki msL̄v Āt̄āK w̄gt̄q̄ Av̄b̄t̄Z n̄t̄e|

2| m̄weR̄b̄b c̄l̄gK w̄kP̄v AR̄b̄:

(K) 2015 m̄t̄j i ḡt̄ā `w̄i` M̄vgx eqmx m̄Kj w̄k̄i i wēv̄j t̄q h̄v̄l qv w̄b̄Z K̄t̄Z n̄t̄e|

3| t̄R̄Uvi mgZv I bvxi P̄gZvb:

(K) 2015 m̄t̄j i ḡt̄ā t̄0t̄j t̄i ḡt̄Zv t̄gt̄q̄t̄i l̄ wēv̄j t̄q mḡv̄b Av̄M̄ḡZv w̄K̄t̄Z n̄t̄e|

4| w̄ki ḡZinvi n̄v̄:

(K) w̄ki ḡZinvi 2015 m̄t̄j i ḡt̄ā eZḡt̄bi `B-ZZxq̄sk K̄ḡt̄q Av̄b̄t̄Z n̄t̄e|

5| ḡv̄Z...`w̄i` D̄b̄b:

(K) 2015 m̄t̄j i ḡt̄ā c̄heR̄b̄Z ḡv̄Z-ḡZinvi eZḡt̄bi P̄vi f̄v̄t̄Mi ḠKf̄t̄M̄ b̄w̄gt̄q̄ Av̄b̄t̄Z n̄t̄e|

6| GBW̄n, ḡv̄t̄j w̄i qv t̄i v̄t̄Mi wēv̄i t̄i v̄a:

(K) 2015 m̄t̄j i ḡt̄ā GBW̄m̄t̄i v̄t̄Mi wēv̄i w̄gt̄q̄ w̄t̄Z n̄t̄e|

(L) 2015 m̄t̄j i ḡt̄ā ḡv̄t̄j w̄i qv̄m̄ eo eo t̄i v̄t̄Mi Av̄p̄vt̄ši n̄v̄i K̄ḡt̄q̄ Av̄b̄t̄Z n̄t̄e|

7| w̄b̄oZ K̄t̄Z n̄t̄e `w̄q̄Ēk̄j c̄wi t̄ek:

(K) w̄b̄i c̄w̄c̄ c̄w̄b c̄v̄q b̄v Ggb t̄j v̄t̄Ki msL̄v 2015 m̄t̄j i ḡt̄ā Āt̄āK w̄gt̄q̄ Av̄b̄t̄Z n̄t̄e|

(L) 2020 m̄t̄j i ḡt̄ā 10 t̄Kw̄U ēv̄l̄v̄m̄xi R̄xebh̄v̄cb ḡv̄t̄bi D̄b̄b K̄t̄Z n̄t̄e|

(M) 2015 m̄t̄j i ḡt̄ā c̄wi t̄ek wek̄h̄x t̄i v̄a K̄t̄Z n̄t̄e | c̄wi t̄ek m̄ū` t̄i v̄a K̄t̄Z n̄t̄e|

8| D̄b̄q̄t̄b wek̄R̄b̄b mn̄t̄h̄wM̄Zv:

(K) ēwYR̄, FY, m̄v̄nh̄, Rb̄ `w̄i` Ges c̄h̄³ BZw̄ `w̄b̄t̄q̄ Kv̄R K̄t̄Z n̄t̄e|

Dct̄iv³ 8w̄U wek̄q̄ mḡq̄t̄Zv KvhR̄i Kvi Rb̄ mi Kvi ex c̄wi Ki | Kvi Y evsj v̄t̄k Ggiw̄R AR̄b̄ `w̄i`v̄zv t̄k, t̄j v̄i ḠKw̄U Ges Ḡt̄j v̄h̄ `w̄OZv, Review w̄nZv | MYZw̄SK c̄xw̄Zt̄Z n̄q Zvntj tm L̄v̄t̄b Aek̄B m̄kumb c̄wi j w̄t̄Z n̄t̄e| Avi m̄kumb Aek̄B ḡv̄t̄i Avi I Kj v̄Ym̄v̄t̄bi Dcv̄q̄ `w̄i`c̄ m̄vgwRK D̄b̄q̄t̄bK Zj w̄s̄Z K̄t̄Z i v̄ō, m̄k̄j m̄vgwR I ēw̄MZ LvZt̄K m̄l̄g K̄ti Zj t̄e|

c̄xi wek̄lm̄: m̄sew̄ K | D̄b̄q̄bKḡ³

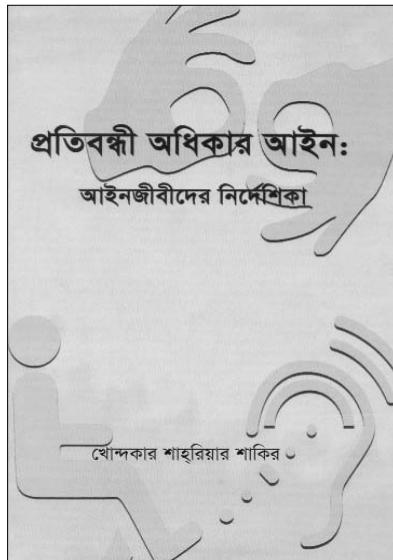
E-mail: prabir@rupantar.org



cÖZeÜx AwAKvi AvBb : AvBbRxext` i wb‡` RKKv

GWf fv‡KU ZvRj Bmj vg

CÖZeÜzvi tgWk'vj ev Kj vtYi
vtg‡Z (Medical Model of
Disability) cÖZeÜzv‡K GKU
eW³MZ mgm'v ntmt'e t' Lv nq,
cÖZeÜx eW³ i wPKrmvØ I ØKj vYØ
Kiv‡K cÖZeÜzv t‡K DËitYi
GKgvI c_ ntmt'e wePbv Kiv
n‡Zv| wKs' cÖZeÜx eW³eM©bvMvI K
AwAKvi | gwbeWAkvi KgMY I vU
Gi ` kK t‡K tRvi ` we Kti
AvmtQ, cÖZeÜzv GKU mgwRK
Ae`v GUv wPKrmvI tKvbtv weq bø|
Zv‡ i hy³ n‡O, cÖZeÜzv
cÖwgKv‡te cÖZeÜx eW³‡ i cÖZ
mg‡Ri cÖZuqvI dj Ges Zv‡ i
Rb" Kj vY I wPKrmv c×Zi ` jmn
AvfÁzvI Zv‡ i‡K Abjfe Kwi tq‡Q
th Zviv mgwRKv‡te weQbo|
fviv wPvsl' cÖZeÜx AwAKvi KgMY
cÖZeÜzvi tgWk'vj ev Kj vtYi
KvVtgvI weci‡Z GKU mgwRK
KvVtgv (Social Model of Disability)
` vD Kwi tq‡Qb Ges Gi wek` eVl'v
cÖvb Kti‡Qb| cÖZeÜx AwAKvi
Kg‡` i ` xN© Av‡` vj tbi c_
cwi µgvq AetktI 2006 mtj i 13
wWtm‡t RvwZmsn mrvavI cwi l`
cÖZeÜx eW³e‡M© AwAKvi mb`Ø
Abjgv` tbi gva‡g cÖZeÜzvi
ØmgwRK KvVtgv‡K AvšRwZK
` KUZ t`q| GB mgwRK KvVtgv
cÖZeÜx eW³‡ i Dbø‡b
AwAKvi wPvEK KgEšvi c_
t` wL‡Q| Øvsj vt` k vj M'vj GBW
GU mwf¶mm Ut÷ (e÷)Ø Ges



eB‡qi bvq : cÖZeÜx AwAKvi AvBb:
AvBbRxext` i wb‡` RKKv
tj LK : tL` Kvi kvnli qvi kwKi
cKvK : nvfWj Ø-j | eov+
cKvKv : tg, 2012|
gj : 150 UvKv|

ØvfWj Ø-j cIR± Ab wR weij wU
Gi th‡ D‡ vM cKvK Z cÖZeÜx
AwAKvi AvBb: AvBbRxext` i
wb‡` RKKvØ eBvU evsj vt` k cÖZeÜx
eW³‡ i AwAKvi wPvEK Dbø‡bi
t¶t† GKU ,iaZpY®wvZqvi ntmt'e
KvR Kite|

GB eBvU i Pbv Kti‡Qb tL` Kvi
kvnli qvi kwKi, whb PÆMøg
wekhe`vq t‡K AvBb tZ‡KvEi
wWmØ AR‡bi ci AvBb tckvq
thM`vB Kti b Ges eZ@v‡b evsj vt` k
mjcøg tKvU©GKRb AvBbRxext` i
KgPZ i‡Qb| wZib AtbK ,iaZpY
Ges ht_vchj³ gvbimKv wvbgPvYi

Rb" t` gvgj v cwi Pvj bvi mv‡_ RvøZ
wQ‡j b Ges cÖZeÜx AwAKvi msjuvsl'
KtqKU Rb" t` gvgj v cwi Pvj bv
Kti b| tj LK Zvi tckvMZ AvfÁzvI
Av‡j vt` k evsj vt` k cÖZeÜx` i
AwAKvi i ¶vq weifbøgj | c×wMZ
AvBb th mg` weawaeb i vLv n‡q‡Q
tm, tj vi GKU msKj b Kivi cÖvM
Kti‡Qb hv evsj vt` k cÖZeÜx
eW³‡ i AwAKvi wPvEK Dbø‡b PPø
GKU bZb | Drmvne ÄK D‡ vM|

cÖZeÜx Kj vY AvBb, 2001 Ges
cÖZeÜx Kj vY webagvj v, 2008
evsj vt` k cÖZeÜx AwAKvi i ¶vq
we‡kl wqZ AvBb| wKs' GB AvBb
tgWk'vj wKsev Kj vtYi KvVtgvI
Av‡k©cVxZ Ges Zv cÖZeÜx AwAKvi
i ¶vq KvHRI fygKv i vL‡Z cv‡iwb|
ZvQrovI evsj vt` kvi we` gvb weifbø
AvBb cÖZeÜzv m¤uKZ th mKj
weawaeb i‡q‡Q Zv cÖZeÜx
eW³‡ i AwAKvi i ¶vi Rb" chB
bø| Ggb cwi wZ‡Z we` gvb
AvBbmgt ni AvI Zvq cÖZeÜx AwAKvi
PPø cPvZ AvBbmgt ni TævU-wPvZ
wPvY Z Kiv Ges AvšRwZK AvBb,
gvb | PPø Av‡j vt` k bZb AvBb
cÖg‡b Av‡j wPZ eBvU we‡kl Ae`vB
i vLte|

cÖZeÜx AwAKvi msjuvsl' AvBb
we‡kl wqZ avi Yvi vóZvI we` gvb
AvBbmgt ni PPø myse x Kivi j t¶
AvBbRxext` i Rb" cVxZ GB
wb‡` RKKvU bqiU Aa v‡q wef³| cÖg
Aa v‡q AvBbRxext` i BvZevPK wPvsl'
Ges ht_vchj³ gvbimKv wvbgPvYi

j #P^o wPvi e e v i m#u³ e w³
I c ZeÜx c ZeÜx e w³ eM^othmKj
AvPi YMZ I KwWtgvMZ Amjeavi
m#u³xb nq tj LK tm,tj v wek` fvte
e vL v Kti tQb| wZxq Aa v t q
AvSRwZK gvbewaKvi `ij j mg#n
c ZeÜx Awakvi m#u³Kz AvSRwZK
gwb Ges D Eg PPmgn D tV GtmQ|
GB Aa v t q GkWt wekli w K n#Q
c ZeÜx AvBtbi OD Eg PPmgn tP#t
Kgb j 0-f³ newfbet` tki mteP
Av vj tZ th mKj bxZgjv c ZeÜx
ntq#Q tmme gvgj vmgm tKm d w
AvKvi Ztj aiv ntq#Q|

eBwJi ZZxq Aa v t q evsj vt` tk
c ZeÜx e w³ t` i Rb c MxZ
wekli wqZ AvBb| Gi PPP m#u³K
e vL v Kiv ntq#Q| c teB D t j oL Kiv
ntq#Q, c ZeÜx Kj vY AvBb, 2001
Ges c ZeÜx Kj vY newagj v, 2008
c ZeÜx e w³ t` i Rb c MxZ
wekli wqZ AvBb| Zte 1872 m#t j i
m#P^o AvBb Ges P^o3 AvBtbi
c ZeÜx e w³ t` i Rb wKQz wekli wqZ
newab i t q#Q|

GB eBtqi PZL^oc Ag I l o Aa v t q
h ujt g t` l qvbx, tdSR` vi x I ixU
GLwZqvtii tP#t c ZeÜx e w³ t` i
Awakvi msit Y msjuvsl newa-
newab, t j v Avtj vPbv Kiv ntq#Q|
t` l qvbx GLwZqvtii tP#t eyx
c ZeÜx e w³ i kixi I m#u³E
i P Yte P Y, eyx c ZeÜx e w³ i
AvBbMZ m#qgZv I gvgj v Kivi
c xwZ Ges c ZeÜx e w³ t` i Kg^o
(Service) msjuvsl t` l qvbx Kvhfia,
1908 mn Ab v b c MwZK t` l qvbx
AvBb Avtj vPbv Kiv ntq#Q|
tZgibvte c Ag Aa v t q tdSR` vi x
Kvhfia, 1898 mn Ab v b tdSR` vi x
AvBt b c ZeÜx e w³ t` i Awakvi
mswko o newa-newab, t j v Avtj vPbv
Kiv ntq#Q| Avi l o Aa v t q gj Zt
ixU GLwZqvtaxb msnewabtbi tgSwj K
Awakvi, t j v Avtj vPbv Kiv ntq#Q h v

c ZeÜx e w³ t` i tK elg gj K
AvPi Y t tK i P v Kivi kw³kvj x
AvBbMZ nwZqvi |

mBg Aa v t q c ZeÜx RbtMvoki
Awakvi i P v Ges c ZeÜx e w³ t` i
P lgZvqb w wZK Ki tZ c ZeÜx
e w³ t` i mg#tq msMvb mjo Ges
mswko o msMvbK WKtgJUkb cxwZ
w t q Avtj vPbv Kiv ntq#Q| Avi Aog
Aa v t q ciwkovKvi GKRb c ZeÜx
e w³ tK ev x ev newe v x m t m t e
t` l qvbx I tdSR` vi x gvgj vq newfbet
Av vj tZ th mKj Avi wR, GRvnvi,
Reve, i Lv` ev Avt e b ` wLj KitZ
nq tm,tj vi wKQz Lmov bgjv c v b
Kiv ntq#Q| tkl ev beg Aa v t q
c ZeÜx e w³ t` i Rb c MwZK
AvBtbi c qvRbxq Askmgm c v b
Kiv ntq#Q|

c ZeÜx Awakvi AvBbRxeft` i gbb
Ges Rxe AvPi tY c ZeÜx e w³ t` i
c Z k k v k j Ges Zt` i c Z mshZ
I ciw k w Z fvl vi e envti i gva tg

evsj vt` ki wPvi e e v q c ZeÜx
e w³ t` i AwfMg Zv ejx tZ Ges
c ZeÜx Awakvi PPq Avtj vP` eBw
i ZcY^o fngKv ivLte| m#eZ tm
Kvi tY evsj vt` k RvZxq gvbewaKvi
Kigk tbi tPqv g v b W. wRvbj
ingib GB eB m#u³K^o gj vq b Ki tZ
M t q etj b, 0...c ZeÜx Awakvi
AvBb: AvBbRxeft` i w t` K v eBt q
th eyx e EK Ges k gmva Kvrw
m#u³ b Kti tQb, evsj vt` tki
c ZeÜx Awakvi AvBb PPq tP#t Zv
GK bZb w tbi mPbv Kite etj
Avgvi newkjm|

c l wKfvte GB eBwJ h w I
AvBbRxeft` i Rb t j Lv, wKs Gw
wPvi K, c ZeÜx Awakvi Kg^o I
msMVK, AvBb I mgvRwAvtbi Qw^o,
MteIK Ges bxwZ-wba Kt` i wekli
DcKvi Avmte|

GwtfvKU ZvRj Bmj vg :
gvbewaKvi Kg^o
E-mail: t_islam76@yahoo.com

bvi x wbhZb c ZeÜx tmtj i ` i Kwi tdb bxt:

wefvMq Avdm: XvKv: 9361492, Lj bv: 041732428, PEmg wefM: 031652909,
ivRkvnx: 0721761065, ewi kuj : 043164708, wmtj U: 08217220402|

tRj v gvnj v we l qK Kg RZf Kvhf q:

XvKv wefM: XvKv: 9117083, bvi wqYMÄ: 7631600, wvzbj : 0921-53592 gmbKMÄ:
0651-61899, bwms x: 0628-63115, gYMA: 0691-62810, MwRxcj : 9252195,
gqgbwmsn: 091-54023, tb tKvbj: 0951-61630, wKtvi MÄ: 0941-61886,
Rvgj cj: 0981-63414, tki cj: 0931-61082, dw` cj: 0631-63503, tMwcyj MÄ:
0668-55075, ivRevor: 0641-66065, kwi qZcj: 0601-55954, gw` vi x cj: 0661-
55807| PEmg wefM: PEmg: 031652909, K- evRvi: 0341-63218, Kigj -v:
08176057, ePjYevorqj: 0851-58480, Pv cj: 0841-63303, tdbx: 0331-
62001, tbvqLj x: 0321-61690, j yxj: 0381-55063, ivwgnU: 0351-62398,
LwMovQo: 0371-61772, ev` vi eb: 0361-62384| ivRkvnx wefM: ivRkvnx: 0721-
761736, PwcvB bevwMÄ: 0781-55648, MwBvU: 0541-61734, bl M: 0741-
62493, wvRcj: 0531-65043, wKtvi M: 0561-53464, cAMo: 0568-61264,
iscj: 0521-62404, bij dwgvi x: 0551-61604, j vj gubinwU: 0591-61734, KuoMg:
0581-61904, btUhi: 0771-66646, wmi wRMÄ: 0751-62303, e ov: 0751-
66236, cvebv: 073165884, Rqcj nvU: 0571-63465| Lj bv wefM: Lj bv:
041720453, wZy x: 0471-63945, erMi nvU: 0468-63439, htvi : 0421-
65409, wSbwB n: 0451-62450| wmtj U wefM: wmtj U: 0821-713502, mPvgMÄ:
0871-55652, tgj fxerRvi : 0861-53783, wMÄ: 0831-53190| ewi kuj wefM:
ewi kuj : 0431-68675, tfvj v: 0491-62206, wctivRcj: 0461-63085, Sij KvV:
0498-62935, cuwLj x: 0441-62385, ei bv: 0448-62929|

RwZmsN gvbewaKvi KvDmÝtj i 19Zg Awatekþb MpxZ cÖtþei mvimstþyc

MZ 27 tdeþeqwi -guPc23, 2012
mþRvij vþUi tRþbfvq AbþóZ
ntj v RwZmsN gvbewaKvi KvDmÝtj i
19Zg Awatekþb | GB Awatekþb
gvbewaKvi msukó newfbæ welþqi
gta evmþb, mvgmRK Ges mvs-þZK
Awakvi, msLvj Ny Awakvi, thþb I
j wþK cwi Pq, Lv` Ges gZ cKvþki
-þaxbZvi Awakvþi i gtZv welq, tþj v
chþj vþbv nq | AwatekþbUþZ newfbæ
tþki mi Kvþi i gþj Ges cZubwaMY
mwvi qv, Bivb, kþj sKv, DËi tKvi qv,
gvqþbgvi mn newfbæi vþoi gvbewaKvi
cwi wþZ Ges gvbewaKvi welqK
-þaxb weþki Á KZK bþv welþq
Dc-wicZ cÖtþe` bmn 80W
cÖtþe` b chþj vþbv ci mybw Ø
cÖtþebv Dc-wicb Kþib | Awatekþb
newfbætþki gvbewaKvi cwi wþZ
chþj vþbv mi mstþyc wþP Zþj ai v
nþj v-

mwvi qv: mwvi qv mi Kvi KZK mwavi Y
bþMwvi tKvi Dci gþi wþZv 3 ej cþqM,
t-^Qvþvi gj K AþiXy ivLv I gþj Þ
Kvhþki Kiv, ej ceþ g, thþb
wþhþZb, Lv` mvgM, Riævi JIa Ges
Rj wþ miei v eU Kþi tþl qv gþZv
newfbogbewaKvi j-Nþbi NUbvq Zxe
wþv Rvbvþbv nq | GB cÖtþebv cþj
40W ivþGes wectþj 3W ivþtþU
tþq | cÖtþebwUþZ mwvi qv
AvþRþZK gvbewaKvi AvBb j-Nþbi
welþq Awej þxþ AvþRþZK -þaxb,
wþiþcþj Z`þsli `we Kiv nq |
evsj vþk GB cÖtþebv cþj tþU

wþq GU Avþiv teþk fvi mgþgj K
nI qv DþPZ wþq etj tbvU cÖtþb Kþi |
kþj sKv: tþj mb GÜ wi Kbvwij tþkb
Kwgkb (Gj Gj Avi wþm) kþj sKv
AvþRþZK AvBþbi mwvi qv
j-Nbmgn mwþKfþte wþYq Kþi tZ
cwiþb etj cÖtþebv Dþj-L Kiv
ntþqþQ | GB cÖtþebv kþj sKv
mi Kvi tK Gj Gj Avi wþm cÖtþe` tbi
MVbgj K mwvi k, tþj vi `þZ
evþqþbi Avþþb Rvbvþbv nq | GKB
mw_ kþj sKv mi Kvi tK gvbewaKvi
welþq RwZmsN gvbewaKvi nvB
Kwgkbvþi i Kvhþ tþi mw_ thþfþte
KvR Kivi Abþiva Rvbvþbv nq |
cÖtþebv cþj 24W ivþGes wectþj
15W ivþo cÖtþe` tþU gvaþg GU
MpxZ nq |

Bivb: cÖtþebwU gvaþg Bmj wþgK
cÖtþebwU Bivb Gi gvbewaKvi
welqK weþki cÖtþe` tKvi KþRi
tgþj Avþiv GK eQþi i Rb` ejx Kiv
nq | GU weþki cÖtþe` KþK Z_
cÖtþb Kþi mnþwMZv Kivi Rb` Bivb
mi Kvi tK Abþiva Kþi | cÖtþebwU
cþj 22W ivþGes wectþj 5W
ivþo cÖtþe` tþU gvaþg MpxZ nq |

DËi tKvi qv: DËi tKvi qv Pj gvb
eþvC gvbewaKvi j-Nþbi welþq
KvDmÝj DþM cÖtþb Kþi Ges G
welqK weþki cÖtþe` tKvi gþþU
Avþiv GK eQþi ejx i mwþvþi MþY
Kþi | cÖtþebwU tKþb tþU QovB
mwþZþZ MpxZ nq |
Kgbj tþj fþj ivþG welþq tKþb

gþj Kþib |

gvqþbgvi: GB cÖtþebvq gvbewaKvi
mwþcÖZK mgþqi MYZwþK
AMþvþK -þMZ Rvbvþbv nq Ges
gvbewaKvi welþq mwþRbxh chþqeþ
cþixþY I weþki cÖtþe` tKvi
mwvi kmgn Ges gvbeawKvi KvDmÝj
I RwZmsN mwavi Y cwi lþ i
cÖtþebvqþni evþqþb Pvj y ivLvi
Avneb Rvbvþbv nq | GQovB weþki
cÖtþe` tKvi gþþU Avþiv GK eQþi i
Rb` ejx Kiv ntþqþQ | cÖtþebwU
mwþZþZ MpxZ nq |

gvbewaKvi Ges GKZi dv wþMþgj K
eþe` v: GB cÖtþebv mKj ivþtK
AvþRþZK AvBþ, gvbewaKvi welþqK
AvBþ, RwZmsN mb` Ges Avþtiv vþq
kwþþC Y® mwþtK® wþqg-bwþZ, tþj vi
mw_ msMwZcY®bq Ggb GKZi dv
wþMþgj K eþe` v MþY A_ev evþqþb
etþUi Avneb Rvbvq | 35W ivþcþj
Ges 12W ivþwectþj tþU tþq |

gvbewaKvi, MYZþi Ges AvBþbi
kwmb: GB cÖtþebv mKj gvbewaKvi
Ges tgþj K -þaxbZvi cÖtþe` tKvi
cÖtþebv cþj 24W ivþGes wectþj
15W ivþo cÖtþe` tþU gvaþg GU
MpxZ nq |

Abþv` I mwþKj b: AþWþfþKw
BDþbU, bwþvi K DþvM |

þ: Country-Specific Resolutions
Adopted by the UN Human Rights
Council at its 19th session- 27
February to 23 March 2012.7



Aavik tgvRuddi Avng` bvMwi K Avf` vj tbi cji wav e^w^3 tZj Rxebevemv

RwKi tnvtmb

evs j vt tk bvMwi K Avf` vj tbi
cti wav e^w^3 Zj newko
A_ _xwZne` Aa^vcK tgvRuddi
Avng` Avgf` i mevBtK tqo Pjt
tMfQb MZ 22 tg| Zvi gZii ga`
vtq Gf` tki gvb| Zv` i cty` i
cZer` x GK KE` tK nviutj v| GB
Amvgib` e^w^3 tZj we` vtq th kb` Zv
mjo ntqfQ Zv mnfRB cYq bq| mr
mvnmKZv | Ab` vti qm` t` x
cZer` i th bwRi wZb ti tMfQb
Zv bvMwi K Avf` vj tbi Kg` i Rb`
tcYvi Drm ntq _Kte|

mgwRK Avf` vj tb Aa^vcK
tgvRuddi Avngf` i `Nf` tbi
mnhv` x` mq` Avej gKm` vj tLQb,
MZ 10 eQi ati Zvi GKU w bI

Aemi wQj bv| AvBtbi kvmb,
MYZtShi cZowbK ifc`vb, vbxq
mi Kvi kw`3 kvj x Kiv, cwi tek
mechq tiva cfwZ veltq Avf` vj b|
Abjv`b Zv`K cZw`b AskMhY
KtZ ntZv| ...Gme KvR Zvi
we` gv` e^w^3 MZ t` wQj bv| GK
cqmv AwR t`P tZv ckb Avf`
bv| (hMshl, 26 tg 2012)|

Aavik tgvRuddi Avng` cQ MZ
GK hM Kti evs v` t` pZ
cZtiva, m`kvmb cZov| cwi tek
i yvi Avf` vj tbi taytbZB t` bI,
wZb mgwRK Avf` vj tbi c`vb
ifcKvi| wZb evs v` k cwi tek
Avf` vj b-evcv`i ci ci `Bevi
mfvcwZi `wqZj cvj b Ktib|
GQovl `xNf` b UrYcv`i wY
Bvvi b`vkbv j evs v` tki mfvcwZ

Qtj b| cwi tek i yv| `pZi
wei etx K_v ej tZ Mf` AfbKevi
i R%wZK j t` vi mgfj vPbvi gJL
ctofQb, wK` KLt`vB j y` a`o nbw|
KLt`v KLt`v wZb GKvB wbtRtK
cZov`bi fngKvq AeZxY` Kti
Ab` vti qm` wei etx j ovB Kti tQb|
MfeIK t`j LK `mq` Avej gKm`
h_v_B etj tQb, wZb evs v` t`k
AvajbK bvMwi K Avf` vj tbi RbK`|
tKbbv Aa^vcK tgvRuddi Avng` B
cQg evs v` t`ki bvMwi K Avf` vj b`K
mvsMv`bK ifc w` tqtQb|

fvi MZ tKv`b wetkl tYi AveitY Zvi
Abb` Kg`K tefta tdj v hte bv|
Zvi ci l ej tZ nq, wZb thgb Qtj b
GKRb wbtew ZcY wK`K, tZgwb
Qtj b GKRb Abb` AuffveK| t`k
i gvb`i cti AKctU K_v ej vi mr
mvnm wQj Zvi Ab`Zg Pwi wK
`euk`|

mZ` cKtK Qtj b wbf`K Ges
`uofvl x| wPsh`i Ktg`mZZv wQj
Avf`i Kvi wetkl Y| ejxRxext` i
gta`i Z`wei| tZv`tgv` Kvi x
meavev`x` i Afve tbB| wK` gb
t`K` Ztuz`v`te k`v Avf`m, Zvi
KvR t`K Ab`wQj n`l qvi gvb|
Qtj b Aa^vcK tgvRuddi Avng`|

e^w^3 MZf`te Avng Zvi mvf` tntuQ
MZ 10 eQi| Kt`m Zvi mvnmw Qv`
bv ntqfQ MZ 10 eQti t` k`cQ,
mZZv, b`vq cZov| KvR Kvi th
`xjv` tctq`i Zvi cZ A`xKvi ex
_vKtev AvRxeb|

Aavik tgvRuddi Avng` i gZy`z
Avgiv tkvKvnZ| Rxeb| Ktg`
gva`t` wZb Avgf` i gvtS Agi ntq
_vKteb| Zvi Rxeb t`K Avgf` i
AvMgk cRb` Zv` i fwt`r c_Pj vi
cW tbte- GgbwUB cZ`vkv|



পাওফ্যাব

অপ্রাতিষ্ঠানিক খাতের
নারী শ্রমজীবীদের একটি
বাণিজ্যিক উদ্যোগ

দেশীয় কাপড়ের বুটিক, ব্লক-বাটিক ও কারচুপির থ্রী-পিছ, শাড়ী,
ফতুয়া, বেডসীট ও পর্দা ক্রয়ের একটি নির্ভরযোগ্য প্রতিষ্ঠান।

দোকান নং ৮, বসুন্ধরা স্কয়ার মার্কেট, কৃষি মার্কেট, মোহাম্মদপুর, ঢাকা-১২০৭
মোবাইল: ০১৭৫৩৭০১২৩৯, ই-মেইল: pawafabrics@gmail.com

বিজ্ঞাপনের মূল্য তালিকা

গাগরিকে উদ্যোগ

সামাজিক ন্যায়বিচার বিষয়ক প্রেমাসিক প্রকাশনা

অবস্থান	আকার	রঙিন/সাদা-কালো	মূল্য
ব্যাক পেজ	পূর্ণ পৃষ্ঠা	রঙিন	২৫,০০০/-
ব্যাক পেজ	অর্ধ-পৃষ্ঠা	রঙিন	১৩,০০০/-
কাভার পেজ ইনার	পূর্ণ পৃষ্ঠা	রঙিন	২০,০০০/-
কাভার পেজ ইনার	অর্ধ-পৃষ্ঠা	রঙিন	১০,০০০/-
ব্যাক পেজ ইনার	পূর্ণ পৃষ্ঠা	রঙিন	১৫,০০০/-
ব্যাক পেজ ইনার	অর্ধ-পৃষ্ঠা	রঙিন	৮,০০০/-
ভেতরের পৃষ্ঠা	পূর্ণ পৃষ্ঠা	সাদা-কালো	১০,০০০/-
ভেতরের পৃষ্ঠা	অর্ধ-পৃষ্ঠা	সাদা-কালো	৬,০০০/-



পানির অপচয় রোধ করুন নগরীর পানি সমস্যা সমাধানে এগিয়ে আসুন

- পানি অমূল্য সম্পদ। পানির অপচয় রোধ করুন।
রাজধানীতে ভূ-গর্ভস্থ পানির স্তর দ্রুত নিচে নেমে
যাচ্ছে। পানি ব্যবহারে মিতব্যযী হোন।
- সময়মত পানির বিল পরিশোধ করুন। মোবাইল
ফোনের এসএমএস-এর মাধ্যমেও এখন পানির বিল
পরিশোধ করা যাচ্ছে।
- পানির দূষণ রোধে বাড়ির জলাধার নিয়মিত
পরিষ্কার রাখুন এবং সার্ভিস লাইনে ছিদ্র দেখা দিলে
তাৎক্ষণিকভাবে মেরামত করুন।
- বাইপাস বা অবৈধ সংযোগ দেয়া দণ্ডনীয় অপরাধ।
এসব অবৈধ কাজ থেকে বিরত থাকুন।
- আপনার দেয়া পানি ও পয়ঃ অভিকর গ্রাহক সেবা
উন্নয়নে ব্যয় হয়। অবিলম্বে বকেয়াসহ হালনাগাদ
পানি ও পয়ঃ অভিকর পরিশোধ করুন।

পানি
ও
পয়ঃ বিল
নিয়মিত
পরিশোধ
করুন

আপনার সেবায়
ঢাকা ওয়াসা